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South Georgia surrenders to British troops

vesterday after three weeks of mounting tension over Argentina's secure of the Falkland Islands. As the operation, which is believed to have started last Thursday, got under way, British Sea King helicopters strafed the Argentine submarine Santa Fe imloading stores at the island's main port of Grytviken, causing some casualties. Mrs Margaret Thatcher, after a meeting of her

inner Cabinet at Chequers, had an audience of the Queen at Windsor. In Buenos Aires, the military junta met in almost constant session and said in a communique that "intense fire" was being trained on South Geogia. Senor Nicanor Costa Mendez, the Argentine Foreign Minister, arrived for talks in Washington, saying his country was 'technically" at war.

Thatcher sees Queen after Cabinet at Chequers

By Julian Haviland and Henry Stanhope

British forces retook South Georgia yesterday, three weeks after Argentine commandos took possession of the remote sub-Antarctic island.

The announcement that the island had fallen came from, Secretary of State for Defence. John Nott, who said that British forces had made a successful landing at Grytvi-ken. There was limited resistence and no British casualties. Argentine forces surrendered.

The Royal Navy sent a signal to the Ministry of Defence; "Be pleased to inform Her Majesty that the White Ensign now flies again in South Georgia."

Hostilities began at first light with an attack by two British helicopters in the Argentine submarine Santa Fe as it lay on the surface off the coast near the harbour of

Grytviken. But authoritative Whitehall sources said that about a dozen men of the Special Boat Squadron, Royal Marines, had been put ashore on Thursday to reconnoitree and report on the strength of the Argentine

First news of the attack was released by the Ministry of Defence in London at midday and was telephoned to the Prime Minister at Chequers by Admiral of the Fleet Sir Terence Lewin, Chief of the Defence spaff. It was also conveyed at once by the Foreign and Commonwealth the European Community capi-

Last night the submarine was still smoking, leaking oil and listing to port, the Ministry said. Internal damage had been severe and the vessel may be aground.

After a four-hour meeting of the inner Cabinet with the Defence_Chiefs of Staff at Chequers, the Prime Minister asked for an audience with the Queen at Windsor before re-

turning to Downing Street.

Although details of the landing in South Georgia and of the attack on the submarine were scanty last night, ministers and diplomats insisted that the action was fully in accord with Britains's right to self-defence under Article 51 of the United

Nations Charter.
A statement will be made to the Commons today, possibly by Mrs Thatcher, who will be closely questioned by the Opposition. Yesterday Mr Michael Foot, the Labour leader who was being interviewed on London Weekend Television's Weekend World when news of the attack was received, gave a guarded response, saying that he doubted whether such action was wise when discussions were still

He said that the incident made it all the more necessary to return to the negotiating table. "There is still the possibility of settling this matter, either on the Haig proposals...varied no doubt and changed and ...there is still the possibility of the batter being taken back to the Security Council."

About 36 hours before the South Georgia engagement the Argentine Government was warned through the Swiss Embassy in Buenos Aires that Argentine Foreign Minister arrives in New York and says his country is "technically Page 5

Ministry of Defence establishes, a "defence area" around the naval task forcein the South Atlantic Page 5 Crewman of helicopter lost but pilot saved when their Sea King from HMS Invincible crashes into the sea Page 5

Map of South Georgia • Ted Rowlands on the 1977

Page 8 Leading article and letters Page 9

50-knot winds

Weather conditions off South Georgia were reported yester-day to be as "unpleasant as normal" for this time of year: Winds in excess of 50 knots and temperatures around freezing point. Snow is prob-ably falling in the mountains.

"defensive area" was being established around units of the British task force.

.It was stated that the Government wished to make clear that any approach by Argentine warships, naval which could amount to a threat to interfere with the British mission, would encounter "the

The statement added that any Argentine aircraft engaged in surveillance of the task force would be regarded as hostile and would be liable to be dealt with accordingly. The President of the Security Council was informed of this message, as required under Article 51.

Unofficial reports had suggested for some days that part of the task force had left the main body to retake South Georgia, 800 miles east-south-east of the Falklands group. At least three ships, including one carrying troops, were thought to have been involved.

Eight hours after the re-ported British attack on the submarine, the Ministry of Defence indicated that it might be out of action. It was said to be still smoking, leaking oil and listing. Internal damage was severe and the boat, one of four submarines in the Argentine Navy, might be aground, it

Ministers saw military, political and diplomatic advantages in securing South Geogia

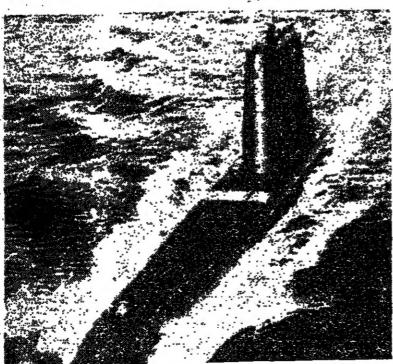
Politically and diplomatically, the Government has been among its supporters at home, and, more critically, in Argen-tina and elsewhere abroad about Britain's readiness to

Last night it was believed in

continue.

Ministers said that hope of progress had not been abandoned, but that it was not high. A comment made in Downing Street by Mr Francis Pym, the Foreign Secretary, after reporting back on Saturday from his journey to Washington, that: "I think you could say there is a bit of progress" was said to have been misunder. said to have been misunder-

Mr Foot was told by Mr Denis Healey, the Labour Deputy Leader, in a telephoned report on Saturday of his conversations in New York, that he had assurances that the United Nations would be prepared to take up the role of intermediary between Britain and Argentina if Mr Haig's mission failed.



The Santa Fe (above) the Argentine's submarine attacked yesterday by British helicopters, belongs to the Guppy class and went into service with the United States Navy in March, 1945 as the Catfish. It has a crew of 84.

first. Militarily, it provides the force with a deep anchorage and some kind of forward operating base, if an imperfect

aware that there were doubts

London at the start of Mr Alexander Haig, the American Secretary of State's meeting with Senor Nicanor Costa Mendes, the Argentine Foreign Minister, that the exchanges through Washington with the Argentine Government would continue.

Labour leaders yesterday continued to say that the Government must persist in its search for a diplomatic solu-

A radio ham reported hearing military communications which said that the helicopters used anti-submarine weapons. Several casualties were suffered. One agency report quoted an Argentine Navy spokesman as saying that rockets and machine-guns were used, and that the injured had been put ashore. The Argentines believe that the clash will strengthen their call to the Organization of

old whaling station.

can treaty".

break of war.

announcement.

the United Nations resolution

and article 3 of the inter-ameri-

Argentina's three-man military

junta was in almost constant

session today as 9,000 troops on the Falkland Islands pre-

pared for the imminent out-

The state-run radio and television channels did not announce the clash for several hours. They said that, at dawn,

two helicopters attacked Gryt-

viken, the main settlement on

South Georgia. The submarine

apparently moved in on the surface. Troops on the island had "repelled" the helicopters, according to the Argentine

American States to invoke the

here that Peru has offered Argentine radio and tele-vision tonight made no men-tion of the British landing on South Georgia. It reported that

weather conditions were appalling, with massive waves and poor visibility, but added that conditions were expected to improve slightly in a day of Its English-language service

quoted military experts as saying that a successful attack was improbable. The recapture of South Georgia would be of no strategic value because weather conditions would not permit the building of a landing strip. Government officials refused to discuss the landing They said there were about 140 elite troops on South Georgia.

made for children to be taken Rio de Janeiro Treaty of 1947, to basements, which have been which allows any country on set aside as air raid shelters.

Leader page, 9 Letters: On Antarctica, from the Director of the British

Antarctic Survey, and Sir

Douglas Logan; appeals pro-cedures, from Mr David Jeffreys, QC, and others; perils in Catania, from Mr J.

Leading articles: Falklands; withdrawal from Sinai

How to accommodate Argen

Features, pages 6, 8

Tatham

Union blacks task

The sheltered anchorage of Grytviken, South Georgia: Argentina says it was strafed by British helicopters.

Argentina junta in constant session

From Christopher Thomas, Buenos Aires, April 25

Government communique the American continent to said tonight that fighting was assist any member country taking place between British and Argentine forces, but did which comes under attack.
Brazil is believed to be ready to not specify whether it was on land or at sea. "We are send three fighter planes to Argentina within a few days, and there have been reports land or at sea. "We are resisting their bombs and machine-guns. Our forces will not be cracked", the statement extensive military aid.

It claimed that, when at-tacked, the Argentine submarine was in port unloading provisions, medicine and mail for troops, and about 30 scrap metal workers dismantling an "It has to be pointed out that a submarine on the surface has no means of defending itself", it added. "This is a violation of

Argentina protested to the United Nations Security Council on Saturday at the British warning that aircraft or ships watching over the task force would be regarded as hostile. It said that the warning "demon-strated that the United Kingdom is not limiting its war threat to a specific area, but is extending its bellicose action to the entire South Atlantic, including civilian aircraft, which violates numerous international laws". It declared its right to self-defence in the face of a British attack.

More preparations continued along the Argentine coast and on the Falklands today. There was feverish activity in the southern port of Comodoro Rivadavia, the main supply base for the islands.

Arrangements have

force war film

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

Official information film of the Central Office of from the Falklands Islands Information (COI), with the task force is being "blacked" loss of 27 jobs.

by the left-wingled Association of Cinematograph Tele-tant general secretary of the

imposed because of a dispute about 27 redunancies. Uniformed Navy photographers are on board the task force vessels, but any material they send back which might be destined for public showing is not being handled by union labour. If it is processed by the services, ACTT members are under instructions not to allow it on television or film allow it on television or film screens. The propaganda blackout was ordered after government refused to nego-tiate with ACTT on the hiving-off to private film-makers of the film activities

vision and Allied Technicians union and this year's chair-(ACTT).

ACTT leaders have refused to exempt footage coming out of the war zone from a general boycott of all govenment-sponsored film-making ment internal information ment about 27 redunancies. Uniformed Navy photographers

man of the 100, small we hope our action will pressurize the Government to sit down and negotiate. It affects all government internal information mention film or tape, but not material on film or tape, but not material coming back to ITN and the BBC".

The Navy asked the tech-

The Navy asked the tech-nicians' leaders to exempt the Falklands initiative from the general blacking, but in a telegram to Mr John Nott, Secretary of State for De fence, said it would only lift its boycott and resume nor-mal working if ministers immediately reopened nego-tations. This condition was rejected in a brief note back to the ACTT. Mr Sapper added: "We Continued on back page, col5

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State farmland scheme

cultural rather than market farms are made up of two or

A draft chapter on agricultural policy, to be considered for inclusion in Labour's Programme 1982, says: Programme 1982, says: "Land ownership can bring inestimable and unjustifiable power and influence for a tiny minority — a minority whose interests are fre-quently in direct conflict with the good of the comm-

unity.

'Only through the public ownership and control of land will we be able to fluence". The paper will be put to a special meeting of Labour's assassinated president Sadat. eliminate that power and

nalization will help to create

more separate parcels of

It proposes the setting-up of a rural land authority, to administer the states' far-mholding through area centres responsible for estate management.

The paper says the Labour Party does not embrace a policy of confiscation, but compensation could not be paid on the market value. It would have to be based on the lower, agricultural value.

Back Page

The Labour Party is considering nationalizing all structure of farming. It
tenanted farmland with critizes a system which
compensation paid on agricultural rather than market flag is lowered

Israel's final withdrawal from the desert peninsula conquered in 1967. The handover to the Egyptians was handled with the maximum of emotion and the minimum of ill feeling. The mood among Israeli soldiers and officers reflected that of many civilians; that the withdrawal was a gamble that had to be risked. In Cairo, President Mubarak laid a wreath on the tomb of his

Nuclear setback Refineries deal Israelis weep

Israeli soldiers wept as the Star of David was lowered for the last time over Sinai in predecessor,

Forecasts of power demand to the end of the century are Gulf Oil is at a crucial stage in negotiations to sell most of so low that the case for a large nuclear power pro-gramme may be damaged.

Grocers' fears Britain is likely to scrap a consumer protection law, One thousand jobs could be urged by the EEC, because at risk if the American grocers say it will be ignored owners of the Anglesey in some European countries. was meant to outlaw misleading claims about food

Page 3 Aslef supported Ferrari victory

its European refining and marketing business to Kuwait's state oil corpor-ation. The deal could be worth about £1,000m. Page 13 Page 13

Jobs at risk

aluminium plant in North Wales cannot negotiate cheaper electricity prices in the next few months Page 13

The McCarthy inquiry into train drivers pay and conditions is expected to favour first and second places in the Asler's position and to reject depleted San Marino Grand

tina without a sell-out; the cold war battle for Mr Reagan's ear, Prince Philip, philosopher king, by Philip Howard Obituary, page 10 Cardinal John Cody

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Architects and chartered surveyors are backing a Dureau plan for protecting nouseholders against build ers going bankrupt while still Working on home extensions (Derek Harris writes).

of the Royal Institut of Eritish Architects, said yes-terday: "Our industry has been plauged by cowboy builders and unqualified designers for many years. This scheme will indoubtedly help to stamp them out." A fifth of all bankruptcies and company liquidations in 1980 concerned building contractors, he pointed out.

The Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors has also

Chartered Surveyors has also indicated it will back the

The success of the plan, which could be operating by the autumn, depends on bringing enough builders into the bonding scheme, which involves a once-and-for-all membership payment by builders.

Those payments would provide the initial funding for a comprehensive in-surance bonding arrange-ment which, if a builder was unable to finish off a house extension, would ensure completion without the householder in any extra costs. The home enlargement market is valued at about £1,000m a year.

Tory bar on Pope alleged

Opposition from the Government has halted plans for the Pope to address both Houses of Parliament during his visit to Britain next Opposition month, according to Mr Norman St John-Stevas, a former Conservative Cabinet

In his book on the Pope which is published today, Mr St John-Stevas, a prominent Roman Catholic, says:"Although this would have been scceptable to the Speaker and others responsible for the Palace of Wesminster, it unfortunately did not find favour with the present Government."

Mr St John-Stevas does not enlarge on his proposal, but if it had gone ahead it would have caused a furore among more extreme Protestants.

Ulster Alliance debate link

Northern Ireland's moderate Ailiance Party debated the establishment of formal links with the SDP-Liberal Alliance at its conference over the weekend, but took no decision, agreeing instead to hold talks with SDP/Libe-ral Alliance leaders (Craig Seton writes from Belfast).

The Alliance Party believes that the SDP-Liberal partner-The Alliance Party believes that the SDP-Liberal partnership must first fully establish is going to be a change, let it a joint policy on devolution power-sharing and self-determination before the Alliance Party in Northern Ireland can consider formal ties.

Quick draw for Portisch

In the ninth round of the Phillips and Drew Kings chess tournament at County Hall, London, Portisch con-tented himself with a quick draw against Geller (Harry

Golombek writes).

Karpov skilfully ontplayed
Miles to win and Spassky was
too good for Mestel in some
middle game complications.

Cosmetics ban

Protesters plan to distrib-Edinburgh, urging shoppers to boycott products made by Elida Gibbs as a protest against the use of animals in testing cosmetics. The company's goods include the Harmony and Sunsilk hair care ranges.

Toxteth stoning

Two policeman were injured as youths stoned police cars in disturbances at Toxteth, Liverpool on Saturday. But Merseyside police said yesterday that the trouble was little more than usual and that the youths dispersed when the police moved in.

Council strike

Five hundred manual workers employed by Peter-borough council, Cambridge shire, intend to strike on Wednesday in protest at a decision by the Labour-controlled authority to give maintenance contracts private companies.

Hunt for killer

More than 100 policemen were yesterday drafted into the suburb of Cantley, Don-caster, to hunt the killer of Mrs Edith Emily Paton, a widow, aged 83, who was found stabbed at her home in St Wilfred's Road on Satur-

Royal visit fire alert

Security for today's expected visit to Cornwall by the Prince and Princess of Wales was stepped up last night after a fire-raiser tried to burn down a hotel near St Austell only 75 yards from the hotel where they are due

McCarthy sides with Aslef on rostering

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

The McCarthy inquiry into Lord McCarthy's compre-train drivers' pay and con-mise formula did not meet ditions is expected to come with enthusiasm from the down in favour of the other two rail of Pailstray. militant footplatmen's union National Union of Railwayand against British Rail's men and the Transport demand for "flexible roster- Salaried Staffs Association,

of the Railway Staffs for their members.

National Tribunal, has been left in no doubt during a tour of British Rail locomotive trial relations, has said that depots that the drivers will not surrender their eighthour maximum working days if Lord McCarthy finds for the footplatemen. not surrender their eight-hour maximum working day even if he rules that they

share in the general reduction to a 39-hour working week until they provide self-financing productivity con-

The timing of publication of his report is regarded as critical, British Rail believes critical. British Rail beneves it will be in its hands next week; Aslef sources think it could take longer, and it will in any event be timed to influence the union's policymaking conference which opens in London on May 17.

who have already accepted Lord McCarthy, chairman changes in working practices

must. A "judgement of Solomon"

He has privately conceded on those lines would be his dilemma that some face-regarded as a defeat by saving formula must be British Rail management, saving formula must be found that will avert a new crisis in the industry while conceding that the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (Aslef) has won the long-running dispute over changes in working practices.

One compromise formula results are year cost the industry an estimated £180m in lost of the mented is for the McCarparated file of the mented, but in return that the footplatesnen do not share in the general re-

However, Lord McCarthy is understood to have confided during his tour of motive power depots at Euston, York, Polmadie in Glasgow, and Bristol that the Glasgow, and Bristol that the only way to avoid another head-on clash would be to come down on the footplatemen's side by retaining the maximum guaranteed working day, while finding for the board on delaying introduction of the 39-hour week for drivers

Union eases line on Sunday trading

From Donald Macintyre, Eastbourne

Sunday opening by shops, department stores and supermarket chains was brought closer yesterday when the Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers voted to set up a study into legislation on retail hours.

The union modified its 90year-old policy of opposition to Sunday trading by agree-ing to put a series of options on the subject to its 438,000 members when the study is completed in six months.

The union's conference at Eastbourne yesterday over-whelmingly approved a special policy document from the executive questioning whether "some greater flexi-bility and liberalization of shopping hours" was not now inevitable.

Mr John Flood, the union's be a good one. Do we want to stand alone with the Lord's Day Observance Society and "There is certainly no desire or need for a seven day retail free-for-all"."

The prospect of widespread allow others to get on with the change? We cannot bury our heads in the sand."

Mr Flood recalled that, last week, the Banking, In-surance and Finance Union had contemplated a return to Saturday opening in banks, partly , he said to prevent jobs going to USAEW members in department stores with banking facilities. "We must consider our members as well", he said.

The Shops act, 1950, pre-cludes Sunday trading in most commodities apart from medicines, tobacco, news-papers, and fresh food other

The union policy document insists that there is at present no evidence, "particularly in a period of great recession and high unemployment". justifying an extension in Sunday trading beyond that allowed in the Act. It adds:
"There is certainly no desire wasting and costly jungle

Business optimism is improving, survey says

replies to a questionnaire sent our after last month's Budget by Eric Parsloe Industrial Communications (EPIC), reports today that 80 per cent of managers and 29 per cent of trade unionists expect the economic climate to improve in the next 12

months.

remain at the same level, and almost a third (32 per cent)
79 per cent of trade union of trade unionist believe
respondents predict that the industrial relations would be industrial relations climate improved by the introduction will worsen.

The survey detects a while only 24 per cent of "strong suggestion" of immanagers share that view.

A complete ban on tra-ditional circus animal enter-

tainment is being proposed as part of a Labour Party charter for animal protec-

A study paper which is

being considered for in-

clusion in Labour's statement of political principal on all issues of policy, says: "A party which cares for people

and their rights must also

care for animals and their

moral and ethical view that

all animals, whether in the wild, domesticated, or farmed

for food, should be treated with dignity and respect in strict accordance with their

behavioral and ethological

reaffirms its

protection. "Labour

Eight out of 10 trade union officials think industrial relations will worsen over the next year, but the same proportion of managers believe that the general economic climate will improve, according to a survey which claims to discern a dramatic improvement in business on timism.

By Our Labour Editor

portant, long-term changes in management and union attitudes. "Trade unionist appear more willing than managers to acknowledge this—per cent believe the strength of the unions has weakened over the past five years, 47 per cent believe the recession has brought about a long-term change in attipptimism.

The survey is based on 297

The survey is based managements have changed their attitudes towards trade unions."

In its analysis of the returns, however, EPIC does not highlight the figure of 79 per cent of trade union respondents who believe that industrial relations will get worse, a rise of seven points "This greatly improved on the last similar survey.

optimism on the economy An interesting statistic for consistently showed through on other questions. Expecductivity showed an overall jump of 31 per cent to 71 per cent since 1981. Management confidence in improved productivity for 1982 doubled to 67 per cent."

The black spot, however, is industrial relations. Nearly half of the sample thought that industrial disputes will remain at the same level, and 79 per cent of trade union reconsiders.

Labour call for circus animal ban

By Anthony Bevins Political Correspondent

to be able, without difficulty, to turn around, groom itself,

get up, lie down and stretch its limbs."

But it also delivers a number of new policy pro-

needs; for we are pertners in refers to circus entertain-

their masters."

The document also reanimals in circuses and other.

affirms a previous condemnation of "extreme livestock systems", demanding "that an animal should have sufficient freedom of movement to be able without different animals in circuses and other public places of entertainment will be made illegal".

By contrast, the policy makers appear to have been forced into a compromise on

number of new policy pronouncements including a proposed ban on "extreme systems", such as battery cages, veal calf crates and sow stalls.

The most controversial proposal however is com-

The most controversial However, it adds: "Shoot-proposal, however, is coning and angling will be tained in the sentence which exempted".

played Rachmaninov's second piano concero as her competition piece and was one of three finalists from Chetham's School of Music, Manchester, she also wants to teach. Issues the voters must decide

Correspondent Cynics, and psephologists, say that what is least import-ant in local elections are the issues, the policy statements,

Local Government

pianist, became the BBC Young Mu-sician of the Year at the Free Trade

Hall, Manchester, on Saturday (Chistopher Warman writes). Miss Markland

(above), from Moreton, Wirral, now

tacklesan international competition for young musicians, which will be shown live on television on May 11. She had

platforms and manifestos of the respective parties. Perhaps that is just as well, for election manifestos are not the most elevated cate-gory of political literature. They are full of general commitment. "Conservatives commitment. "Conservatives care for you", the Tory manifesto says in the Prime Minister's home territory of Barnet. "Caring about people caring about costs", an SDP poster declares.

SDP poster declares.

They make immodest promises. "People will be appointed as neighbourhood officers who are in tune" with the philosophy of the council", Labour's plan for Wandsworth says. "Under Wandsworth says. wasting and costly jungle of committees and subcommittees will be swept away and a new, more streamlined sys-tem introduced", the Liberal manifesto for Manchester

proclaims. Yet beneath the hyperbole, the manifestos and agendas for action do give electors an inkling of what the parties stand for. Or what they stand against, in many areas all the main parties are running against something, and their programmes strike a negative

As a new party, the SDP has most to be negative about. In a recent joint statement the Alliance for the south London boroughs Greenwich, Lambeth, Lewisham, Southwark and

Welsh Liberals were told yesterday that their alliance with the Social Democratic Party could capture 20 of the

36 parlia, entary eats in the principality at the next elec-tion, when the Liberals will contest 17 seats, the rest being fought by the SDP.

Mr Geraint Howells, MP

for Cardigan and leader of the Welsh Liberal Party, told delegates to the party's

annual conference that in the past they had tended to discuss policies and intentions in some kind of limbo because they were too far removed from the centre of

"We are now faced with an

entirely different situation, and it is our duty to formulate our policies with

the issue of blood sports.

The document states:
"Public opinion polls show that most people favour the banning of blood 'sports'

LOCAL **ELECTIONS**

Girl pianist is musician of year

Wandsworth complained:
"The existing councils have been using local government for idealogical experiments, dishing out an unpalatable diet of dogmatism, mismanagement and bureaucracy, rather than tackling the increasingly intractable problems of inner-city decay and

In all the metropolitan areas, the Alliance and the Conservatives are taking a critical line about the upper tier of local government, blaming the metropolitan counties and the Greater London Council for high

domestic ratepayer is the fault of socialists at the GLC and the Inner London Edu-cation Authority. "Extrava-gance by the GLC and ILEA is not effectively controlled by the present system. We support reforms of the rating system and lacal government to keep it responsive to genuine local needs".

Liberals in some areas are highly critical of council staff blaming them for failures of policy and excessive spending. Manchester Libthe bureaucrats face to face with the people by establishing "council shops" where citizens can beard officials

The Conservatives' central themes are spending and the rates, although that song is but altazation. That involves that involves the interaction. That involves that sorial services officials closer to the people, for example in offices on housing estates. Few manifestos say whether that policy would close town rates, although that song is

Power in sight, Welsh Liberals told

From Tim Jones Cardiff

muted in Tory-controlled London where the rates have recently risen. Manchester Tories have promised to cut the rates if they are elected. Where Conservatives are challenging Labour for pow-ar, council house sales and

£500, presented to her by Sir Alexander Gibson, chairman of the judges. Her

ambition is to be a concert pianist but

private refuse collecton are important. In Birmingham, Mr Neville Bosworth, the party's leader, says big savings would follow conrather than tackling the increasingly intractable problems of inner-city decay and social deprivation with which south London is faced."

In all the releasement of housing, school meals, swimming baths, arbitects' work and park maintenance.

Labour's agenda can be summarized as more and better, and lays heavy emphasis on the necessity of electing a Labour govern-ment to expand public spending in all areas.

The SDP's policy state-Tales.

The Tory manifesto of one ments focus on a better of the Westminster wards financial and administrative the burden of the control of councils, through "performance review com-mittees". A common SDP-Li-beral promise is to keep increases in both rates and local authority rems in line with inflation. Alliance documents lay

more emphasis on environ-mental matters. On housing, the SDP line is to obey the law allowing tenants the right to buy, but with serious misgivings about the policy. The Alliance shares with Labour an attraction to a new. spending. Manchester Lib-erals say they intend to bring tralization. That involves

the possibility of power in them, particularly when the view", he said.

While some of the conference motions, partucularly those on international affairs, were extremely nebulous, those dealing with local affairs had a sharper edge.

them, particularly when the number of empty houses or those infrequently inhabited threatens the stability of the community, and price the houses well out of the reach of local inhabitants."

Conceding that some sec-

affairs had a sharper edge.

Mr Howells said that there was a "fuge tide of resentment" over water charges in Mr Howells said the imbalance in some areas could be corrected by judicious legis-

the principality. "The injus-tice to Welsh householders is one that could easily have been avoided, and it will be one of the first tasks of the lation.
The delegates also prom-The delegates also promised to continue the campaign on leasehold reform. In South Wales, particularly, where the 99-year leases on of charges throughout the United Kingdom", he said. Another cause of bitter-ness, Mr Howells said, was United Kingdom", he said.
Another cause of bitterness, Mr Howells said, was the serious situation over second homes. "I believe there should be controls on dividing built to accommodate the workers of the industrial revolution are running out, it is another populist issue which engenders strong emotions.

Paper toasts first year

home of its editor, Mr

Alliance government to ensure there is an equalization

publishers, Outrams, the Glasgow citadel of Mr Roland "Tiny" Rowland's Lonrho empire, appear to believe that home-produced Sunday tabit has a viable future, loids.

although the Sunday Standard has not yet made a that there was still a large

Britain's youngest Sunday
newspaper, the Glasgow when Outrams, publishers of
Sunday Standard, celebrated
its first year of publication
yesterday with a party at the
hame of the older the plant at Albion Street, Glasgow, abandoned by Express Charles Wilson, and a moder-ately encouraging circulation drew from Scotland, and of 127,043 copies, rising invested £13,000,000 in new

of 127,043 copies, rising invested £15,000,000 in new printing technology. The paper was aimed at the 220,000 readers of Scotland's falls well short of the 175,000 two quality dailies, The target set for it at the time of its launch last April, its publishers, Outrams, the toturn to an English quality to turn to an English quality with scant Scottish paper with scant Scottish news, or to one of the two

Publication of the Sunday Sunday Standard.

UK losing abroad' in genetic research

By Pearce Wright Science Editor

Discoveries in the rapidly developing field of genetic eagineering and biotechnology sy made in university labora-tories in Britain and funded by the Government through ouncils, are being expoited by foreign companies to the exclusion of British compames. Concern is expressed in written evidence to an incommittee on education, science, and the arts.

fromes in a memorandum from the Medical Research Council. It says relationships of British academics with venure capital companies have important implications for the studies paid for by the three main research councils involved in genetic engineering and biotechnology. The other two are the Agricultural Research Council, and the Science and Engineering Research Council

cil. The Medical Research some university scientists obtain council support for the more basic aspects of their research, and then seek foreign wanter carried for their research, and then seek foreign venture: capital for those aspects of their work likely to have commercial benefits, thus depriving British companies of the financial gain arising from achievements which would not he been possible without government-funded "underpunding research".

There is also arrefer about where she is head girl. The other finalists were Paul Galbraith, aged 18, from Edinburgh, a guitarist from Chetham's School; Karen Jones, aged 16, a flautist from Cohham, Surrey (St Paul's School for Girls, Hammersmith); and Jeanette Murphy, aged 15, from Liverpool, (Chetham's School of Music). Miss Markland won a prize of £500, presented to her by Sir Alexander

There is also anxiety about the loss abroad of young graduates trained in Britain, and the experienced scientsts who provide the training, who are "bought up" by American and European collipanies. The Medical Research Council says that it is necessary to set the level Of Britain's training proor Britain's training pro-gramme on the assumption that there will be substantial wastinge overseas, and it is necessary also for young and experienced scientists to be properly supported in Bri-tain.

Byerything possible should be done to encourage work-ers who have spent time in industry abroad to return to accessic posts in this coun-try, the Medical Research Council says.

Coincil says.

If a separate memorandim, the Agricultural Research Council says that the common and the common says that the common says the common says that the common says that the common says the common says that the common says the common says that the comm

Other high priority re-search includes the creation of new animal vaccines, the genetic manipulation of animals to improve the quality of the stock, and the development of novel agricultural systems. The last category embraces schemes for growing simple organisms by growing plant cells in large

The agricultural research programme is built on exist-ing expertise: research teams cil's own institutes. But progress in genetic manipulation of plants is hampered by a dearth of good plant biologists who are also expert in malecular biology.

The medical Research Council strives to hold the balance between a continued strenght in basic research and exploiting discoveries with potential applications to the National Health Service and industry. The main concern is that the pressure to drive short-term commer-cial development does not cut off the flow of innovations by diverting money and skills the subject of access from fundamental research.

Layman's guide to the high

Science report

seas

By Tony Samstag The sea, loosely con-rued, is inevitably more talked about than under-stood. The Ministy of Agriculture, Fisheries and Foods has attempted to put that situation to rights with the publication of a handthe publication of a fand-some (and relatively cheap) "Atlas of the Seas around the British Isles", only to be greeted with a public indifference that has caused some dismay among the well-meaning scientists at its Lowestoft fisheries.

laboratory in Suffolk. The atlas comprises coloured charts, each with its explanatory text and notes on sources, bound looseleaf (for updating) between hard covers. The maps "bring together for the first time in one book th key facts about the nature of the seas them-selves, the size and distribution of the various resources, marine pol-lution, the dangers which beset those using the sea and the safety measures which are available to combat those dangers" the proud ministry authors

"Jargon has been kept to an absolute minimum"; they note, in the hope that the atias will find a wide audience among interested laymen as well as specialists, schools and univer-

which the atlas is based dates from 1976 and is basically a spin-off of the ministry's work in collat-ing information about the North Sea. More than 20 of. the charts are new, and most of those relate to fisheries of the region; the use of colour is also an advance on the earlier black and white series.

The five sections of the atlas cover the distortions caused by Mercator's projection, which is used throughout; the physical, chemical and biological characteristics of the sea; fisheries; "other uses of the sea", such as oil and gas production fields and pollution sources; and marine safety, from light-houses to shipping fore-

Casts.
Atlas of the Seas around the British Isles. (Edited by Arthur Lee and John Ramster. MAFF Atlas Office, Fisheries Laboratory, Pakefield Road, Lowestoft, Suffolk NR33 OHT. £11.65 (inc. p&p) UK, or £12 to Europe or North America.

Ramblers remember old battles

. Kinder Scout

It was a fine weekend for remembering old battles. Bright sunshine warmed the peat hags of Kinder Scout in the Derbyshire peak district where 50 years ago, 400 ramblers from Manchester and Sheffield strode out on the "private" moorland to to "private" moorland to assert a right to walk in the

countryside.

They were confronted by gamekeepers and police. In the clash that followed no one was seriously injured but out prison sentences totalling 17 months on five young men found guilty of riotons assembly.

There were no aggressive gamekeepers on the moor this weekend when a large crowd of ramblers met at Hayfield beneath Kinder Scout and marched out on to the moors to link up with a contingent from Sheffield to

It was an impressive turn-out on Saturday and yester-day a question and answer session was arranged to air the subject of access to the

Bennheadline 'inaccurate'

page that Mr Benn bulldozed was open to more than one his way to a coup at a interpretation, the Press meeting of the Labour Party Council says today.

national executive, forcing The council upheld a council with the council with the council with the gauntiet of left-wing givels. Burrett, of Claygate, Surrey, and the council with the council w for reselection. By: a wide-vote Mr Benn had it laid-down that one-name lists in constituencies would no longer be normal practice.

Mr Ellis complained that dictators achieved power by force; Mr Benn had not done so. The editor's personal assistant, Mr Morris Benett, replied that in many people's view some of Mr Benn's actions merited the description "dictator".

Mr John Warden, political editor, told the council his reports appeared when the issue in the Labour Party was party democracy versus party dictatorship, with re-selection of MPs as the touchstone.

A Daily Express headline describing Mr Wedgwood Benn as a dictator was unjustified, inaccurate, and not supported by the report below it, the Press Council rules today, upholding a complaint made by Mr Gerald Ellis of Priory Road, Brondesbury, north-west London, and Mr Jack Doherty of Hornby Road, Blackpool.

Under the headline "Benn the dictator" Mr John Warden and obligation to correct or substantiate a statement in a leading article that page that Mr Benn bulldozed was open to more than one

The council upheld B

complaint by Mr F. G.
Burrett, of Claygate, Surrey,
that having published an
assertion that Civil Service
Department officials backed
the demands of the Civil Service trades unions in pay dispute with the Government, the editor failed to correct or substantiate it.



By Tony Samstage Surved, is inevitably to talked about than the season. The Ministry of talked about than the publication to rights the publication to rights the publication of a last the publication of the Season of the Seaso the atlas continued to the coloured charts, each will explanatory the second consists of the coloured that the coloured the coloured that continued the coloured that continued the coloured that continued the coloured that continued the coloured that coloured the c hetween hard covers it many bring together to the first time in one for the services, the size and in button of the size and in button of the size and in the sales of the services, marine it must be services those using the sand the safety must be services. proud ministry largon has been b

ansolute mineration of the large the atlas will find the cutionce among many dymen as well as well dymen as well as well ine series of charge which the atlas is held asie, from 1976 and a spin-off of h work in ale More than 3 Lose rebe ine region to chiour is do a alle white series. which is w

Ramblers romember old battles

Borstals must go, pressure group argues

its young people than any other Western European country, according to a report published today.

The London Intermediate Treament Association, a pressure group on behalf of young people in trouble in London, says official figures show that the number of woung people sent to borstals Britain imprisons more of vision programme Skin

show that the number of young people sent to borstals and detention centres has risen fivefold in the past 15 wears; but only a fifth of the increase is related directly to increased offending.

The rest is the result of the

The rest is the result of the growing use of custodial sentences for almost all offences. The report says that 80 per cent of juveniles now in custody shold not be

penal institutions for juveniles are attracting a young-er, less criminal and violent population, but the report applied particularly to black says more young people are re-offending after release.

Intermediate treatment was introduced as an alternative to juvenile penal institutions as a result of the Children and Young Persons Act 1969.

as a result of the Children and Young Persons Act 1969. But its expansion and other community work has done nothing to reduce the juvenile population in traditional custodial institutions.

The report says that only with the abolition of institutions like borstals and detention centres will

Black people are more likely than whites to make confessions to the police, according to two Birmingham University law lecturers (Lucy Hodges writes) (Lucy Hodges writes).

Mr Michael McConville and Mr John Baldwin analysed 479 London crown court cases and found that 60 per cent of black defendants made confessions compared with 49 per cent of the

wintes.
In a sample of 2,500 cases in Birmingham they found that 58 per cent of West Indian defendants confessed. to crimes compared with 47 per cent of whites. In both cities fonly about a firth of all West Indians entered court without having made or having attributed to them a confession or other damaging statement.

The research, which was based on a re-analysis of data culled in 1975-76 in Birmingham and in 1979 in London, LITA, 43 Butler Rd. Harrow, was specially prepared for Middlesez, HA1 4DS. 75p plus 25 the London Weekend Tele-



In London, 52 per cent of whites aged under 21 confessed compared with 69 per cent of West Indians in the same age group. "It is clear that young West Indians are more likely to confess than the young of other racial groups", the researchars say. They add that although the existance of the confessions. existance of the confessions virtually guarantees a convic-tion, few of the prosecution cases would have been fatally

ening the administration of justice. Mr Tim Daly, a London Weekend reporter, said: "Many people are convinced that black suspects are singled out for navin.

weakened without one. This

are singled out for particu-larly harsh treatment during insti- questioning.
and 'This, they say, can result
will in false confessions or statealternative community effort ments being made; which in turn explains the current spate of spate of retractions in court."
The case of David Holder.

who was charged with robbery of a jewelry shop in Fleet Street during the Deptford fire march was described. After two interviews and two hours in police cells he confessed to a crime he did not commit. But when his case came up at the Central Criminal Court in February he retracted his statement, two crucial witnesses appeared on his behalf

and he was acquitted.
Mr Paul Boateng, chairmen
of the Greater London Counof the Greater London Colin-cil's police committee, was quoted as saying: "You are much more likely to get a confession or a statement given under duress by a black person than by a white because both the fear and the actuality of violence exist to a far greater extent."



Animal passions: anti-vivisectionist demonstrators clashing with police on Saturday at the Porton Down germ and chemical warfare laboratories near Salisbury, Wiltshire, where 17,000 animals were allegedly used in live experiments last year. Twenty-four arrests were made. About 5,000 people took part in the protest.

Fight for region's EEC cash aid

From Ronald Kershaw, Barnsley

In a letter to Mr Mason

promising to resist the changes, the Foreign Office described the commission's

proposals as most unwel-

The letter said outdated

figures had been used be-

cause more recent figures

from other regions were not available, so Yorshire and Humberside's present rela-

tive position in the comm-

unity could not be deter-

from the quota section of the

Mr Norman Tebbit, the Secretary of State for Em-ployment, wrote: clearly we

must try to get as much as

we can from the frview and, if possible, avoid any detri-

Mr Mason said last night:
"How on earth one can solve

today's problems using yes-

terday's figures beats me. It

is like a doctor prescribing a cure today for an illness

suffered five years ago."

In the Department of

Mr Roy Mason, Labour MP for Bansley, has secured assurances from three ministries that they will resist European Commission proposals to make Yorkshire and Humberside ineligible for European Regional Development Fund aid.

Mr Mason was told of the proposals by the Strategic Conference of County Coun-cils in Yorkshire and Humberside which said the region's fate was being decided on out-of-date figures. He said the commission

intended to measure the economic under development of a region using an index figure which took into account the region's income and its long-term unemploy-

Mr Mason said it appeared that a region qualified for aid from the fund if it had an index of 75 of less. The strategic conference said the commission had used 1977 data to arrive at an index of 91 which disqualified Yorkshire and Humberside for aid. The strategic conference had calculated that using last year's figures the area's index would be 71.5.

TV accused over school vandalism

By Kenneth Gosling and Julian Haviland

BBC television programme Grange Hill is partly to blame for school vandalism, Professor Arthur Pollard, Professor of English at Hull University, told an educational conference in London yesterday.

He told the National Council

for Educational Standards that the series "had a lot to answer for" and said schools should get back to insisting on "unfashionable" concepts like duty, obedience and discipline from children. He added that punishment and not remedial treatment was the way to deal with young the way to deal with young

Industry letter, Mr Norman Lamont, the Minister of State, wrote: "We intend to resist the proposals to exclude any of our assisted areas from eligibility for aid from the most section of the law-breakers. Mr Edward Barnes, head of BBC television children's programmes, later defended Grange Hill. He said the series showed that stealing, bullying and vandalism were cowardly and wrong and eventually led to punishment.

Mr Barnes said that Grange Hill, which is not being screened at the moment but is due to return in the autumn, reflected life in comprehensive

children which contains number of story lines with

Children discussing an episode would be able to see the consequences of thought-less and cruel behaviour. At the same conference,

Mr Rhodes Boyson, Parlia-mentary Under-Secretary for Education and Science, sugcomprehensive education was to blame for secondary schools' failure to maintain the rapid improvement in examination results in the 1950s and 1960s.

In those 10 years the percentage of pupils aged 18 obtaining two or three GCE A-levels doubled, and a government paper estimated that the next 10 to 15 years would show such an improvement that by 1981 171,900 students a year obtain two or three A-levels. But the number of 18-year-

olds gaining A-levels last year was more than a third fewer than the estimate. Mr Boyson said that in some areas the result of Schools did not ape things comprehensive reorganizagoing on at Grange Hill. tion seemed to have been mediocrity for all rather than considered entertainment for high achievement for all. Off the Road to the Isles

Taking the entrancing detour to Glen Uig

The trouble with the Road to the Isles is that most people follow it right through to the Skye ferry at Mallaig.
They miss a great deal,
notably Glen Uig, just eight
miles off the road.

The word "scenic" loses The word "scenic" loses its meaning when you get to Glen Uig. It takes some time to realize why the tiny seashore hamlet is so entrancing; everything is in miniature, like a Chinese watercolour landscape; hammocky hills straggle with natural woods, blanket-sized

natural woods, blanket-sized fields squeeze between glacial boulders; and there is a lobster-infested, corrugated coastline that must have been the despair of the early ordnance surveyors.

Shortage of people is Glen Uig's big problem. The local primary school closed long ago, and the children have to be taken by bus every day. The common Highland complaint is heard: too many holiday cottages and not enough work for local

Old Angus McIsazc sits by the fireside in his warm croft time, at Smearisary, dances a baby now." grand-daughter on his knee, and recalls the day when it was a different, if poorer, machine is powered by a place. There were hearts in diesel generator. The main

Navy, and the hill was fully stocked with sheep. Cattle, too, and plenty of them. Angus is giving up his cows soon, and not just because of the bad day with the bull. He wants to enjoy his retirement and cattle tie

you to the croft.
The story of the bad bull has now entered the folklore of Glen Uig. The Department of agriculture runs an excellent scheme, and everything usually goes to plan. The built arrives in the cattle float from Inverness and proceeds to do its duty by the local

This one was different. That was obvious as soon as he came down the ramp and butted Angus in the rump.
"Put me right through the fence outside the pub, he did. I was all bruises."

Fifteen hundredweight of furious Shorthorn was then tethered to a steel post that they had been trying to pull out of the rock with a

tractor.

"Tore it up, just like that.
We has to send him back.
Poor beast, it was his first
time, but he will be sausages

place. There were hearts in diesel generator. The main the now derelict houses over supply is not coming until the hill; folk cut their own later this year. The tapes are peats for fuel; there were of "Ossian" and "The Boys several fishing boats, many of the Lough." No Muzak men went to the Merchant here.

Consumer laws at risk

Britain is likely to abandon one of the most comprehensive consumer protection laws of recent years because of evidence from grocers that it will not be applied fairly elsewhere in the EEC. The new law, embodied in the Food Labelling Regulations 1980, was agreed after almost 10: years of bargaining in London and Brussels.

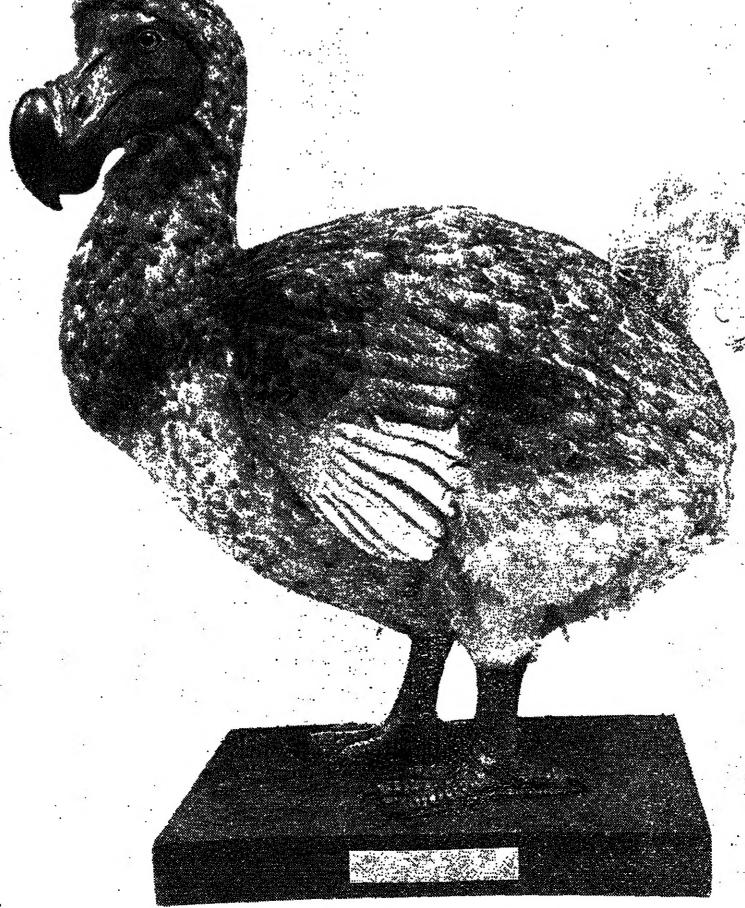
It was intended to take effect later this year to close many loopholes and to outlaw misleading claims about ingredients and health-giving properties of foods. It was also meant to increase the number of packed groceries on which processors had to declare ingredients, and the number of foods which had to carry the date by which they should be eaten.

names are appearing on British labels while dates are being stamped on "long-life" products which never carried them before.

Grocers have told the Government there is evidence that the rules will not be applied in some EEC counan unfair cost advantage over their British competitors. Mr Peter Walker, Minister of Agriculture, has asked in a letter to the European Commission for assurances that the rules will be policed throughout the community.

If no assurances are given by the commission, which has virtually no law enforce-ment staff of its own, the British Government will cancel the law which was passed by Parliament in 1980 with a built-in delay of more Many factories are already than two years to give the complying with the new rules food industry time to comply so European ingredient with it.

Without one man, the Siberian Crane could be next.



Julian Pettifer meets Dr. George Archibald.

'NATURE WATCH: Tonight 7pm.



From Peter Nichols, Rome, April 25

The girth of Senator Gio- towards National Socialism. vanni Spadolini may give a sense of confidence but adds metaphorical weight to his own description of the prime minister's job as "a permanent obstacle race".

The next few weeks should show whether his hurdling skills will be sufficient to take formidable difficulties in his stride after the respite gained for him by President Pertini's personal intervention last week. Practically every newspaper had given senator Spadolini's coalition up for lost. All the symptoms were there for collapse. The five-party coalition was divided on the wisdom of going to the country of new elections. The predominant Christian Democrat Party was and still is living the divisiva few days before its divisive few days before its own national congress when the factions are normally at their most deadly. The congress is due to open in the first week of May. Socialist ambitions were clear from



Signor Spadolini: weighty problems ahead

the phrase of the ambitious socialist leader, Signor Betti-no Craxi, to the fact that his party's following in the country was now substan-tially larger than its mandate at the last election.

By the middle of last week Senator Spadolini looked hopelessly trapped. One of Senator Beniamino Andreatta, the Treasury, was reported as rather than attending having referred to a Socialist nation's need for electoral advance as a step governmental stability.

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able long-leg-room seats.

This comment, made at a private meeting of Christian Democrats, angered the Socialist so much that they looked ready to abandon the Government and force elections if Senator Andreatta

did not resign. Signor could not resign, because his own party would have felt humiliated holding their national congress immediately after having been forced to give way to Socialist pressure. At this point the Prime Minister remained firm, warning his friends not to be misled by the predomi-nant view that he had no alternative but to resign. He was backed strongly by President Pertini, who

wished to see neither a fall of the Government nor a dissol-ution of Parliament. The President called in the lead-ers of the principal parties, dismissed Senator Andreatta's reference to Nazi dang-ers as "disgusting "and then told them all to get on with governing. He added that, if Paris was worth a Mass, was worth using an unpresi-dential word like "disgust-

ing" to save a Government.
Signor Andreatta plans to
see President Pertini tomorrow with a tape of his actual words about National Socialism. He, like everyone else, must realise that, whatever mist realise that, whatever, satisfaction he might gain, the 85-year-old President pulled of a remarkable achievement in enforcing a truce on the quarrelsome coalities parties.

It is no more than a respite for Senator Spadolini, who has to gain approval for his budget estimates before the end of the year, and for a controverial Bill on severance payments which must be passed to avoid a referendum on the subject due on June 13.

The Socialists are still demanding a reappriasal of the coalition's working agreements as soon as the Christian Democratic Congress is over - a request which, at this stage in the life of a 10-month-old Govern-ment, might well be intended to result in its fall.

The fundamental question now being asked is whether President Pertini's intervention will have imposed on Italian politicians a lasting lesson in being less eager to Christian Democratic econ- bring down governments on omist in charge of the conparitive by minor pretexts Treasury, was reported as rather than attending to the

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End of an era: The Israeli flag being lowered at Sharm-el-Sheikh to mark completion of the Sinai handover to Egypt after 15 years of occupation.

Coup judge replaced

From Harry Debelius, Madrid, April 25

Lieutenant-General Federico Comez de Salazar took over its final phase when sessions this weekend as temporary resume here on Tuesday this weekend as temporary president of the five-officer panel which is trying 33 military men and one civilian in connexion with last year's ttempted coup.

The presiding officer until the weekend was Lieutenant-General Luis Alvarez who was taken to hospital in Madrid on Saturday suffer-ing from a duodenal ulcer. His duties were assumed automatically by Lieutenant-General Gomez de Salazar as the next highest ranking officer on the panel.

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The trial is about to begin after a week's recess, so it is probable that the "tem-porary" president of the court will be the one who brings in the verdict.

General Gomez de Salazer, aged 69, led Spain's forces in the Western Sahara at the time of the "Green March" by unarmed Moroccans in 1975 and obeyed orders to avoid bloodshed. He later supervised the withdrawal of Spanish troops from the Sahara.

Brussels fire toll rises to 11

Brussels. -- The toll in the fire which destroyed a Brus-sels house inhabited by Turkish immigrants has risen to 11 dead, with three or four people missing and presumed dead. Police said 27 people were registered as living in the house, in the workingclass district of Saint Josse. Nine people were injured in the fire, four of them seriously.

Five killed in Jakarta riot

Jakarta.— At least five people were killed and six others wounded when violence erupted on the fringes of a pro-government election raily here (Our correspondent writes). Hospital sources said the five dead had been shot by troops trying to break up rioting.

Trident fails

Cape Canaveral. — A
United States Navy Trident
missile exploded 63 seconds
after it was lauched by the
Poseidon submarine George
Bancroft off the coast of Florida. A spokesman said the missile self-destructed after malfunction.

Paper saved

Copenhagen. — Berlingske House, Denmark's biggest newspaper publisher, announced that 82 industrial firms, banks and private businesses responded to its call for 160m kroner (£10.6m) in new equity capital to save in new equity capital to save it from closure. It publishes Berlingske Tidende, the leading conservative daily and meeds the money for new technology and redundancy payments.

Male bastion

Appenzell. — The all-male electorate of Switzerland's least populous canton voted by four to one against votes for women. The vote, by a show of hands, was taken at the annual male-only assembly that decides all important issues.

Refugee curb

Bangkok. — The United States has introduced a strict new policy on resettling Indochinese refugees to dis-courage more from leaving home, American officials

Pakistan clash

Karachi. — About 40 shops were burnt down and 15 people injured in a communal clash in Kashmore, in Pakistan's Sind province, which has a sizable Hindu minority.

Offices of newspapers all Offices of newspapers all over the country closed for the day as a mark of protest against the attacks on Friday by right wing students on two papers' offices.

Fishing boats held Tokyo. - North Korean

naval patrol boats captured five Japanese fishing boats, with a total of 60 crewmen, in the Yellow Sea.

Correction

An article on April 14 stated that in the 1971 war India seized 3,000 square miles of Pakistan's territory which it still occupies". In fact, India later withdrew from all territories occupied during

Egypt no

longer in black book

Beirut, April 25 Given their persistent emands for the return of land occupied since 1967, Arab reaction to the final Israeli withdrawal from Sinai today may have seemed tingenerous, even hostile. Just a few hours before the

last Israeli troops left Sharm el-Sheik and Rafah the Syrians denounced the with-drawal as nothing but a replacement of Israeli occu-pation with American occu-pation. In the Gulf, several state-run newspapers took the same view, claiming that the international peace force in Sinai would merely act as a tool of Washington's policy in the Middle East.

But Arab governments were quick to realize that Egypt was now no longer obliged to remain quiescent in the face of Israel's continued accuration of continued occupation of other Arab lands, and several nations welcomed what they confidently believed would be Egypt's return to Arab ranks.

Al Rai, one of Jordan's better known daily papers, claimed that a new dawn had risen over Sinai and that the return of the territory to Egyptian control was "some-thing that all Arabs have

Arab states which have regularly subjected Egypt to trial by newspaper since Sadat's visit to Jerusalem in 1977 used their leading articles today to give President Mubarak a plethora of emotional, if not very consistant, advice. The Saudi newspaper Al Nadwa urged Egypt to break all its shackles and revive solidarity with your Arab sister countries", adding that "the last factors responsible for Arab frag-mentation" had now been removed. Al Riyadh, another Sandi daily, insisted that "Egypt constitutes the heart of the Arab world" and should be welcomed back by

other arabs. The destruction of Yamit in Muscat with the unlikely assertion in the daily paper Oman that "the Israelis were deceiving themselves when they descrived houses and they destroyed houses and roads (there) because the Egyptians wanted Yamit just as pure as it used to be ". This contradicted the apperent desire of at least one group of Egyptians working in the Gulf area who, according to local Egyptian ostentatiously diplomats, ostentatiously proclaimed their intention of rebuilding Yamit.

The grudging pleasure which the Arabs evinced at the return of Sinai reflected their embarrassment rather than any overall disquiet.

It has been extremely difficult for Arab nations such as Syria to welcome an Israeli withdrawal brought about not by armed force but by a peace treaty and diplomatic relations with the country which many Arabs

Zionist Entity".

If this political discomfort is only temporary, however, there is genuine fear in the Arab world that some con-spiracy lay behind the orig-inal Camp David treaty and that Israel will now capitalize on her withdrawal from Sinai by taking harsh measures against Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza, and by increasing her threats against Lebanon.

14 changes in Vietnam reshuffle

From David Watts Singapore, April 25

The Vietnamese have unex-pectedly shuffled leading government posts for reasons so far unclear. The shuffle follows the fifth party con-gress last month and further promotes one of the four young cadres now moving up quickly through the party.

Normally, realignments
take place after sessions of
the National Assembly in
mid-year and in December. The changes may reflect the urgency of implementing the five-year plan aimed at solving the country's economic

The principle change was the appointment of Mr Vo Van Kiet as a Vice-Premier and chairman of the State Planning Commission. He became a full member of the Polithure at the research Commission. Politburo at the recent Con-gress and took over both posts from Mr Nguyen Lam. Mr Van Kiet assumes a considerable accumulation of considerable accumulation of power and this reinforces speculation that the former party secretary in Saigon will eventually take high office.

Mr Van Kiet's promotion was one of 14 changes and follows wholesale realignments in the middle ranks.

The following is a life of the

ments in the middle ranks
The following is a list of the
principal Cabinet posts:
Chairmam (Prime Minister):
Pham Van Dong; Vice-Chairman
(Deputy Prime Minister) and
Minister of the Interior: Pham
Hung; Vice-Chairman (Deputy
Prime Minister) and Chairman of
the State Commission for Capital
Construction: Huynh Tan Phat;
Vice-Chairman (Deputy Prime
Minister) and Chairman of the
State Commission for PlanningVo Van Kier, (new); Vice-Chairman (Deputy Prime Ministers: To
Huu, General Vo Nguyen Giap,
Vu Dinh Lieu (new), Do Muoi,
Tran Quynh, Dong Si Nguyen
(new), Tran Phuong (new).
Defence: General Van Tien Dung;
Foreign Affairs: Nguyen Co
Thach; Finance: Chu Tam Thuc
(new); Supply: Hoang Duc Nghi
(new); Labour; Dao Thien Thi.

Sinai given back

Watchdog force goes on patrol

ceping operation.

drawal Its job is to patrol the 140-mile frontier and report peace treaty violations to both sides.

☐ Edward Mortimer writes: The withdrawal was the second occasion in Israel's short history when it had withdrawn its forces from the Sinai peninsula. The first was in March 1957. That occupation has lasted only four months, and was ended ander strong American

On that occasion Israel willingrew also from the Gaza

wifindrew also from the Gaza Strip, which is not Egyptian tentiory but had been under Responsan administration and 1948 as part of the former British Mandated tentiory of Palestine.

Ten years later, on June 5, 1967, Israel again occupied both Sinai and the Gaza Strip asset the United Nations Reseditionary force had been withdrawn at Egypt's request and Egypt had closed the Straits of Tiran to Israeli shipping.

shipping.

In October 6, 1973 Egyption forces crossed the Suez Canta and reoccupied a thin surp of Sinai along its easiern bank. They were still they when fighting stopped they weeks later, although length troops had meanwhile better through behind them and occupied a further area of theyot. er the first disengage-

rider the first disengage-greement of January 1974, Israel withdrew from the West Bank of Canal and from the area ked A on the map, and of the second disengage-agreement, of Septemb-

Tel Aviv, April 25.—Minutes after the Egyptian flag marked B.

was raised over north Sinai today, military patrols fanned out across the desert in jeeps to launch an 11-nation peace.

Tel Aviv, April 25.—Minutes er 1, 1975, from the area marked B.

All those withdrawals were carried out under interim agreements, the assumption to launch an 11-nation peace. agreement between Egypt

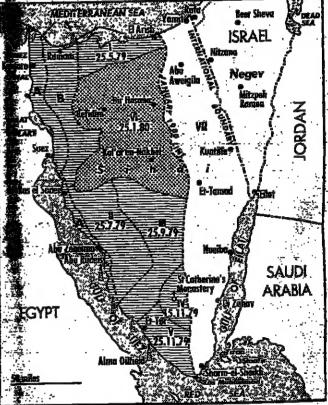
The patrol, offically called the Multinational Force and Observers, (MFO) has been set up under the 1979 Egyptian-Israeli Camp David peace treaty to prevent possible incidents when Israel completes its with-drawal. Its iobtis to patrol the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty of March 26, 1979, which was itself an appli-cation of the Camp David framework agreed between President Sadat and Mr

Begin on September 17 1978.
Under the treaty, the withdrawal was to be accompanied by the stationing of the Multinational force and Observers in two areas: one on the Mediterranean at the northern end of the international boundary and the other on the Straits of

This force was to verify Egyptian observance of a demilitarized zone along the Egyptian side of the intenational boundary and the shores of the Guif of Eilar, and to ensure freedom of and to ensure needom of navigation through the Straits of Tiran. The Multima-tional Force and Observers must also verify the limi-tation of Israeli forces in a very narrow strip of land along the Israeli side of the international boundary. Originally, The United

Originally. The United Nations was to provide the peacekeeping force but be-cause of Arab hostility to the Camp David treaty a separate agreement was reached on June 25, 1981, to set up the Multinational Force and Observers

The final composition of the force was agreed on January 31, 1982. The force of 2,669 men includes: United States (1,200), France (40), Britain (35), Holland (300), Italy (80), Australia (105), New Zealand (35), Fiji (500), Colombia (35), Uruguay (70), and Morresco (4)



kingli withdrawal from Sinai: Horizontal shading A includes areas recovered by Egypt before 1979, and B shaws buffer zone created in 1975. Stages of withdrawal action listed are indicated I-VI, with dates. VII indicates the area returned to Egypt yesterday.

Anniversary celebration falls flat in Portugal

From Richard Wigg, Lisbon, April 25

grave economic problems and party disagreements which have prevented the solemn promulgation of a reform constitution.

This was to have been the centre piece of today's anniversary with the reforms of the 1976 Constitution designed to facilitate Portugal's future European alignment in the EEC by removing the ideological commitment to socialism and putting the armed forces under the control of a civilian govern-

ment.

To underline the disunity in the two main parties, the governing Democrat Alliance boycotted today's popular march through Lisbon to uphold the ideals of the April, 1974, "Revolution of the Carnation". Dr Mario Soares, the Socialist leader, even used the occasion to call for early general elections. for early general elections.

The biggest surprise was the appearance for the fast time of President Antonio Eanes at the traditional get together held on the eve of the anniversary by largely left wing "Captains of April"

"In essence the promises

Solidarity gains release pledge

Stockholm, — Many members of Solidarity detained in Poland will be released at the end of the month, Mr Jozef Cyrankiewicz, a former prime minister, said today. Mr Cyrankiewicz said the

release would be a gesture to mark May 1 "rather than some sort of amnesty".

Portugal today celebrated made by the military to the the eighth anniversary of the armed forces revolution amid fulfilled: they have got back people of Portugal have been fulfilled: they have got back liberty and responsibility for their own destiny, the President declared, For the man-in-the-street

the anniversary has a sour flavour with the Government of Senhor Francisco Pinto
Balsemao having two days
earlier announced a 30 per
cent rise in bread prices.

This means that for the first time this century in Portugal one of the staple foods will not be subsidized.

foods will not be substanzed.

The Government's growing unpopularity brought criticism this weekend at a congress of the Prime Minister's Social Democrat Party, principal element in the coalition.

With Portugal's foreign debt at \$19,000m (£5,200m) representing half the gross national product and this year's current account deficit

year's current account deficit already worse than this time last year the bread price increase represents only the begining of inevitable economic "medicine".

In spite of all the disli-

lusionment over the revolution there are no signs that the mass of ordinary Portu-guese would wish to go back to things before April, 1974.

Correction and Announce

CHARSE OF ADDRESS The Front for the Liberation of Iran announces its new

FLL c/o I.C.D. B.P. 225 75121 PARIS CEDEX

address:

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Faces of conflict (left to right): Señor Nicanor Costa Mendez, the Argentine Foreign Minister; military cooks receiving weapons training on board HMS Canberra; Royal Marines repatriated by the invaders but now on their way back to the Falklands; Miss Cindy Buxton, one of the two British film-makers still on South Georgia.

Costa Méndez says it is technically war

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington, April 25

Señor Nicanor Costa Mendez. the Argentine Foreign Ministhe Argentine Foreign Minister, arrived here today for talks on the Falklands crisis with Mr Alexander Haig, the American Secretary of State, and to attend tomorrow's special meeting of the Orga-nization of American States (OAS) which will consider possible measures against possible measures against Britain under the 1947 Rio Treaty on collective defence.
The British attack on an Argentine Submarine and the landing on South Georgia

have greatly increased the importance of tomorrow's meeting, which will be attended by representatives of the 21 signatories of the Rio Treaty, including the United Serves The Agrentines have States. The Argentines have already made the point that South Georgia, falls within the geographic area covered

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by the treaty. There was speculation here today that the incidents may persuade Argentina to call for tough action against

Senor Costa Mendez underlined how seriously he con-sidered the situation when he told reporters on his arrival Pym, the Foreign Secretary.

Mendez would attempt to invoke only Article 6 of the treaty, branding Britain as an aggressor. However, it was now thought possible that Argentina might try to in-voke Article 3, which calls for armed assistance from all

Whatever steps Argentina takes will be opposed by the United States, which is trying to mediate between Britain and Argentina and hopes to defuse the situation before the shooting gets

convoke tomorrow's special session, the United States made it clear that it considered any action under the Security Council.

It is uncertain whether

Argentine can expect to gain the same degree of support as it received last week if it calls for collective action against Britain, Several countries have made it clear that they would scrutinize very carefully any Argentine request for assistance. Some are likely to point to the section in the Rio Treaty which states that signatories should not take any action which runs contrary to decisions taken by the United Nations.

Argentina is in breach of Security Council Resolution 502 which calls on it to withdraw its forces from the

Tomorrow's meeting of the Organization of American States was expected to be the main topic on the agenda at Britain, possibly even asking this evening's meeting other signatories to provide between Senor Costa Mendez Argentina with military as and Mr Haig. Mr Haig was and Mr Haig. Mr Haig was also expected to inform the Argentine Foreign Minister of the outcome of his talks last week with Mr Francis

was now technically in a state. American ideas for a settleof war with Britain. American ideas for a settlement with him back to
Earlier it had been expected that Senor Costa
However, he made it clear to Mr Pym took some new Mr Haig before he departed that these ideas left a great deal to be desired, although they did provide the basis for negotiations to continue.

According to American sources, Mr Haig was left with a clear impression that the British intended to use force within the next few days. However, Mr Pym also made it clear to him that Britain still wanted Mr Haig to continue his diplomatic efforts even after the shoot-

ing began. According to the sources During last week's meeting the British told Mr. Haig that of the Organization of American States which decided to South Atlantic might persuade Argentina to soften negotiating position and also lead to new moves in the

Rio Treaty inappropriate so The sources say there are long as negotiations con- two major obstacles in the

Centre of conflict: South Georgia and (inset) the maritime exclusion zone.

Echo of peaceful days

'Penguin News' avoids a flap

From Christopher Thomas, Buenos Aires

The Penguin News journal publication the Argentines but they had to move to the of the Falkland Islands, had landed.

Argentines but they had to move to the annexe of St Mary's church.

But it was better informed

on the road accident, an occurrence that is rare indeed in Port Stanley, which has just 12 miles of made-up roads. These who know the place say it is difficult to find anything to have a accident

anything to have an accident with, and indeed the Penguin

News said that traffic "is fairly peaceful". Happily, it

reported, bobody was in-

The paper also reported the rather remarkable news that 11 Polish seamen had

decided to settle in Stanley

rather than go home to a dictatorship. "Some of the escapers have been quite deriver."

daring. One young man shinned down a rope into the customs launch below.

But alas, an Englishman sent to the town's jail for

jured.

timued. The United States is negotiations: Argentine in one of three countries that abstained when the organization voted last Wednesday to hold tomorrow's meeting. islanders' right to self-determination. According to a front page report in The New York Times today, high-ranking American officials have indicated that the United States will back Britain against Argentina if negotiations fail. The support would include America joining an embargo

on Argentine goods, but not the use of American forces,
However, Mr John Tower,
chairman of the powerful
Senate Armed Services ommittee, today urged the Reagan Administration to send naval units to support the Royal Navy task force in the South Atlantic.

In a television interview today Sir Nicholas Henderson, the British Ambassador, said he was confident of American backing although he did not say what form that backing would take.

Mendez arrived here expressing hope for a diplomatic solution (UPI reports). He said he had no immediate reports on damage to the attacked Argentine submar-ine but when asked if the fact that shots were fired end the effort for a diplo-matic settlement, he replied: There is never an end to

diplomacy." State spokesman said the incident is further confirmation of and demonstrated anew the urgency of a diplomatic solution. The United States remains committed to that objective and we will continue our ongoing efforts.

In an interview on board bis aircraft before the submarine attack, Senor Mendez said he was hopeful about the Organization of American States meeting. "I believe Washington is going to be a demonstration of Latin American solidarity, and I believe that solidarity is one of the most certain ways to of the most certain ways to peace," he said, speaking in Spanish.

On a less international

note, the paper reported a

good turnout for the annual vegetable show and announced that the Stanley soccer side achieved a "splendid" S-0 victory over

And it revealed the juicy

gossip that a school teacher

who was named, had fallen

out with the superintendent

of Education and got the

And right at the end of the paper, in the editorial column, it said the Argentines must not be allowed to gloat over the invasion of

South Georgia. "HMS Endurance, which is at last being

provided with a chance to

prove her worth, must ensure that the Argentines at Leith

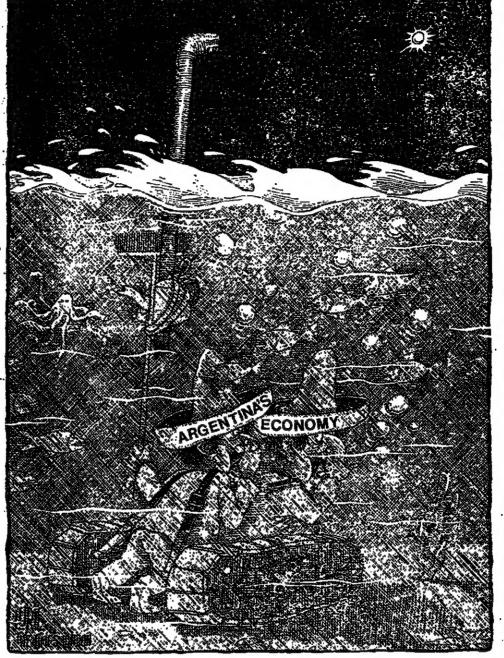
Harbour are deported from the Falklands Dependency."

If issue number 20 of the

Penguin News ever appears,

it should be an extremely interesting read.

the Royal Marines.



"They must be scared to death by now"

'Defensive area' around fleet

In the event this has not

By Henry Stanbope, Defence Correspondent

First indications of a gested that this was part of a County deepening crisis over the far wider plan.
Falklands Islands came early It had been assumed for yesterday with the news that Britain had established a "defensive area" around the naval task force, which had been under surveillance by Argentine aircraft for several

The statement issued by the Ministry of Defence pointed to the "additional measures" which it threatened more than two weeks ago when announcing a maritime exclusion zone around the Faiklands.

The statement said: "In The statement said: In this connexion Her Majesty's Government wishes to make clear that any approach on the part of Argentine warthe part of Argentine war-ships including submarines, naval auxiliaries or military aircraft which could amount to a threat to interfere with the mission of British forces in the South Atlantic will encounter the appropriate

"All Argentine aircraft including civil aircraft engag-ing in surveillance of these British forces will be regard-ed as bostile and are liable to be dealt with accordingly."

Rear Admiral John Woodward, the task force commander, was said to have been taking "appropriate action" in the incident involving the Argentine sub-marine at Grytvidken — althouth later events sug-

Class destroyers respectively.

But weather in the area, some time that Admiral Woodward would try to operate an air exclusion zone above the maritime exclusion including mountainous waves, could make Harrier operations impossible bezone as soon as surface warships, capable of forcing it, entered Falkland waters. carrier decks. But the fact that the defensive defence area was declared yesterday, - some 36 hours after the warning was actually given to been created but the task force is operating a defensive "bubble" moving gradually westwards with the ships themselves. Argentina, - must reflect Admiral Woodward's confidence in his ability to maintain it.

themselves.

Surveillance of the force would still be possible by Soviet satellites, but these are not overhead all the time Observation of the "defensive area" will be enforced by the Sea Harrier aircraft on board HMS Hermes and Invincible and the Sea. Dart and Sea Slug missiles on the Type-42 and maintain it.

One question now is whether the force will extend the "defensive area" to cover the air space over the Falklands themselves when the ships with their accompanying aircraft have moved into a position in Falkland waters from which they could maintain such a threat.

1 Falklands

PA RUSH

artish nelicopters today attacked Arcentine supmerine near South Georgia, said Defence Ministry. -- 1234 25/4 PRW TRIT

British forces now on South Georgia - Ministry of Defence.

The spark: How the news broke yesterday on the Press Association tape.

Sea King crewman lost in sea

From John Witherow on board HMS Invincible April 25

The death of a crewman on board a Sea King helicopter in the South Atlance has cast a shadow across the mission of the Royal Navy task force as it steams into increasingly severe weather conditions closer to the Falkland

It has also highlighted the efficiency and bravery of the men involved in the rescue operation, who for hours hovered only feet above the waves on a pitch-black night of heavy rain and lightning, to winch out the pilot and search for the missing man.

A helicopter from HMS Invincible was first on the scene on Friday night, hover-ing at less than 50 feet, and using its search and landing lights. It found only wreck age at first but after 20 minutes it discovered a dinghy containing the pilot.

Leading aircraftman Thomas Arnull, aged 24, was the winchman who was lowered into the heavy swell to grab the pilot, who had managed to escape from the sinking helicopter. They took him to HMS Hermes, where the helicopter was based, then returned to continue the search which carried on throughout the night and the

It was the first time that leading aircraftman Arnull had been involved in an airsea rescue, but he read his notes in a matter-of-fact way, and described the incident as "like a speeded-up training sortie". He was dropped 20 or 30 yards from the survivor and trailed towards him.

"On the third attempt, the pilot grabbed my wrist, pulling us up together. He was sitting in the life-raft with no helmet. I asked him if he was OK and he said 'yes', and I said 'good man'. He then asked me did I see the tail section. He said he the tail section. He said he had tried to get inside it. He knew his crewman had been in the back", he said.

Sub-lieutenant Christopher Howerth, aged 28, who piloted the rescue helicopter, with the aid of Prince
Andrew, also a sub-lieutenant, added: "We were told
to get airborne and home in
on the beacon. We searched around until we spotted him in the water. He was about four or five miles away.

"We could see one of the flotation bags from the undercarriage. I don't know why the aircraft had gone in. There was no moonlight to help us at all. It was pitch black.

"The pilot had grazes on his face and hands, and he was limping but he was coherent. We asked him how many had been in the aircraft. He said he last saw the crewman just before they impacted and had not seen him since. He had come forward to help the pilot".

Lieutenant Commander Ralph Wykes-Snead, in charge of HMS Invincible's 820 Squadron, said such accidents had become increasingly rare in the Royal Navy Fleet Air Arm in the past 20 years, although last year two helicopters from the Invin-cible collided off the Isle of Wight, killing five.

Spy charge: **Journalists** face trial

From Our Own Correspondent Buenos Aires, April 25

An Argentine federal judge has ruled that three British journalists must face trial on charges of spying. Judge Carlos Sagastume said he did not think they were habitual spics but, given the situation, it was possible that they had acted from patriotic motives or explicit instructions. Material in their possession could, in the opinion of the military, damage the interests of the state if it were put in the hands of a hostile power.

Mr Simon Winchester of The Sunday Times, Mr Ian Mather of The Observer and Mr Anthony Prime, a photographer for The Observer, were arrested last Tuesday
week while sitting in the
coffee shop at the airport in
Rio Grande, Tierra del
Fuego. They had flown in
from Ushuaia in the extreme
south of the country and south of the country and were awaiting their aircraft

to Buenos Aires. They were taken in cus-tody to Buenos Aires and interrogated. After a few days they were returned to Ushuaia and last week were questioned by Judge Sagas-tume in preliminary hearings to decide whether there was a prima facie case against them.

search which carried on the street which carried on the carried on treated. They are being provided with English language books, and are receiving legal representation.
Representatives of both newspapers are in the town.

The Pope's plea: Pray for peace

From John Earle Rome, April 25

Pope John Paul today expressed alarm at the pros-pects of fighting between Britain and Argentina and made a further appeal to Roman Catholics to pray "in

this perhaps decisive hour" for a peaceful solution to the Falklands dispute. In an address to pilgrims in St Peter's Square from the window of the Vatican Palace on a cold and wet day, he recalled that he had appealed repeatedly in recent days for a peaceful solution.

a peaceful solution.

He asked Catholics throughout the world, and particularly in Argentina and Britain, to join him in prayer "that the Lord may inspire the responsible rulers with decision and courage to seek, in this perhaps decisive hour, the paths of understanding, with wisdom and magnaminity, for the irreplaceable good of their peoples and for the tranquillity of the American continent."

Opinion poll: 79% support

By Our Foreign Staff British The

continues to support overcontinues to support over-whelmingly the Govern-ment's policy of negotiating from a position of strength over the Falklands dispute. According to a public opinion survey carried out by Opinion Research for Inde-pendent Television's Week-end World programme, sup-port for the government's Falklands policy was running at 79 per cent last week. at 79 per cent last week.

Eleven per cent of those interviewed were opposed to the way the Government was handling the crisis and a further 10 per cent were undecided. Support for putting the lives of British servicemen at

risk during the crisis was, however only lukewarm. A full 52 per cent of the survey believed that servicemen's lives should not be jeopardized, compared with 41 per cent who thought they should. The remaining 7 per cent were undecided.

This second finding must cause concern for Mrs Thatcher and her collegues, particularly now that the first shots have been fired between Argentina. Britain

Nott accused of gagging MPs

An MP who is demanding to know why Britain supplied military spares to Argentina as late as March 22, claimed today that he had been forbidden to raise the issue in the House of Commons. Mr Douglas Hoyle, Labour MP for Warrington, said he had had to resort to the 'very much second best" of

tions on the subject.

Mr Hoyle added that a query had been raised by Ministry of Defence officials

munity are causing long-term anxiety for British companies but are not expected to have any significant effect for several weeks.
The problem for Argentina could be much more serious as more than a quarter of its exports come to Europe. West Germany is the biggest European importer, taking

writing instead to Mr John Nott, the Defence Secretary. He claimed Mr Nott had "blacked" Commons ques-6.9 per cent of Argentina's goods, with The Netherlands taking 6.3 per cent and Italy 5.6 per cent. Italian shoes, and leather goods would suffer from any prolongation when the priorty order for of the ban, as most hides spares for Argentina was come from Argentina.

placed but that it was ignored Britain (2.9 per cent) and

Argentina.

Sanctions will be slow to bite

By Rupert Morris

The Blue Star Line, a subsidiary of the Vestey Organization, which normally carries 1,300 tons of meat from South America to Britain every three weeks, has been able to make up Argentina's usual quota by taking more from Brazil. Blue Star is doubtful, how-ever, whether Brazil can continue to make up the deficiency.

Southbound cargoes to Argentina have declined over

Trade sanctions against France (2.7) are the only in industry terms that it is Argentina imposed by Britain other countries to import hard to quantify the effect of hard to quantify the effect of and the European Com-significant quantities from the Argentina ban as yet. The main exports are industrial machinery, but at less than f50m a year these do not involve any important pro-

> The potentially far more significant EEC ban is of primarily symbolic value for the monent. Its practical effect will be clearer on May 17, when the EEC will review its position in the light of developments. All member states have ratified the EEC's

decision.
Customs and excise depart the past few years. Britain's exports to Argentina are so diverse, and so insignificant diverse.

before the invasion, have just arrived in Buenos Aires and are already collectors' items: The paper carried exten. Others have simply wandered sive reports on the "invasion" of South Georgia by the Argentine scrap metal merchants but as for the sent to the town's jail for prospects of an invasion of three months deprived the the Falklands it admitted Poles of their home. Until humbly that "we still know very little". Seven days after were sleeping in the prison

much more than invasions on

its mind in its last issue.

There was also the grievous

While the Argentines were

matter of the road accident. .

mustering their Army the paper reported sadly that a Land-Rover and a Hillman Imp had collided in Port

Stanley "inflicting possible irreparable damage to the latter vehicle".

The newspaper, consisting of 15 stencilled and stapled

pages, is a classic of its kind,

reflecting a way of life that has nothing to do with the

world beyond. A few copies of issue number 19, the last



On philosopher kings

'It is a naive appreciation of human nature to imagine that such processed paragons can be invested with the necessary powers and not be tempted to take advantage'

The Palace is a stage, and all the royals merely players, doing a good job representing the dignified and formal parts of the British Constitution. And of them all the Duke of Edinburgh plays the most parts: sailor, pilot, wild life expert, spokesman for the conservation industry and at the same time insatiable liquidator of pheasants, Admiral, Air Marshal, Colonel in Chief, youth leader, businessman manual brisk businessman manqué, brisk moralist of the after-dinner speech, national pepper-up, handsome escort to an extraordinary dim procession of Presidents' wives. A man so various that he seems to be not one, but all the royalty game's epitome. Next month he takes on a new

role as intellectual by publishing a book of his beliefs about life and truth, and all that. It marks a transition. Suddenly we realise that the Duke we have known and loved and grown up with is in danger of becoming an elder statesman.

The familiar image of the tall

man in a naval uniform, always a man in a naval uniform, always a pace behind the Queen with his hands clasped behind his back at ease, alert, smiling, and ready to chat up anything that moves, is fading out of date. His sons are as tall as he is, and more glamorous to the glamour-struck generation. He is a father-in-law, and increasingly a grandfather. Exit the sailor prince; enter the philosopher king of the tribe. It is an axiom of monarchy that the magic of a monarch becomes more potent as she or he grows older, because fewer and fewer of her subjects have known anybody else as their mascot head of state. The same process may well work with consorts.

The old image of the Duke as dashing and glamorous partner to our Queen was formed in those days of starry-eyed royalty-wor-ship just after the war. I sat on the same platform as him four

On Christ

'He might be described as an underprivileged, colonial, working-class victim of political and religious persecution'

days before his engagement was announced. The occasion was the tercentenary of Cheam School, the oldest prep school in the country, or so we Old Cheesemites boast. I was head boy. Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten was our most famous old boy and star attraction for snobbish prospective parents. I cannot remember a word that he said (I was too frightened about my own speech). But I remember that it was confident, ringing stuff, and that we greeted it with rapturous applause and one of the earliest examples of a standing ovation.
Well, we would, wouldn't we? He
had just asked our famous
headmaster, H. M. S. Taylor, for
a whole day's holiday for us out
of the hell-hole.

Here is a conventional view of the old-style Duke from the shocking pink pen of the step-grandmother-in-law of the Prince of Wales: "A very handsome, attractive and charming young man... He has been a rock of strength in her very arduous and exacting life. His sense of humour has also smoothed a path which is often thorny despite her brilliant intelligence and astounding knowledge of world affairs."

Willie Hamilton: "Perhaps with his great (and carefully calcu-lated) talent for putting his foot in it, we might consider Prince Philip to be the most eloquent, literate and classless member of the Royal Family. Certainly his 'bluffness' has made him the white hope of the British middle classes: a man who speaks his mind', who has 'the common touch'."

Here is a colder view from

And here is a more perceptive view from a more intelligent writer than either of them, Andrew Duncan: "He has the charisma of a Prince: tough-looking face, hard mouth, penetrating eyes, a voice pitched between arrogance and a certain peevish

On progress

'In every age the great human civilisations have depended far more upon emotional inspiration than upon the standard of plumbing'

querulousness, a heart-throb to the provinces, wise-cracking his way round the globe, peddling way round the globe, pending bright hopes and salutary advice. A man attractive to women, envied by men, a bit vicious on the polo field, autocratic, something of a ham actor — and in the red. He lives a good life, but he has to pay for it, and he has never been rich."

None of those views is quite right. You have to be Tacitus to capture a man's character in a couple of sentences. But all three couple of sentences. But all three of them convey something of the old-style Duke Mark I. What about the new-style Duke, Mark II? On the cover of his book—A Question of Balance (to be published on May 24 by Michael Russell, £5.95), the old eagle-eyed, eagle-beaked face looks out at us challengingly (a bit arrogantly, a bit humorously) from the dust jacket, but he really is going bald. Inside are collected addresses he has given at various times on general subjects of life, and society, and religion.

Running through them is the Duke's belief in the importance of the individual, his dislike of state and corporate control, and his faith in the moral standards he was taught as a boy: the morality of cold baths, Christiani-ty, cricket, and Kurt Hahn. He cannot decide whether his passion for individualism is due to what he learned about Christianity as he grew up, or whether he learned more about Christianity from the discovery of individual-ism. But for him they go together like bacon and eggs or orb and sceptre. "I am quite certain that Christianity and individualism are linked together, and, from what I see going on in the world around me, I am very much inclined to believe that religious conviction is the strongest and probably the only factor in sustaining the

On education

Learning against a. background of no experience means that there is no way. of assessing the importance. or the relevance of what is being taught'

dignity and integrity of the individual." Armed with this dialectic he takes on the dragons of the modern world. There is a hearty though superficial ducal demo-lition of Marxism. It runs roughly, compressing it a bit: Marx's weakness was a hope-lessly unrealistic understanding of human nature. His obsession

with science and scientific social-ism, with materialism and dialectics, and with academic research, blinded him to the power, variety and irrational nature of human emotions and talents, and to the fact that such qualities of human nature are equally distributed among all people regardless of class or intellect. Christ only tried to influence men in their behaviour towards

each other through their belief in God and promised paradise in the God and promised paradise in the next world, whereas the middle-class intellectual sought absolute political power and expected to achieve paradise in this world. The Duke is on Christ's side. He goes on that it is one of the unfortunate rules of human nature that whenever people get

Another point he makes: the idea of taking away property from other people has much more appeal if one has none of one's own. One of the makes: the one's own. One of the products of our confiscatory taxation is the rapid and extensive development of fringe benefits, tied to particular jobs in the same way as the lar jobs in the same way as the old agricultural tied cottage. The beneficiaries feel that they have gained something, but they seem to be unaware that they are in danger of becoming virtual slaves of their employers or of the State. After all, slaves live

On Karl Marx

'One of Marx's worst miscalculations was to forget that if you threaten people with death or the expropriation of their property they are unlikely to give you their loyal support'

entirely on fringe benefits. Marxists personify certain classes as evil, and use words as subjectively as Humpty Dumpty. Now for the first time since mankind and Marx took off on their materialist spree, there are signs that human, ethical, and moral values are coming to be seen as more important than the most glitter-ing products of engineering

"There will doubtless always be a proportion who will enjoy reverting to standards of behav-iour which even our remote ancestors would have found ancestors would have found idiotic and revolting, but surely it is not too much to hope that more and more people will come to realize that it is men and their behaviour, their emotions, their conflicts, and their ideals which govern the future."

We have rated computers above compassion. machines above

We have rated computers above compassion, machines above mercy, and telecommunications above human ralations. And so on. Gnash your teeth, Karl Marx. The Duke has a taste for alliteration. There are apt citations of sages from Aristotle to Adam Smith and de Tocqueville. Since he has exposed himself to on to a good thing, they promptly overdo it. "Selfishness and scholarly quibbling, I doubt thoughtlessness are more to blame than malice." The classic Hadrian's Wall as an example of a flaw in Marx's ideas was that wall built to keep foreigners out, scientific answers could be applied to social issues.

wall built to keep foreigners out and the Berlin Wall as the first wall in history designed to keep its citizens in. Quite a respectable body of scholarship believes that Hadrian's Wall as the northern limit of the Empire was built to do just that.
The Duke goes on to consider

truth, and stays for the answer that peace, love, and beauty cannot be obtained by falsehood. He flashes his old dislike, as a man without a degree, of university education being considered the highest sort of education. He is against Keynes, in favour of large doses of organized work as rehabilitation for young offend-

On sex education

'It is rather a sad commentary that of all the functions of our bodies, the only one that schools feel worth bothering about is the reproductive system'

ers, and reprised about the population explosion: "The trouble is that there are so many females of breeding age who are either ignorant or irresponsible, or sometimes both ignorant and irresponsible, and so many men to encourage them to be irresponsible.

what are to make of all this? One could say that we are indeed lucket in our Elder Statesman Date. It is admirable and rather toghing that he takes so much tradele and thinks so hard about his addresses to people who hally do not mind what he say it so long as he dignifies the with his presence. There is presiderable bluff common sent and decency in here.

One could say that as an intellectual efficient it is like a dog's walking in his hinder legs. d it done at all by

On nationalisation

'Substituting Parliament for shareholders does make it more difficult for Parliament to treat all sectors and sections of the State with complete impartiality

a member of the royal tamily. Reading it straight through is rather like swimming in chilled mud: bracing but exhausting. There are rather too many of H.M.S.T.'s thunderous and harsh old simplicities still echoing from old simplicities still echoing from Sunday sermons a generation

One could say that if there were to be a right-wing country in this country, the Queen and the Prince of Wales would be sent as irredeemably wet, to Balmoral as our native equivalent of Siberia; and that the Duke of Edinburgh and Prince Andrew would be used as figureheads by our Colonels. To say that would be in bad taste, as well as a joke, as well as perhaps High Treason.

The middle-aged view is that none of those explanations is the whole truth but that there is a bit of truth in all of them. But then, we are all growing middle aged, not just our Elder Statesman.



ntbatten, Hugh Farmer and Lord Sherwood

Entertainments Guide

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Finally, there's the 323i to demonstrate that you don't have to trade in your family if you want to own a sports car.

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How to do a deal without a sell-out

Until three weeks ago British Falklands' crisis. One never easily public and political interest in the forgets sitting in an office receiv-149 year-old dispute over the Falklands had been transient. A real understanding of the issues, the nature and character of the islands, had been confined to those relatively few people who had made the 8,000-mile journey. Now — a possibility heightened by the — a possibility heightened by his recommendations submarine incident yesterday — July 1976. His recommendation British servicemen, islanders and ranged from the multi-million pound proposal to extend the details concerning the really know and understand.

There is now a widely held view that the Foreign Office has always wanted to get rid of the islands. On the contrary, the Foreign Office has alway held a profound and genuine concern for their welfare, though under-standably both the Office and its ministers have been office and its ministers have been bound to consider the wider implications for Britain's international relationships. If there was a "Foreign Office view" it was a gradually increasing pessimism about the islands' economic, political and security future.

These assessments and attitudes prompted the initiative in 1975 of sending an economic mission to report on the problems and potential of the islands; the report was to provide the basis for future discussions with the Argentines.

As with so much else in our Falklands/Argentine dealings it was utterly misinterpreted by the Argentines. They saw the appointment of Lord Shackleton, son of the intrepid explorer, as a deliberate shallows.

ate challenge.

They tried everything within their power to abort the mission, culminating in the attack by their destroyer, the Armirante Storni, on our civil research vessel, the Shackleton, in the mistaken belief that Lord Shackleton was on

It was my first taste of a

ing regular reports from a ship under shell fire, with a captain turning a blind eye to the shells and steadily sailing back to Port Stanley. Individual acts of bravery and nerve noticeable in the current crisis have their antecedents.

grasslands trial unit. The report dentified the major resources of krill and fish in the area and underlined the potential of oil.

Simultaneously we had been considering the political/sove-reignty options, including a condominium and a Hongkong-style lease. Neither of these was launched. Instead, on February 2, 1977, Tony Crosland announced "new developments (a reference to the Shackleton report) required a framework of greater political and economic co-operation. Without such a framework the prospect of achieving a prosperous and durable future for

the Islands is bleak...."
I was dispatched to the Islands tragically during the very week that Tony Crosland collapsed and died.

I had not appreciated the true nature and character of the Falkland Islands and their people until my visit. The few hundred islanders who travel regularly to Britain disguise the fact that the vast majority have never been off the islands. Some have not even been to Port Stanley.

Their traditions are British, their roots are deep in the islands. Their ties with Britain are historic and possibly family, but not physical. I therefore find it deeply istasteful to listen to some of those who, having roundly conAs British forces engage an Argentine submarine Ted Rowlands, who

visited the Falklands as a Foreign Office minister in 1977, argues that the

invasion might, ironically, work in favour of the islanders.

demned Mr Tebbit for urging that we "get on our bike" to find jobs are now advocating the extreme equivalent for the islanders, that they should be transported either to council houses in Britain or distant sheep farms in New

I found the islanders fearful of the Argentines and suspicious of British ministers. Transically, recent events have proved those fears and suspicions to be justified. After extensive consultations with councillors and in almost every settlement, woolshed and farmyard, it was agreed that we should open negotiations on our economic and political relations with Argentina, including

sovereignty.

The islanders' view was straightforward — "go and find out what you can get for us and report back".

From an early date the negotiations were clouded by distrust and deceit, particularly after our discovery in 1977 of a nonsensical but symbolically significant Argentine gesture in occupying illegally one of the most southerly parts of the South Sandwich Islands — Southern Thule. At first they denied it and then explained it away in terms of a temporary Argentine scientific exploration

The Southern Thule affair undermined much of our confidence in meaningful negotiations.
The Argentines were revealed as untrustworthy cheats. The assumption, thereafter, had to be made that even if one carried on negotiating then it was vital to do so from a position of best possible strength. It had to be made absolutely clear to them that any absolutely clear to them that any attempt to change the balance of negotiations, altering fundamentally the existing sovereignty position by force, would be met by force. They had to be deterred, and they were until a fortnight last

Friday.

Looking back on two years of discussions, fraught and distrustful as they were, I believe we were perhaps groping towards some ideas and solutions which may have relevance for the future. A clear distinction can be made between sovereignity involving people, their homes and communities and sovereignty over resources. I should not consider it a betrayal or sell-out if a British government sought a solution involving changes in sovereignty over resources in return for the

absolute sovereignty over people, their homes, land and communities—

a people who have been and wish to remain British in the Sovereignty is not some high sounding concept devised by international lawyers to keep themselves in business. It has a whole series of practical dimen-

sions. Whose currency rules? Who controls internal and external

security? Who will represent the islanders in the international community? Does one concede the right of Argentines to enter or leave without immigration pro-cedures? Will they have the right to purchase land? A rumoured land deal involving Mr Jimmy Goldsmith and Argentine financi-ers was scotched a year or two ago by our clear declaration against

any alienation of Falklands' land. Because of the invasion, things will never be the same for the islanders. Some commentators have concluded that, as a consequence, they will now be forced to accept unpalatable solutions pre-viously rejected. I challenge that.

First, I have always assumed that all our efforts in resisting the aggressors is to re-establish the islanders' freedom of choice. Secondly, we must not underestimate the immense impact on Argentina's rulers if they are forced to be a property of the commense in the commense impact of the commen forced to leave under the com-bined international diplomatic, economic and British military

Future Argentine leaders will not easily forget the sight of Argentines quening at the banks to withdraw their pesos, the disruption of their major trading links with Europe, and the prospect of the destruction of their cherished

Therefore, from the present conflict there may emerge meaningful negotiations and from them a system of shared sovereignty over the resources of the area combined with Argentine and international recognition of the islanders' true sovereign rights. That must be our objective.

The author is Labour MP for Merthyr Tydfil.

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The man who first showed **Britain** the news

Twelve years ago, at an age when most men have already retired, Tom Hopkinson as-sembled 20 or so ill-assorted students at the recently and improbably renamed Centre for Journalism Studies at University College, Cardiff. Today the Cardiff centre is

part of the furniture of British journalism training. But in 1970 the one-year course of which those students were the guinea-pigs was understandably treated with scepticism and disdain by the university authorities and the newspaper industry

alike.
Of the class of '71, some, unimpressed by the prospect of the hard slog of a went on to provincial paper, went on to sensible jobs like management traineeships at Marks careers with the BBC and others went to regional weekly or evening newspapers. One, Brian Wilson, to
Hopkinson's delight, went
off to found the West
Highland Free Press, the
Hebridean weekly which
earlier this month celebrated its tenth anniversary.

For many of us,

principal attraction of the course was Hopkinson him-self. A man who had come through advertising and pub-licity to edit the most successful British picture magazine ever, and was sacked at the height of its success: an editor who managed to be a serious writer throughout his career and successive marriages to three: remarkable women; and who was persuaded by the third, Dorothy, to make a fresh start in South Africa at the age of 50 running Drum, a pathfinder magazine for

Whether he was talking about the discomfiting reaction of his friend George Orwell to the German in-vasion of Russia — "What if I could realize what was





about the imprisoned the height of my social and curial Austrian editor Stefan writers?"—or, as he did one sunny afternoon after the Life photographer Larry briefly, until it folded — we peasement, pro-Labour magabance who combed through East the 1950s. The book they but his assistant, his anti-appear magazines to find a both wrote about Baba, swept and riving an improment.

Then came Crawford's the success nam, giving an impromptu Then came Crawford's, the success. lecture with slides on modern advertising agency, which he And s

escaped to Odhams' publicity torial journalism that had department where, at the never been seen in Britain height of the Daily Herald's before and now, in this age special offer mania, he haw of instant television cover-ked an appalling encyclopae-dia which Herald readers in 1950 Hopkinson sent were told contained The Sum James Cameron and Bert Total of All Human Know- Hardy to cover the Korean ledge round eminent aca-war. The second story they demics for their endorse-sent covered the treatment ment. Only the Astronomer by the South Koreans of Royal had the gall to tell him their political prisoners. It that he and the Herald should was hard-hitting, but Hulton be prosecuted for fraud.
"Thank God", Hopkinson characteristically told him, "you're the first one who's did not want the article used. Hopkinson resolutely took the line that while it was the proprietor's right to hire and

given a straight answer". fire the editor, so long as he Angered by unemployment was in the editor's chair he and the Macdonald government's incompetence, Hop-went into the magazine. kinson produced a lampoon Moreover, he would not made up of excerpts from resign and if he was to go ministerial speeches. It was Hulton would have to dismiss that which propelled him him. Which is what hap-back into journalism, via the pened.

doomed Clarion to Picture Disastrously for Hopkinson, the Daily Worker alone Edward Hulton, a sup- had the story. As a result, porter of Neville Chamber- among those who knew him lain, had started out with the least, for some years Hopkin-idea of a sixpenny Conserva- son had an undeserved reputive paper and was contation as a fellow traveller. In founded when, from the first fact, he is more a fine issue produced by the mere example of the decent Eug-

came the invitation to go out to Johannesburg to edit

The African staff at Drum, where Hopkinson worked for three exhibitrating and frustrating years, could, he says now, always be relied on in now, "always be relied on in a crisis. But for a lot of the rest of the time they were drunk, or missing, or both." Like Picture Post, Drum had some great scoops, of which Ian Berry's compelling photographs of the Sharpeville shootings were the most notable.

At the emotional farewell given him by the talented but erratic African staff, Hopkin-son said he wished he had been able to hand over to an African editor. It was his conviction of the need to promote African journalists and journalism that first led him into training, first in Nairobi and later at Cardiff.

For many years now he has

success.

And so it remained, setting a standard of incisive picture of a humiliated American prisoner to counterball in the picture of a humiliated American prisoner to counterball in the picture of a humiliated American prisoner to counterball in India. All profits balance. Hardy's pictures of go to the Raha Foundation South Korean atrocities. For the most part gentle After Picture Post he freelanced and spent two years as features editor of the News Chronicle. Then and mild-mannered, Hopkinson also has a streak of toughness. When a series of articles he wrote for the Rand Daily Mail brought him into conflict with the South

MIDDLE EAST 40

African government, a politician Nationalist too far and said that Hopkinson was a bastard - or, to be precise, his father was a bachelor. Hopkinson sued, doing so, he said, not so much on his own behalf but on that of his father, who happened to be the Arch-deacon of Westmorland. He got his money.

He and Dorothy rise each morning at 6.30 in their airy flat overlooking the Bristol Channel to begin work. When-they complete a revision of their book on Meher Baba, he will begin a second volume of autobiography. It will be worth waiting for because at 77. Hopkinson not only has his ideals intact but has as much to say as eyer and is saying it just as well

Donald Macintyre

Could Reagan really rattle the Kremlin?

President's foreign policy either to put pressure on the advisers in Washington hangs a mock poster advertising a film called Bedtime for Brezhmen. The star, a certain tate a crisis of the Soviet Ronald Reagan, is depicted system itself (not so much holding an unshaven and bedtime for Brezhmev, more villanous-looking Leonid Apocalypse Now.

At the other end of the the Soviet leader's black-har-spectrum are those who see ted tronies — Fidel Castro the office of one of the tunity"

the Soviet leader's black-harted cronies — Fidel Castro
and Colonel Gaddafi, no less
— grimace helplessly. Mr
Reagan — clean-limbed, firmjaved — is flanked by Vice
President George Bush and
Henry "Doc" Kissinger, both
in white stetsons. "From out
of the West", reads the
caption, "they dusted off
their guns, and rode out to
protect the world they knew
and the women they loved".

The "get tough with the

recession, and partly to growing public anxiety over the possibility of nuclear conflict

There is still a great deal of support for the Administration's view of the global struggle against communism, with the hand of Moscow businessmen and farmers—
for businessmen and farmers—
for business as usual with
Russe, coupled with general
scent ism about the Administation's about

72 or Brezhnev 76 — was fust but forward by Moscow, and gnored by Washington gnored by Washington, as now been revived by s may have been a ploy,

Soviet leader would be to make it. But Mr to make it. But Mr timev has bounced back, thing a "neutral counstead of New York as instead of New York as lace, and the autumn and of the summer as the lished.

This leads some to lished.

Most Americans sympathet that although Mr is with the need to restrain the Soviet Union, and to deal if Brezhnev, the Soviet with it from a position of the strength. But how, some of the strength and despite the strength But how, some of the his days are numeration's picture of Russia as that the advantage of a vulnerable, impoverished and crumbling empire square

the suddiners as a disaster which feft the United States actually have a policy at a substituted disadvantage. "Dennite", one of Mr Reason's moserver of East san's siscisers said, "did not West relations. "It has attitudes, but it doesn't have a only suppeased them and wheten their appearer".

"Appeasement" is a word much heard in Washington, assuming they share that need with contempt; so is judgment presumably find it.

some officials suggest, offers America a "window of oppor-

and the women they loved". So what is needed is something not so far Russians" school of diplomacy has in fact taken a few knocks in the 15 months since Mr. Reagan was elected, due partly to growing criticism of high defence spending at a time of economic recession, and partly to military posture. military posture.
The accusation that Reag-

anite foreign policy is largely rhetorical strikes home, but is not entirely fair. There is widespread agreement within the Administration that the Soviet Union has been able to exploit loopholes in SALT I detertable in every conceivand II to build up its muclear
able crisis, Soviet aid to forces—especially CBMS—
Argenina over the Falklands and that further negotiations
being only the latest on strategic arms reduction
example. But there is also (not, significantly, limitation)
pressure—particularly from must avoid the mistakes
businessmen and farmers—made in earlier negotiations. made in earlier negotiations. dusiness as usual with According to Eugene as coupled with general Rostow, head of the Arms accism about the Admin Control and Disarmament Agency, the American positive of Soviet mischief ition on START will include

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The idea of a summit numbers of warheads (not meeting between the two against leaders — Mr Reagan is first out forward by Moscow, expected to make an analyzing row been revived by when he wights to the control of the contr when he visits Europe in June, and at the United Nations Disarmament Confer-

ence the same month.
The drawback of American appproach is that it assumes Soviet willingness to negotiate away the lead which Washington claims the

guile, experience and and crumbling empire square guile, experience and and crumbling empire square with its image of Russia as an omnipotent, omniscient antitude to adopt enemy? If the two images are the Soviet Union at a compatible, rather than the Kremlin is mutually exclusive, how should American policy toward Moscow be conducted. There are no clear answershan engaging if in ers. and the tug of war

continuing the Soviet Union There are no clear answ-rather than engaging it in ers, and the tug of war dialogie. Afghanistan, continues. Although Mr Polate and Soviet inter- Haig, Mr Weinberger and the ference in the Third World White House staff contradict fereine in the Third World White House staff contradict are as seen as the result of one another less in public Soviet manipulation of west-than they did, the Administers Eakness and lack of ration continues to speak will make does not belong up ing voices. Mr Reagan himthere in the film poster at self often seems confused all, as least not among the white first; on the contrary, conferences. "With partial the Kessinger era is seen by exceptions, like arms control, the indiliners as a disaster this Administration doesn't which keft the United States

much heard in Washington, assuming they share that used with contempt; so is judgment, presumably find it "adversarial", used with reassuring if so, the Soviet approval. The United States, leadership — old, new or it is said, should stop "proping up" the moribund Soviet sit this one out, and wait economy, stop subsidising either for Mr. Reagan's the Soviet military build-up; second term or — if he loses, and stop cushioning the or does not run — for his Soviet leadership from realities. The struggle for fact, of Washington's ewasticession in the Kremlin, succession struggle.

Richard Owen

The sparkling way to a brighter union image

Philip Sparks says he knows what makes trade unions so unpopular in Britain. It is that they do not advertise widely or soon enough. Sparks is director of public Sparks is director or publical affairs for the American Federa-tion of State, County and Municipal Employees, the public sector union in the United States. AFSCME is spending \$2m this year on an advertizing campaign which started four months before which started four months before their major contract negotiations (which the simple British would probably call "pay talks") are

Trade unions, says Sparks, have greater public acceptability than used-car salesmen and politicians, but probably not much "Our strategy has to be to explain the major negotiating issues, and to hit the public hard with those before the barginers ever sit down with employers", he says.

Sparks was in Britain over the weekend to address the annual conference of the Public Relations Consultants Association, and was able to produce some devastating examples of what PR can do if it is turned against industry. A boycott he directed against the Duke Power Corporation sunk the value of its stock by a quarter, and incidentally produced an Oscar-winning documentary, Harian County USA, as well as a

satisfactory settlement. In his campaign against the J P Stevens textile mill, Sparks used

the union's pension fund clout to get Stevens directors sacked from the boards of other com-panies, in a 111-day strike by miners over the national coal contract, Sparks helped direct publicity "which was a substantial part of our strategy in winning nearly nine-tenths of what we had originally offered, and the best coal contract ever."

had something interesting to

Of this our time, the fascinating first part of Sir Tom Hopkinson's autobiography, is published today. It

takes his story to just after his sacking in 1950 from Picture Post. There is at least

one other volume in the

Hopkinson's father, Hen-

ry, was a remarkable man, a classical archaeologist who

asked his children - Tom

was then nine — for their approval when he decided to throw up a comfortable academic life and become a

clergyman. The family news-

paper, not surprisingly, in a

somewhat plain-living and high-thinking Lancashire household, was the Manchester Guardian. And it was

there that Hopkinson vainly

thought all Guardian

sought a job in his twenties.

leader writers wore tweed suits, smoked pipes, and had

terriers", he said last week.

"But I was prepared to undergo all those hardships

say.

pipeline.

Family affair

If Robert Mellish, Labour MP for Bermondsey and former chief whip, is thrown out of the Labour Party it could be his nephew. Tom, who has to start the throwing. Mellish has been complained against for a letter urging voters to support independent, rather than Labour, candi-

It would be up to Mellish's own

Chew this over

It is a notorious truth that you cannot sat or drink anything without endangering your health

Most recently, Sparks has produced a television documentary about a textile workers' dispute. "It was aired by 125 television stations in six months, and the threat of boycott just broke the management's will to

The trouble with industrial relations in Britain, Sparks says, is not that the unions are too powerful, but that they leave it till the pickets are out to explain

dates in Southwark's local elec-

Catford ward to start disciplinary proceedings if they are decided upon, and the ward secretary there is Mellish's nephew, Tom.

THE TIMES DIARY



ing that the cloth bearing it is made of pure Falkland Islands wool has proved popular in Italy, Japan end America, but had pure Falkland

not caught on in Britain before the invasion. Colin Smith of J. G. Field in Bradford, agent for 40 farms independent of the Falkland

Island Company and himself a partner in a farm, devised the label and had large numbers printed. The only British retailer known to have used them is Austin Reed, for jackets made up of cloth woven in Scotland. The reverse of the label de-scribes Falkland wool, on which the islanders depend for their livelihood, as having "superb livelihood, as having "superb strength, resilience and remark-able softness".

in some way. Now NCR Ltd has awarded Northampton Junior Chamber of Commerce £1,000 to spread the word that taking medicine rots your teeth. It was considered one of the three most worthwhile community projects in a competition organized by the British Junior Chamber, and the money will be spent on a local advertising campaign starting next month.

Mobile Moores

The two Henry Moore bronzes on the lawns by the entrance to the Tate Gallery are to be moved. Moore and the Tate director, Alan Bowness, were never happy with the siting of the statuary which, they felt, really needed to

be in a more open landscape.

Two Piece Rectining Figure
Number 5 and Upright Motives
Numbers 1, 2 and 7, part of
Moore's gift to the nation, are now being offered to the GLC on long-term loan. Discussions have already been held with Lord Birkett, director of recreation

and arts at the GLC, and several suggestions have been made as to where the pieces might go next. It is most likely that the standing figures will go to Battersea Park and the reclining ones to the grounds of Kenwoo House, Hampstead. It would be appropriate to have a Moore at Kenwood. As an unknown artist in the 1930s he had his studio in Hampstead, and he drew people sheltering from the blitz on the

platforms of Hampstead tube

Back to Leeds

A converted granary near the harbour at Wells-next-the-sea on the Norfolk coast, best known as the home of whelks, provided the venue for the start of a tour by the young German pianist Wolfgang Manz this weekend. His next stop is Leeds, where, it is widely held, he was robbed last September in the piano competition. With four inter-national awards already to his

credit, Manz was placed only

second though our own critic, Hilary Finch, paid tribute to his "unsurpassed degree of imaginatively intelligent musicianship".

Saddled A gift from the Pakistani head of

state, General Zia ul-Haq, to his Turkish counterpart, Kenen Evren, is very much alive and kicking after arrival in Ankara. Saqib, an imposing five-year-old stallion of impeccable British and Pakistan ancestry, has proved more than a match for the very middle of the match for the very middle of the match the server of the the veteran riders of the presidential guard, who are trying to train him as an Olympic horse. The bravest officer lasts in the addle on Saqib's back for 15 seconds at most, and the Turkish press have been treated to a series of pictures of the rearing horse giving the cavalrymen experience of aviation. The guards officers attribute Saqib's temper to his annoyance at being taken away from his previous

The five bulls and four cows which accompanied him to his new country are said to be perfectly content "improving the quality of Turkish livestock" at the various state farms to which they have been distributed.

Pettifoggery

Nearly half tife administration costs of the EEC goes on translation and interpretation. In 1979 the cost was about £214m. This year it will far exceed £250m. Understandably the Commission is backing a £8.5m research programme to produce a computer-based translation machine.

of translation are often surprisingly high. The official journal of the European Communities recently headed a question by a Danish Conservative: "Pettifoggery over Danish fish and fish products at Italian frontiers." From the list of tricks the Italians get up to, I thought "skulduggery" might have been better. In the other Community languages, the equivalent of

languages the equivalent of "chicanery" was generally used.
Yet now I have consulted a dictionary, and "pettifoggery" looks excellent. It comes from "a paltry, cavilling lawyer -pettifogger". Europe is full

Paying for playing

and is offering cash prizes up to fl.,000 to promote a renaissance of composers who can perform their own music in public, as Mozart and Chopin did. Kawakami's rules are not but the second it appears as unduly restrictive. Composers: Desperate. can play on any instrument they. wish as long as they play as significant part, in the perform-

1 Sales of Scotch whisky fell by a third last year.
2 The Queen, who is said by her family to put on a piggy face.
3 Peter Ustinov It will be an attraction at this years.
4 The hang glider.
4 The hang glider.
5 Calvers.
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1 Sales of Scotch whisky fell by a third last year.
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Despite the expense, standards brewery. The lunch is on June 3.

I translation are often surprithe day after the Pope leaves

That Dr. Runcie has accepted the invitation, I am told, is largely due to Sir Hector Laing, chairman of United Biscuits and a former chairman of the council Dr. Runcie served with him as a subaltern in the desert during the North Africa campaigns of the last war.

last war.
One could say that many of Sir Hector's important connexions are built apon sand. Earlier this year he lear his aeroplane to benis Therehar for his trip to Tamanrasser in search of his son Tamagrasset in search or Mark, less in the Sahara

You will find no more jokes abo Have modern composers lost the Argentines in the Folklands in their touch? Genichi Kawakami, this column, but I could not resident of he Yamaha Music this the Frenchman expelled from Foundation, fears they may have the islands in 1839, having been detected in the commission of an rimatural crime for early of women, is mentioned twice in the consus of 1838. The first time has name is given as Louis Depredix but the second it appears as Louis Depredix.

Ouiz answers

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TIME TO TAKE SIDES

The landing on South Georgia to be drawn here between the to the UN for mediation it is takes the Falklands crisis into part that the United Nations very difficult to get it back a new and potentially still might possibly play under any again. This would be a posiforceful action, as distinct from threatening it. But it is still a response to aggression, not an aggressive act itself, so it comes within the definition of self-defence. It is also the least that could have been done in the circum- stances if the task force was not to be left, indefinitely cruising around the islands, itself rulnerable to attack and potential disaster. But if this action is justified, as it is what chance is there of securing a satisfactory settle- even if it failed? The answer ment that will prevent the is that it might make matters

and peaceful solution have dence that a complex issue been pinned to Mr Haig's would be dealt with consist-mediating mission. It was ently on the merits of the always a fine point as to case. The Security Council whether the influence of the certainly responded promptly United Stated could most and appropriately to the effectively be brought to bear invasion of the islands by by playing this role or as Britain's open and declared supporter. But the United States was undeniably better not conflict with its stated placed than anyone else to act injunction to Argentina to as mediator.

so long as he seemed to stand pressure of this crisis. any reasonable chance of Mr Pym's visit to Washington, that Mr Haig was in danger of

the United Above all there must be the

more dangerous phase. But it settlement and the part that it is consistent with inter- might play in bringing a national law and with the settlement about Before ask-British strategy of seeking to ing the United Nations to play remove Argentine control by a negotiating role, the first a proportionate response. question that must be asked is This is the first time in the what reason there is to crisis that Britain has taken suppose that it could do the job more successfully than Mr Haig. Would Argentina or Britain, come to that -really find it harder to resist pressure from the customarily discordant voices of the United Nations than from the most powerful country in the world, in whose good graces both Argentina and Britain

must hope to sit? But, it might be said, with shots now being exchanged would it make matters any worse if the UN had a go, conflict moving on to an even worse in a number of re-more dangerous level? worse in a number of re-spects. The UN is not a body Up to now hopes of a just in which there can be confipassing Resolution 502. That Resolution stands, and Britain's action yesterday does s mediator: remove its forces from the Mr Haig assumed the task islands. But conflicting preswith zeal and he deserved sures might soon become support and encouragement apparent in the UN under the

One of the principal fears success. However, it became of the western alliance more and more evident, after throughout this emergency is that it might offer the Soviet Union the opportunity for being reduced from the noble: further activity in the Amerirole of a mediator to that of a can hemisphere. But would it despairing diplomatic courier. be possible to keep the Soviet For him to have continued his Union out of the process for mission beyond that point long in these circumstances? would have contributed It is also customary in the neither to the dignity of his United Nations for positions Government nor to the cause to be taken up on the basis of of international peace. The trading votes between differ-operations yesterday in South ent groups. That has been Georgia demonstrate that avoided so far in the UN's Britain had come to this response to the Falklands sombre conclusion. Do they crisis, but it has been asked to now give Mr Haig another take only the simple stand on chance, or is there some principle. If it was to play a other process which can larger part, the wishes and assist the cause of a just interests of the islanders solution to the crisis?

A course that has been the intricacies of United widely canvassed is to seek Nations politics. could easily become lost in

tive advantage if the purpose were simply to find a respect-able means of prolonging the process of negotiation in order to avoid armed conflict. But under present circumstances it. would perpetuate Argentine control of the Falklands.

Mediation by the UN is therefore not the answer. Is there any other method of securing a just settlement, short of a much fuller military response than yester-day's affair? It should be clear by now that Argentina will respond only to pressure, not to persuasion. Mr Haig brought to bear a degree of diplomatic pressure, which proved inadequate. The time has now come when this will need to be supplemented with economic pressure. There are two reasons why the United States ought now to be ready to impose economic sanctions once the role of mediator is no longer appropriate: to induce Argentina to make concessions and to demonstrate to British opinion that their American ally is prepared to do at least as much in a just cause as their European partners.

It would not make much sense for the United States to apply to Argentina the sanctions that it earlier imposed against Iran because, unlike Iran, Argentina has no major assets in the United States. Sanctions against Argentina could take one of two forms: restrictions against imports from that country, along the lines of those imposed by the European Community, or advice to American banks not to renew credit to Argentina.

Neither course would be painless for the United States. A trade embargo would intensify feeling against the United States in Latin America, and credit restraint would not be welcome to the banking community within the United States. But economic sanctions never are painless to impose. The United States has from time to time found it necessary to ask its allies to take action that would be disagreeable for them. Yesterday's events make it all the more important, for itself, as IOF IES Nations. A distinction needs fear that once an issue goes returns the compliment.

ANOTHER WAR: ANOTHER PEACE?

the Sinai peninsula shouldhave been marked by scenes homes of destruction demolished, trees uprooted, toilet fittings ripped out and air conditioners smashed. Of course the Israeli settlers were resentful of Egypt's unwillingness to let them stay in settlements which their hard work had conjured from the bare desert of fifteen years ago. That is understandable, though to a third party it is also understandable that Egyptians did not want to legitimize and perpetuate a foreign presence made possible by military occupation. Peaceful immigration volun-tarily accepted by a sovereign state is one thing; coloniza-tion is another. In agreeing to withdraw lock stock and barrel from all the occupied Egyptian territory in return for peace, and in sticking to that agreement in spite of all the pain and uncertainty it involved, Israel showed her better self.

The unfortunate detailsshould not obscure the importance of what has happened. Egypt under President Sadat took the road to peace Sadat took the road to positive through direct negotiations. The official Israeu and the second themselves from remains firmly negative — at the second themselves from the second the second themselves from the second themselves from the second themselves from the second themselves from the second the second the second themselves from the second taking that road, pointing out that Israel's stated positions ruled out any hope of achieving through negotiations even mixing through negotiations even minimun Arab demands. Had not Moshe Dayan declared that he would prefer Sharm al-Shaikh without peace to peace without Sharm al-Shaikh? Did not Mr Begin, even after President Sadat's visit to Jerusalem in 1977, insist that under any peace treaty Israeli settlements in Sinai would remain, 'linked to Israeli administration and Israeli force"? Did he not, indeed, reserve a bungalow in because they are themselves one of those settlements for far from convinced that Israel his own retirement? Yet Israel yesterday left Sharm al-Shaikh, and all the Israeli settlements in Sinai have been Israel's response to Egypt, abandoned. When Dayan difficult and risky though it made his remark, no one was, was dictated by a consist-

an analogous reaction if they presented themselves at the conference table, forswearing in advance — as Sadat did any intentions of pursuing their quarrel with Israel further by warlike means?
Would a Syrian leader, bearing the olive-branch to Jerusalem, find Israel willing after all to "come down from the Golan Heights" under a peace treaty which installed a Multilateral Force and Observers. on those Heights, notwith-standing so many past official declarations to the contrary, culminating in the law passed by the Knesset last December? Above all, would the Palestinians, whether represented by the PLO or by some other body, find Israel willing to allow them selfdetermination in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip provided they bowed in advance-to international pressure and unequivocally recognized the right of Israel to exist within its pre-1967 bor-

the foreseeable future since the Arab parties concerned have no hesitation in accepting this negative response at its face value. Only Egypt, supported rather half-heartedby some Western countries, is urging the opposite view, and advertising its own suc-cess to fellow-Arabs as proof of the benefits of negotiation.

If Western countries are law" and "defended by an half-hearted about backing this Egyptian argument it is would be as generous to Syria, or still less the Palestinians, as it has been to Egypt. really believed that Egypt ent Israeli strategy based on would be willing to sign a the assessment that Egypt is

It is sad that Israel's with- peace treaty, with or without an essential ingredient in any drawal of its last forces from Sharm al-Shaikh. Once a serious Arab threat to Israel's peace treaty was actually on offer, Israel reacted quite differently.

Could other Arabs expect security. Major concessions were worth making to secure Egypt's neutrality. That once achieved, most Israeli strategists would see further concessions, even as the price of peace with the rest of the Arab world, as likely to impair Israel's security rather. than enhance it.

It is probable that those Israeli strategists are wrong in the long term. Indeed the very doubts that many Israelis now feel about Egypt's sticking to the peace treaty would hardly arise if peace had been achieved with the Arab world as a whole. But as long as the all-out conflict between Israel and the Palestinians persists, Egypt's Arab loyalties and interests are going to be in conflict with her peace treaty obligations (even though the latter for the moment represent a stronger interest), and the risk of a new war from which Egypt would be unable to stand apart, or of a change of government resulting in a change of Egypt's alignment, will remain. And even if Egypt's neutrality can be counted on, Israel's pre-sent superiority over all other Arab forces combined is not necessarily a permanent phenomenon. The United States, it is true, is committed to maintaining that Israeli "qualitative edge". But the cost of doing so is rising constantly in financial terms, and could rise very steeply in political terms if it proved to be a real threat to the stability of Saudi Arabia — or even if the Saudi rulers merely decided to treat it as such and therefore moved to distance themselves from the United

their policies. If that moment came, and American policy had to be revised drastically in the middle of a major crisis, the consequences both for Israel and for the West could be very bad. It would be much better for both to negotiate from strength, to convince the Arabs now that the benefits of the Sadat approach are not confined to Egypt.

States by radically changing

is not an uncommon type of injury. Would it be too much to ask for a little padding to cushion these rigid head-restraints?

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Falkland Dependencies consisting now only of South Georgia and South Sandwich.

same latitude south as London is north. They are at the limit of the

southern temperate zone because Antarctica is much colder than the Arctic, but it is misleading in

many respects to regard them as part of Antarctica.

Sir, The Argentines are not normally popular in Latin America, nor is their present government an

attractive one. And yet there is no doubt of the overwhelming Latin

American support for the Argen-tine action in defying Britain and

always strongly supported democracies and democratic movements in Latin America, is now totally committed to support-

ing Argentina.
This surge of emotion is a fact

and not easily argued against. It must be difficult to understand in Britain. Even for British resi-

dents here it was almost totally unexpected.

It must, however, be taken into

account. It stems from deeply rooted feelings that Latin America has been at best patro-

nised and at worst bullied and

coerced by Britain, the United States and the other "former colonialist powers". Venezuela suffered especially, from British encroachment on her territory in

Guiana and from the European powers' forceable debt collection

The lesson is that even if by

some dramatic feat of arms we regain all or part of the Falk-lands, our last state is likely to be

worse than our first. There will be a further surge of emotion in favour of the defeated and

humiliated Argentines. There will

then be a real possibility of Venezuelan, Peruvian and other

Latin Americans sending fighting

What do we do in the face of this possibility? Must we abandon

this possibility? Must we abandon our own equally deep-rooted convictions? The answer is that if we are to avoid a totally disproportionate escalation of violence we must act with great skill, militarily, diplomatically and above all psychologically. However satisfying a legal recourse to force would be it is a satisfaction we may have to

satisfaction we may have to

Sir. The Falklands crisis has

served to emphasize a degree of

irregularity in our use and pronunciation of toponymic end-

ings. When she doesn't - with hesitation — say Argentinian (Argentinian) Mrs Thatcher says Argentine (Argenteen). I have heard a BBC reporter ask

Lord Carrington about matters

Argentine (Argentyne) and Lord Carrington respond about mat-

ters Argentine (Argenteen). One correspondent took old world

conflict however appears to be

between the adjectives Argentine

(however pronounced) and Argentinian (which we will

doubtless leave the Americans to

pronounce Argentynian). It will be interesting, in the next few weeks, to see which wins this battle, or whether there will be

some tarnishing diplomatic settle-

the process of education cuts are

already in sight. I would argue that we have already arrived at

the position where further cuts

It is quite true that the report stated that the majority of schools are still well found and the majority of pupils still adequately served, but this is hardly an enthusiastic commendation of the effects of spending cuts on the majority of schools

cuts on the majority of schools and, if you couple this with not

only the strigent criticisms of the affects of cuts on various areas

of provision and with the Govern-

ment's firm intention to cut

education expenditure in real terms in the future, then I think

the future is very worrying.

Perhaps the greatest cause for concern is Sir Keith Joseph's immediate response to the report,

which gave no indication whatso-

ever that he understood the real problems faced by the schools as

makes one wonder whether the Government of which he is a minister has a real commitment

The National Association of Read Teachers,

Haywards Heath, West Sussex.

Championship rules

Sir, If the bureaucrats who

control the Wimbledon champion-ships must have their rules, let them make a new one: "That any

player who has won five times or

more may enter without the qualifying matches." It is un-likely to be invoked too often.

From Mrs Mary Cordingly

Yours faithfully,

MARY CORDINGLY.

Church Cottage, Shotesham, Norwich.

Yours faithfully,

6 Paddockhall Road,

DAVID HART,

April 20.

result of cuts. Indeed, Sir Keith's response

will cause long-term damage.

JOHN LOUIS LEPAGE, Maclay Hall, 18 Park Terrace, Glasgow.

satisfaction in imperially referring to Argentina as the Argentine (Argentyne). The major

ALASTAIR FORSYTH.

Caracas, Venezuela.

From Mr J. L. Lepage

Quinta Los Lares. Calle 7. Los Palos Grandes,

renounce.

April 21.

ment.

Yours faithfully.

Yours truly,

units to support Argentina.

Venezuela, which has hitherto

seizing the Falkland Islands

Yours faithfully, DONALD LOGAN,

6 Thurloe Street, SW7.

From Mr Alastair Forsyth

The Falkland Islands are on the

Study of appeals procedures

From Mr David Jeffreys, QC, and Sir, We have noted with interest

the recent coverage in The Times and elsewhere recording the concern felt in various quarters as to possible shortcomings in our procedures for reviewing Criminal convictions and we have read with concern the examples of alleged miscarriages of justice which are said to have gone uncorrected by the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) and by

the Home Office.

The Criminal Bar Association has been concerned for a long time about possible methods of improving the way in which the courts and the executive deal with criminal appeals and petitions for review and we comprise a subcommittee of the association which has been

inquiring into these matters for the last six months.

We are in the process of sounding the views of numerous practitioners, officials and organizations who have practical experience of the problems involved and we are anxious to write our report and submit our recommendations as a matter of urgency. We should be most keen, therefore, to hear from anyone who feels that they have a suggestion to contribute and we are grateful to you for extending the debate. Yours faithfully,

DAVID JEFFREYS, JOHN MARRIAGE, NEVILLE SARONY, Jonathan Caplán, 5 Paper Buildings, Temple, EC4. April 23.

Darwinian evolution

From Dr Jim Dorreen Sir, According to Mr Booker (feature, April 19) Darwin's theory of natural selection is: "full of colossal holes" because no intermediate species "each readily identifiable" exists in the fossil record. This statement is worthy of the tortuous meanderings of a Tennessee fundamental-

Taking the marine fossil record first, the evolutionary sequence of the Mesozoic ammonites has been worked out in such meticubeen worked out in such mentu-lous detail that not only are a great number of intermediate and end species known, but they provide the most reliable key for correlating strata of this age. Considering the equable marine environment of the Mesozoic, it would appear that new species evolved, not by natural selection, but under the biological constraint that at each locus in the chromosomes of the cells of a total generation, a gene mutation takes place about once in every half-million individuals. In geological time this is a frequent occurrence.

In contrast to marine evolmion, the 60 million year evolmion, the 60 million year evol-ution of the horse is documented beyond all question in the fossil record: from the tiny ancestor about the size of a fox terrier padding through forests and marshlands, with flat paws, the horse grew in size and gradually came to use its middle finger more and more, i.e., it com-menced to run on finger tip. Eventually, in answer to increasing aridity and the development of prairie lands, the adaptation of prairie lands, the adaptation became complete; speed, size and stamina were essential to survive and the finger became the hoof as we know it. This well documented evolutionary sequence is a beautiful example of natural selection at work.

It is of course far more difficult to find complete fossil sequences in continental rocks, where preservation is in general poor, than in well preserved marine rocks.

Had Darwin been alive when

the important discoveries in cellular biology and genetics were made public, he would have been able to present practically the complete mechanics of natural ral selection. Yours faithfully,

JIM DORREEN, Director, Premier Consolidated Oilfields 23 Lower Belgrave Street, SW1.

Worship and doctrine

From the Reverend I. H. S. Stratton Sir, Mr Frank Field (April 16) has unwittingly stated the weakness in his own case. If, as he states, "what was technically known as Series 1. Series 1... was in fact the form of service used by most parishes in the Church of England for the greater part of this century", then the Church was doing the very thing that the House of Commons tried to stop it from doing when collisions occurred in December, 1927, and June, 1928, and using forms of worship approved by its own representative body but not authorized by Parliament.

Yours faithfully, IAN STRATTON. 14 Folkestone Road, Salisbury. April 19.

Cash or crisis From Mr George Curtis

Sir, I have considerable sympathy with the aims of the people represented by Messrs Secrett and Rose in their letter today (April 15). However, writing as a tenant farmer in a small way of business and as one subjected to considerable expense and labour relative to the size of my business by conservational considerations of a wholly uncalled-for nature, so far as farming is concerned, I

find them very naive.

Many of the sites that they are most interested in are on marginal land. It is on this land that the greatest pressures frequently occur, since it is by definition difficult to farm and as a

British scientists in Antarctica

From the Director of the British distinguished under the title of Antarctic Survey

Sir, It is reported (The Times, April 21 and 22) that British Antarctic Survey (BAS) scientists have gone into hiding and are becoming increasingly worried for their own safety. I would like to set the record straight.

Four BAS personnel at a permanent station on Bird Island. some of whom were intended to some of whom were intended to winter there, are carrying on with their work. Two men occupying a field hut at Schlieper Bay had finished their summer programme here; they were due to be picked up by rrs Bransfield this month and are waiting to return to Cambridge.

Two girls making a wildlife film are based at a field hut in St Andrew's Bay and were also due

Andrew's Bay and were also due to return home this month. When hostilities seemed imminent, three men from our Grytviken station joined them to give them support. Four other men left Grytviken for a nearby field hut at Lyell Glacier shortly before the invasion and all the others, except the base commander who, as the senior civilian authority, was in charge until fighting broke out, moved to the church at Grytviken whaling station half

at Grytviken whaling station half a mile away across the cove.

Being civilians, my men had no place in any fighting and it was sensible for them to distance themselves from it. After the surrender the BAS base commander notified the Argentine commander of the location of the other Britishers and asked that they be collected and repatriated. This has not been done.

None of them are in hiding. I consider that the danger to them

consider that the danger to them is least if they remain where they are. They have reported to me daily that they are safe and well but naturally apprehensive; some of them are also cold and uncomfortable.

The Bransfield which, in the

normal course of events, would have reached South Georgia and completed this season's transfer of personnel has, for obvious

of personnel has, for obvious reasons, been instructed not to enter South Georgia waters.

Finally, we at BAS are inexpressibly sad that this beautiful, isolated island, with the birds and seals as the only indigenous inhabitants, should have been the object of unprovoked aggression. R. M. LAWS, Director, British Antarctic Survey,

High Goss, Madingley Road, Cambridge. April 22.

From Sir Donald Logan

Sir, The spotlight on the Falklands has so far shed little light on their true relationship with Antarctica. It is misleading to describe the

Falklands as Antarctic. They are much more like the Orkneys and Shetlands or even parts of Scotland, while the vast Antarctic the south is like the higher Alps, only more so.

Nor is British sovereignty in Antarctica dependent upon our sovereignty in the Falkland Islands. British sovereignty in Antarctica arises from our early exploration and subsequent ad-ministration and occupation of part of the periphery of the Antarctic continent itself, on which is based our sovereignty over a sector extending to the Pole. France, Norway, New Zealand, Australia and Chile have also made similar claims.

The only country which seeks to benefit from the notion that sovereignty in Antarctica derives from sovereignty over territory outside Antarctics is Argentina. Other countries have not introduced this notion into Antarctica and in any case claims to sovereignty there are regarded as frozen for the purposes of the Antarctic Treaty of 1959.

British territory in Antarctica was at one time included for administrative purposes in the Falkland Islands Dependencies, but since 1962 they have been

Education cuts

From the General Secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers

Sir, I read your leader of April 13, entitled "The state's duty to educate" with considerable interest. However, your observations appeared to me to be disappointingly superficial. For instance, you say that education cannot be excluded from the necessary general requirement to cut public expenditure and that falling rolls have made it possible to cut education "hard". This ignores the fact that, in your own leader dated October 9 last you called for more investment and you specifically stated that to invest in our youth "is to invest in Britain's future".

Your statement about falling rolls completely ignores the point which is being made by her Majesty's Inspectors on more than one occasion, namely, that it would be quite wrong to cut in accordance with falling rolls because rolls do not fall evenly and to cut in the manner recommended by your leader will inevitably result in unacceptable contraction of the curriculum.

You also state that the limits to

consequence often farmed by

those upon whom the struggle to

wring a living weighs most heavily — small farmers. If the generally comfortable "eco-freak" community want the views and sites they are worried about preserved for posterity they would do better to put their money where their mouth is rather than expect others to deliberately diminish their living standards so that the better off

can come and gawp at their handiwork In other words, pay up or belt Yours sincerely.

GEORGE CURTIS, Dalebrook House, Dedham, Colchester, Essex.

Perils for tourists in Catania British Antarctic Territories, the

From Mr John Tatham

Sir, I am writing to warn you and your readers of the dangers which now exist in visiting eastern Sicily.

Catania, because of its location between Mount Etna and the sea, together with the lack of a by-pass road, must be crossed by all car traffic coming from southern and western Sicily and going to the north-east. Owing to inade-quate streets to handle such traffic, enormous hold-ups occur and it may take an hour to cross

the city.

Catania has recently been infested with gangs of youths on motor cycles who attack cars, especially foreign-registered cars, when they are blocked in the traffic and seize any objects of value such as handbags, wallets, jewelry or necklaces and then escape down a side street. This year this crime has reached almost epidemic proportions and the local police admit that they have no means of countering it. Only yesterday, at 11 am, my car was attacked while my wife

and I were inside and it was stopped in a traffic jam. Although the doors were locked, a window was smashed with a hammer and my wife's handbag seized. Because the danger is known locally, this contained only the minimum of necessities but did include the car papers, which you are obliged to carry

with you. Most people, and particularly those who arrive at Catania airport and hire cars, usually lose their money and passports, sometimes within half an hour of

arrival. In the case of loss of passports, it should be noted that HMG, unlike many other governments. does not have a consulate in eastern Sicily, the only British consulate being at Palermo. Yours faithfully,

JOHN TATHAM, Hotel Timeo, Taormina, Sicily. April 16.

Sports medical facilities

From Dr H. Beric Wright Sir, Your recent article (April 8) about the need to improve sports medical facilities was both timely and apposite. Another area of possibly greater need is that of the physiological assessment of athletes in relation to their degree of training and performance potential.

Partly because of the lack of overall medical supervision in some sports, we were asked in 1980 by the British Olympic Association to provide a health screening facility for the entire, if ill-fated, British team for the last Olympics. This we did as an act of sponsorship and it did reveal medical need but also tool us into the field of physiological

Britain appears to be the only major country without such a centre, Italy, for instance, has an admirable one. We are now actively trying to identify enough, if necessary sponsored users, to make a unit viable. We do not need capital but do want to be assured that the centre will be used enough to pay its way. This implies recognition by the governing bodies and perhaps some financial help for their

members. A centre such as we are planning could easily be extended to include sports injuries and we already have the diagnostic facilities. It could quickly become a centre of excellence for the whole country. I am etc,

H. BERIC WRIGHT, Deputy Chairman, BUPA Medical Centre. Battle Bridge House, 300 Gray's Inn Road, WC1. April 10.

Ways across the water From Mr E. Arlington

Sir, Your leading article (April 14) concerning the case against building a Channel tunnel refers to the Dover Harbour Board's claim to carry traffic as efficiently and comfortably and more cheanly by ferry service.

more cheaply by ferry service. Speaking simply as a fare-paying passenger may I say that the present system, which requires five different modes of transport, viz, train — bus — hovercraft — bus — train, plus much legwork in between, is neither efficient nor comfortable, and if it is cheap then this must be because the weary passenger is required to carry himself and his luggage over much of the

Yours faithfully, E. ARLINGTON, South Beach. Aberaeron,

iourney.

April 14.

Chiming in concert

to the pursuit of appropriate standards of provision and attain-ment in the schools. From Mr M. R. Payne Sir, Professor Urry's concern

about concerts interrupted by chimes (April 21) is not just a byproduct of modern technology.
Whilst performing Elgar's
Dream of Gerontius in Wells
Cathedral earlier this week, I detected a deliberate attempt by

their centuries old clock to join the ranks of the Royal Choral Society. Although the the automaton of this famous clock had been disengaged there was still a great deal of clanking was sun a great uear or cranking taking place every quarter. This was most noticeable when the Soul of Gerontius was proclaiming: "But hark! upon my sense comes a fierce hubbub " Yours faithfully, M. R. PAYNE 12 Parkfields,

Rochester,

Kent. April 22.

From Miss Jane Edmundson

Chronic disorders

Sir, Following the recent correspondence in your columns about the problems of modern living, I should like to point out a danger of what is supposed to be a safety feature in many modern cars.

Last week I was involved in a car accident. As they were wearing seat belts, the driver and front passenger escaped unhart, but I was thrown against the back of the driver's head-restraint and received a very nasty cut above the eye, requiring nine stiches.

According to the policemen who dealt with the accident this

Yours faithfully. JANE EDMUNDSON, Flat 4, 167 West End Lane, NW6.

April 21.



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

WINDSOR CASTLE
April 24: The Duke of Edinhurgh, Patron of the St Nazaire
Society, today visited St Nazaire with the Society to commemorate the fortieth anniversary of the raid on the town.

His Royal Highness travelled to France in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight and was received upon arrival by Her Majesty's Ambassador Extraordinary and Planipotentiary at Paris (Sir John Erathell Fretwell).
Major the Hon, Andrew

Wigram was in attendance. Wigram was in attendance.
By command of The Queen,
the Lord Cullen of Ashbourne
(Lord in Waiting) was present at
Heathrow Airport, London this
mining upon the departure of
The President of the United
Republic of Cameroon and
Madame Ahidjo and bade farewell to Their Excellencies on
behalf of Her Majesty.

April 25: A contingent of Queen's Scouts and holders of Scout Gallantry Awards attending the National Scouts Service in St George's Chapel, Windsor Castle, were inspected by The Queen in the Quadrangle of the Castle this afternoon. Mrs John Dugdale and Squad-rou Leader Adam Wise were in

The Right Hon Margaret
The Right Hon Margaret
Thatcher, MP (Prime Minister
and First Lord of the Treasury)
had an audience of Her Majesty

KENSINGTON PALACE
April 24: The Princess
Margaret, Countess of Snowdon
visited the University of Cambridge this evening and was
present at a Debate held by the
Cambridge Union Society.
Lady Anne Tennant was in
attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE April 24: Princess Alice, Duchess of Gloucester, Patron, The British Limbless Ex-Service Men's Association (BLESMA)

The HMS Hawkins reupin dinner Gallipoli Association

of the Gallipoli (1915) Association was held yesterday at Chelsea Barracks after the wreath-laying by Vice-Admiral E. W. Longley-Cook, president at the Cenotaph on the occasion of Anzac Day and a service held in Westminster Abbey.

Officers of the Royal Naval Reserve took place at HMS Cambria, Sully, Glamorgan on Saturday. The guest of honour was Rear-Admiral A. S. Tippet, Chief Naval Supply and Secretariat Officer and Flag Officer Portsmouth. The guests were received by Commander N. Lloyd Edwards, RNR, Commanding Officer, HMS Cambria, and Lieutenant Commander J. M. D. Curteis, RNR, Supply Officer, HMS Cambria presided. Other guests included Commodore R. C. Hastie, Captain R. G. Fry, and Captain J. R. H. Price, RNR

Memorial service Sir Rudolph Peters

A memorial service for Sir Rudolph Peters was held in the chapel of Gonville and Carus College, Cambridge, on Saturday. The Rev J. Sturdy, Dean, and the Rev H. Dawes officiated. The Master of Gonville and Caius College read the lesson and an address was given by Professor R. H. S. Thompson. Among those Lady Peters (widow), Dr and Mrs R V
Peters ison and daughter-in-law), Mr
F R Peters ison in Maughter-in-law), Mr
F R Peters ison in Mrs S Hayes, Mrs J
Johns and Mr and Mrs R Christmas
i grandchildren; Mrs A Congdon,
Lord Adrian i Physiological Society i
and Lady Adrian, Lord Todd, OM, and
Lady Adrian, Lord Todd, OM, and
Lady Adrian, Lord Todd, OM, and
Mistress of Girlon College, Sir Nevilli
and Lady Moti, Lady Sutherland, Lady
Chain, Sir Frank and Lady Young,
Professor Sir Hans and Lady Young,
Professor Sir Hans and Lady Sormberg,
Sir Essensis of Mre en Westerson of
Ely, Dr H E Huxley (Medical Research
Council). Professor A R
Periter (Oxford Blochemistry Department). Professor and Mrs A G
Ogston. Professor C N L Brooke,
Professor C Phillips, Professor J B
Skenpp, Professor C D Brink,
Professor And Mrs A G
Ogston. Professor C O Brink.
Professor C O Brink.
Professor C O Brink.
Professor C O Brink.
Professor And Mrs A G
Professor And Mrs A G
Ogston. Professor C O Brink.
Professor C O Brink.
Professor C O Brink.

eating place to receive the

"This was totally unexpec-ted for us", said top chef Pierre Biliaire, "if only because the Prix Goncourt

has never been awarded to a restaurant before, only to novels. You know, in France

we have many, many prizes

for novels, too many, per-haps. Some years we have more prizes than novels, it

are very proud, but it will

make no difference to our

cooking, which is already the

Goncourt (a purpose-built

sixteenth century palace in the heart of the rolling Paris

Right Bank) revealed a

slightly different story. The

award has in fact been made

to the menu of the Saffron

Arms, for outstanding contri-

butions to the world of descriptive fiction. The ci-

invention, lyrical quality and

best in the world."

was present today at their Golden Jubilee Conference at the Russell Hotel, Russell Square, London. Miss Jean Maxwell-Scott was in

The Duke and Duchess of Gloucester this morning received the Honorary Freedom of the City of Gloucester at the Guildall, Gloucester, and afterwards His Royal Highness, as Colonel-in-Chief, The Gloucestershire Regi-ment, reviewed the Regiment to commemorate the 200th Anniversary of the confirment of the county title to the Regiment. Their Royal Highnesses were also present at a March Past of the 1st Bettalion through the City

the 1st Bettalion through the City whilst exercising its Freedom rights and subsequently attended a Regimental Luncheon.

The Duke and Duchess of Gloucester travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.

Lieutenant-Colonel Simon Bland and Mrs Michael Wigley wars in attendance. were in attendance.

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE April 24: The Duchess of Kent,

Honorary Colonel, today attended the Dedication of the Chapel of St Cuthbert, the Regimental Chapel of the Yorkshire Volunteers, York

Minster.
Her Royal Highness, who travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, was attended by Mrs David Napier. THATCHED HOUSE LODGE April 24: Princess Alexandra was

present this evening at the Concert of Thanksgiving in memory of Janet Craxton, and in aid of the Crexton Memorial Trust, at Wigmore Hall, London.

Miss Mona Mitchell was in

A memorial service for Thomas Lionel Hodgkin, Scholar of Balliol College 1928-1932, Fellow of Balliol College 1945-1952 and 1966-1970, Emeritus Fellow 1970-1982, will be held in Balliol College Changl Oxford on College Chapel, Oxford, on Saturday, May 15 at 4.30 pm.

Service luncheon **BMS Hawkins**

was held at the Merchant Navy Hotel, Lancaster Gat on Satur-The annual luncheon and reunion Light Infantry, Somerset Major-General P. J. Bush, Colonel of the Light Infantry, Colonel of the Light Infantry, was present at the annual dinner of officers of the Light Infantry, Somerset, held on Saturday at the Castle Hotel, Taunton. Colonel T. M. Braithwaite, Deputy Colonel for Somerset and Corawell, presided. Brigadier J. C. Starling was a guest.

Service dinners

RNR Supply Officers The biennial dinner of Supply Officers of the Royal Naval

HMS St Vincent, 1939-45 The annual reunion dinner of HMS St Vincent, 1939-45, held on Saturday at The Eccleston Hotel, was attended by ship's officers and officers of the St Vincent pilot and observer courses. Captain V. Lamb, RN presided.

Father P. C. Hunting, head boy, Alister Durwood, and Mr Des-mond Mulvany. Latest wills

Dinners

Strafford Club

The Strafford Club met for dinner on Friday at Queen's College, Cambridge. Lord William

Taylour, president, was in the chair and the guest of honour was the Master of Peterhouse, Lord Dacre of Glanton.

The annual dinner of the old Georgians' Association was held on Saturday at St. George's College, Weybridge. Me Kenneth Marsh was in the chair. Also present were Judge Anthony Allen, President, the headmaster.

Old Georgians' Association

Phillips, Miss Gladys Vera, of Tingewick, Buckinghamshire, who left estate valued at £235,817 net. She left £6,000, some effects, and a life interest on £10,000 and effects not otherwise bequeathed variously to personal legatees, £4,000 to Stowe School and the residue of her property to the Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, for research. Other estates include (net, before

Other estates measured that paid):
Arnoid-Forster, Mr Mark, of Notting Hill, London, the journalist measured figures and the first series of Easter, Lieutenant-Colonel Gustaff Leffler, of Farnham, Surrey £ 239,720 Beasley, Mrs Olive Anne, of Coventry E206,256
Daviss, Mr Frederick Allen, of Uphill, Weston-super-Mare

Starnes, Mr Reginald Alfred, of St Leonard's on Sea, East Sussex Thorp, Mr Charles Leslie, Of Disley, Greater Manchester £331,899

Moreover . . . Miles Kington

There was mild rejoicing marinated lovingly in an is in for a highly dramatic yesterday in the kitchen of the Saftron Arms, the restaurant in the little village of from the dewy plains of There follows:

from the dewy plains of Dorset, tinging the meat

not unlike the cover of some

much-loved Victorian photo album. The veal is then

gently butter-warmed for five minutes before being trans-ferred to a rich mixture of

herbs from our own south-

facing garden, planted ac-cording to a Tudor plan found in the archives of the Saffron Arms.'"

This, which is only the beginning of the description,

of the menu, which comes in a limited edition of 400 leather-bound, hand-illustrated, 2ft x 3ft parchment

Another English res-

taurant to come in for praise

is the Vieux Wellboot, in the

village of Watercress, Bed-

fordshire, which has won the coveted Prix Barrault (Deux-

ieme Classe, Defense de

Fumer). This is a prize given

"Right from the moment

Dill, Dorset, which has Dorset, tinging the meat become the first British slightly with green marbling

seems, so then you must is endorsed by the Academie award a literary prize to as menu-writing at its best. It something else. Naturally, we also commends the printing

A quick phone call to the pages. The food itself it has offices of the Academie not rested, being beyond its

tation commends the writer to outstanding theatrical

passages of real pastoral one arrives at the Wellboot", fervour. "To take only one says the citation, "and walks

example", it says, "we can from the seventeenth-century not praise too highly the car park through the grotto description of a dish called gardens, past the river bank and up through the herb

Veal Magnifique. Thin strips and up through the herb of Gloucestershire veal are garden, one is aware that one

of the menu for imaginative achievements.

More Anglicans oppose Pope's visit

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

sce at the time.

posals.

And yet reassurance could

easily have been offered, at

not threatened by its pro-

An opportunity to offer

such reassurance, from an

appropriate source, may exist through the work of the

the Bishops' Conference of England and Wales estab-

lished last week to review

and comment upon the ARCIC statement.

of inspecting the doctrine propounded by ARCIC to see if it satisfies English Roman Catholic understandings of

All episcopal conferences

throughout the world have

been given the report, togeth-

er with a covering letter from Cardinal Willebrands, presi-

dent 'of' the Vatican's Sec-

retariat for Christian Unity, and they have been asked to

gregation for the Doctrine of

the Faith. Its new cardinal-president, Cardinal Ratzing-

er, lately of Munich, has prepared a long "contri-bution to the debat",

bishop's conferences, for the

the basic issues.

make comment.

cole officiated.

While disapproval of the pened to occupy the Roman unheard of in the old days of have something to say about visit of Pope John Paul II to Britain next month continues to be expressed by just over 10 the time of the report's authoritarian habits than Mr publication, that the Queen's Peter Hebblethwaite as al-position in the church was per cent of the population, almost the same proportion as a month ago, there has been a sharp increase in disapproval among those who are regular churchgoers in the Church of England.

At the same time more anecdotal evidence points to a possible explanation of that, namely that many active Anglicans have reacted negatively to the final report of the Anglican-Roman Catholic International Commission (ARCIC).

The two polls being compared were conducted by Gallup at intervals which happened to be on either side of the publication of that

report. Nevertheless, it remains true that most Anglican church-goers continue to welcome the papal visit. The second Gallup poll predicted that up to a quarter of those likely to attend a papal fucntion were Anglican.

The same sort of anecdotal evidence shows that the ARCIC report has been received by many ordinary church-goers in an over-

A commonly held fear is that if the Bishop of Rome was recognized by the Anglican Communion, in principle, department, the Sacred Conas a universal primate for a united church, that in practice would mean that the Queen would lose her special position as Supreme Governor of the Church of Englaced by gland; to be replaced by whichever foreigner hap-

Forthcoming

The engagement is announced and the marriage will shortly take place between Byron, son of

the late Mr Bryon Rogers and Mrs Maisie Estcourt, of Carmarthen, and Joanna, daughter of Sir John and Lady Blagden, of Chels-worth, Suffolk.

Mr O. J. Boyne
and Miss E. E. Hoade
The engagement is announced
between Orlando James, elder
son of Mr and Mrs Colin Boyne,

of Underriver, Sevenaaks, Kent, and Emma Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Christopher Hoade, of Sands Barn House, South Newington, Oxfordshire.

Mr. C. L. Hanbury-Williams and Miss C. M. Krefting The engagement is announced between Charles, son of Mr and Mrs Anthony Hanbury-Williams, of Lanes Farm Huiley

of Lanes Farm, Hudley, Cheshire, and Camilla, daughter of Mr and Mrs Rudolf Krefting, of Pyochfield Manor, West Hyde, Hertfordshire.

Mr J. A. Hughes-Onslow and Miss C. L. Hay The engagement is announced between James, son of the late

or Mrs. Hughes-Onslow and of Mrs. Hughes-Onslow, of Burbage, Witshire, and Christina, daughter of Mr and Mrs. Peter. Hay, of Melbourne,

The engagement is announced between David Osborne, of Hampstead, London, and Sally, daughter of Mr and Mrs Albert

Downes, of Little Aston, Sutton Coldfield.

Mr M. J. Kershaw and Miss J. L. FitzRoy The marriage took place on Saturday at Holy Trinity, Lod-don, Nortolk, between Mr Martin

Menzies scholarship

Miss Sarah E. E. Jones, aged 22, of Swanbourne, Western Australia, a graduate from the law school of the University of Western Australia, Nedlands, has won the first British Sir Robert Mentrick Memorial Port Conduction

Menzies Memorial Post-Graduat

There follows a personal encounter with the pro-

prietor, an enforced tour of the herb garden again, a long period of study of the menu

in the old Cocktail Bar, a chance to linger over an old

Cocktail, a melodrama among

customers who have arrived

five minutes after their booking and been refused a

table, and finally a tour of

the old house, decorated with

certificates awarded to members of the staff. The

meal itself comes almost as an anti-climax."

That is the only reference

to the food. But gastronomic awards are high on the list of the little Timbre-Poste

restaurant in the tiny village

of Parsley, Wiltshire. In fact, that is all they have on the menu. Among the dishes featured are Rosettes. Michelin, Palmes d'or Ronay, Michelling de Vous Engage.

Medaillons de Veau, Epaul

ettes St Jacques, Croutons Rothschild and Trois Etoiles

"No food inspector has

ever been able to find the way here", admits chef Walter Sparrow. "The walk

from the tiny car park is almost two miles by itself. So

we have made our own prizes. And why not? Every

other restaurant gets gastronomic prizes, but we are the only one that gives them

d'AA et RAC.

i Miss J. R. Thouron

Australia.

Mr D.T. Osborne and Mrs S. Smith

Mr J. Vere Nicoll

Marriages

marriages

Mr B. Rogers and Miss J. Blagden

use of, itself a practice marriage by her father, was attended by James Battison, Lucy Rix and Emily Stead. Mr James Vernon was best man. Kershaw, only son of Mr and Mrs R. F. Kershaw, and Miss Joanna FitzRoy, elder daughter of Lord and Lady Edward FitzRoy. The Ven Peter Eliot, the Rev Peter Green and Father R. H. Gather-cole officiated

cole officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Viscount Ipswich, Christopher Roe, Henry Hodgson, Benjamin Whittaker, Lucy Henderson, Emily Bach, Catherine Graham, Sabrina Mackenzie and Miss Shauna Anne Eighan. and Miss Shauna Anne FitzRoy. Mr Julian Nettlefold was best

Mr J. Kenna and Miss R. J. Verney
The marriage took place on Saturday at St Erme Parish Church, Cornwall, of Mr John Kenna, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Raymond Kenna, of Foxrock, Dublin, and Miss Rosemary languate Verney. younger daughrock, Dublin, and Miss Rosemary Janette Verney, younger daughter of Lieutenant-Commander and the Hon Mrs David Verney, of Trevella, St Erme, Cornwall. The Right Rev A. P. Tremlett officiated assisted by Father Antony Maggs.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Sacha and Charlotte Bickford-Smith, Beth Keeler and Zelda Riando. Mr David Kenna was best man.

Mr S. H. Berthon and Miss P. R. McNeile and Miss P. K. McNeile
The marriage took place on
Saturday at the Church of St
Nicholas, Bromham, Wiltshire,
between Mr Simon Berthon,
elder son of Vice-Admiral Sir Stephen and Lady Berthon, of Stephen and Lady Berthon, of Stert House, Devizes, Witshire, and Miss Penelope McNeile, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. J. McNeile, of Nonsuch, Bromham. Wiltshire. The Ven L. A. Williams and the Rev G. Brown officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by David and Laura Zatloukal and Conah and Esther McNeile. Mr. Mark Berthon, brother of the bridegroom, was

and Miss J. R. Thouron
The engagement is amnounced
between James, son of the late Dr
E. D. Vere Nicoll, FACS, FRCS,
and of Mrs E. D. Vere Nicoll, of
Charlottesville, Virginia, and
Joanna Rachel, danghter of Mr
John J. Thouron, of Nottingham,
Peunsylvania, and Mrs W.
McCowen, of Bermuda. Mr N. D. J. Cambrook and Miss N. T . Rix

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Mary's, Twyford, Hampshire, between Mr Nicholas Cambrook, elder son of Commander and Mrs C. A. Cambrook, of Cilfail, Helensburgh, Dunbar-tonshire, and Miss Nicola Rix, daughter of Sir John and Lady Rix, of Lower Baybridge House, Owslebury, Winchester, Canon David Marriott and W. G. B. Holland officiated. The bride, who was given in

Church news The Rev Ronald Lloyd, aged 50, chaplain and a master at the Dragon School, Oxford, is to be Precentor of Christ Church Cathedral, Oxford, from September, in succession to the Rev Peter Bide.

Other appointments .

The Roy R Howell, assistant cursies of Warmsworth, Doncaster, discose of Sheffled; to be discosen education officer (children), same discose. The Rey S R B Humphreys, assistant cursic of St Mary Magdelene with St.

Independent Schools Information Service Seventeen sixth-form scholar-

ships are announced by National ISIS, the Independent Schools Information Service, to enable

information Service, to enable pupils to stay on at, or go into, the sixth forms of member; independent schools. The scholarships, which are funded jointly by Save and Prosper Educational Trust and the ISIS Trust, have been awarded to:

Llaa Akkinson. Fefixstowe College, Nicola Bamford, Chelienham Ledles, College: Dean Berry. Langley School: Pr. Julia Cottle, Verd Miles School: Pr. Julia Cottle, Verd Miles School: Pr. Julia Cottle, Verd Miles School: Graham Davis. Bristol GPDIT Card Craham Davis. Bristol GPDIT Card Craham Davis. Bristol Graham, Merchant Taylors' School: Northwood: Dantel Gordon, Ardingly College: Deborgh Lamb. Notitigham High School GPDST: Anthony Marriott. Bromsgrove School (the School School). Guy School: Colling School College: Northwood: Dantel Gordon, Ardingly College: Deborgh Lamb. Notitigham High School Grows School: Colling School: College: Northwood: Dantel Gordon, Ardingly College: Deborgh Lamb. Notitigham School: College: Northwood: Dantel Gordon, Ardingly College: Deborgh Lamb. Notitigham Jark. Bromsgrove School: College: Northwood: Shool: College: Northwood: Shool: School: Russell Wilkinson, Bishop's School: Russell Wilkinson, Bishop's Stortford College: Ruth Yelland. Beresford House

Lord Wandsworth College

Summer Term begins today. Richard Bradshaw continues as head of school. Founder's Day which will be celebrated at the college on Friday, July 16 will be followed by the Old Sternian's reunion weekend.

Dean Close School

Summer term beings today. The academic scholarships will be held on May 17, 18 and 19. Prize giving and commemoration is ob Saturday and Sunday, June 5 and 6, when the Right Rev M. A. P. Wood, Bishop of Norwich, will present the prizes and preach at

its constituent parts, including the papacy.

ARCIC presented its case not as the outcome of a

their church ought to be

governed, and what ought to be the relationship between

zinger's letter to the Right Rev Alan Clark, co-chairman of ARCIC, for adopting a negotiation between opposing sides but as the fruit of a constructively critical tone common search for an ideal. rather than a condemnatory Into that common search one.
The letter was published went many Anglican insights, small working party of The letter was published Roman Catholic bishops that immediately after the report, and the Anglican experience of how another church has and expressed misgivings on evolved an alternative patcertain points, but those tern. were much less severely

"Roma locuta est, causa the more general issue, how finita est".

No less a critic of Vatican

So that ideal, as much expressed than might have Anglican as Roman Catholic. been expected. The Sacred is now to be offered to the Roman Catholic hierarchy throughout the world not as a negotiated compromise but on its merits. If the bishops welcome it

It is entitled to measure a generalized, international opinion is usery report against local con published shortly, as dirions, as well as to perform The ARCIC report, as several commentators have envisages an instiobserved, envisages an insti-tution called the "universal primacy", which does not correspond to the familiar shape of the traditional papacy. It suggests, in effect, that the church needs a style of leadership that is substanthe Roman Catholic Church could hardly stay the same, regardless of the more specific outcome of its relationship with Anglicanism.

There would be an impera-

of leadership that is substantially different from that now found in the Roman Catholic What is quite remarkable about Cardinal Willebrands's. action in forwarding the report for the attention of sternly against it. every bishop throughout the world is that it puts that proposition to the vote.

In the longer term, there-fore, it is not the British Crown that as a religious institution is threatened with Attention- in this matter has so far been concentrated an alteration in its power and on such concepts as infalli-bility, and the bishops of the status, but the papacy. The Queen's role in the Church of England is apparently quite compatible with the ARCIC final report, whereas the Pope's role in his church is Roman Catholic Church will have various things to say about ARCIC's treatment of But they are also bound to not.

Birthdays today



Mr Morris West. the novelist, who is 66.

Sir Richard Cave, 70; Sir John Clayden, 78; Major-General Harry Knutton, 61; Mr John Lyle, 64; Sir Oliver Millar, 59; Professor J. E. Morpurgo, 64; Professor J. R. Sutherland, 82; Major-General Sir Leslie Tyler, 78; Air Vice-Marshal Sir Geoffrey

France, and the Hon Mrs Richard.
Stanley, of Ledwell House,
Oxfortshire. The Rev Halsey
Colchester officiated.
The bride, who was given in
marriage by her uncle, Mr John
Tylor, was attended by Miss
Clarissa Orde and Miss Charlotte
Williams, Mr Ian Burnett was
best man.

Dr P. L E. Jones and DR K. M. Tusiewicz.

Mr J. N. C. Gaisman and Miss T. M. Jardine Paterson

and Miss T. M. Jardine Paterson
The marriage took place on
Saturday at the Church of St
Peter and St Paul, Heytesbury,
Wiltshire, between Mr Jonathan
Gaisman, son of Mr and Mrs
Peter Gaisman, of Church Hoose,
Kirdford, West Sussex, and Miss
Tessa Jardine Paterson, daughter
of Sir John and Lady Jardine
Paterson, of Norvon Bavant
Manor, Warminster, Wiltshire,
The Ven J. D. R. Hayward and
the Rev Peter English officiated.

the Rev Peter English officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Camilla Challen, Katinka Prentis, Lucy Panter and Clare and Lucinda Bethell. Mr. Bush Lawson Tangrad was best

Hugh Lawson-Tancred was best

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Mary Magdalene, Woodstock, Oxfordshire, between Mr Charles

williams, eidest son of Mr and Mrs F. J. Williams, of Caerhays Castle, Cornwall, and Miss Emma Richey, only daughter of Wing Commander P. H. M. Richey, of France, and the Hon Mrs Richard.

Mr C. H. Williams and Miss E. M. Richey

The marriage took place in Toronto on April 24 between Dr Philip Jones, son of the late Dr David Jones and Mrs Megan Jones, of Rugby, Warwickshire, and Dr Krystyna Tusiewicz, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. Tusiewicz, of Willowdale, Ontario, Canada.

Mr H. S. Orpwood and Miss C. E. Mayne

The marriage took place on Saturday, April 24, at St Mary's Church, Bibury, of Mr Simon Orpwood, elder son of the late Mr and Mrs Herbert Orpwood, of Ewelme, Oxfordshire, and Miss Caroline Mayne, elder daughter of Major John Mayne and the late Mrs Mayne, of Quarry Hill Farm, Bibury, Gloucestershire.

Michael and All Angels Manningham, diocese of Bradford: to be full-time Aspicas Camplain to Bredford Royal Lynfield Mount Psychiatric Hospital and Lynfield Mount Psychiatric Hospital and Sharpbrook and Knotling with Souldrop, diocese of Si Albains; to be also Priest in Charge Felmersham, same diocese.

the commemoration service on the Sunday. The school play is Romeo and Juliet and will be performed in the Tuckwell Theatre on June 4 and 5. The Old

Decanian Society dinner and gaudy will take place at the school on July 10. Rendcomb College

Summer Term begins today. The Dulverion Hall will be officially opened during the visit of Prince and Princess Michael of Kenr on Monday. May 10. To celebrate

Monday, May 10. To celebrate the opening the school choral society and orchestra will give a performance of Handel's Messiah on Sunday, May 23. Founders Day will be on Saturday, June 25 when the visiting speaker will be Lord Thomson of Monifieth. The old boys' cricket match and buffet supper will be held on Saturday, July 10. Term ends on Sunday, July 11.

The Oratory School Summer Term begins today.
The school captain is P. J. P.
Roberts. Captain of cricket is J.
R. Latham. Half-term will be from May 28 to June 2. Term ends on July 9.

Wellingborough School

tive demand for an ARCIC-type reform of the church's central machinery, imperative because the collective will of the entire Roman Catholic hierarchy could not, in the end, be resisted, even by a Pope who set his face



Appointments in the Forces

Royal Navy-COMMODORE: W A Higgins to be promuted rear-admiral, Aug 6, and to be Fing Officer Medway and Port

SÜRGEON COMMANDER: B D Kirkpatrick, June 14, The Army .

ADE Army
BRIGADIER: P. C. Bowser to MOD as
D Mor (A. April 28
D Mor (A. April 28
COLONELS: W. R. Barker to MOD as
Col G4 (Moy). April 27, T. V.
Humphreys to BO West Dist as Cond
Med. April 26: W. K. Lerry to BME
Med. April 26: W. K. Lerry to BME
LIEUTE as Come Deal Surg. April 27.
LIEUTE AS COME DEAL SURG. APRIL 20: CHETSEY (PE 1 (AE) as SOI. April 30: R. A. Cemm. R sigs. NICSMA as SOI.
April 30: C. R. Comperiese. DWG to as Admin Offr. April 50: I. C. T. Ingali.
Sinnis DG to RARDE FPE: (AE) as
Sinnis DG to RARDE FPE: (AE) as
Sinnis DG to RARDE FPE: (AE) as
Glosies, to TDR as CO, April 50: D.
Glosies, to TDR as CO, April 50: D.
April 10: R. A. Smart, RADC, to SMM
April 10: R. A. Smart, RADC, to SMM
Bonckong as Coars Deat Sum, May 1:
M. F. TOMSON, RA to Gloraltar as
MA'to HE the Covernor and Cinc. May

(C), May 4.

WING COMMANDERS: C L Farrell to HORAFSC as AM, April 25: B King to RAF Boutmer as OC ring w, April 26: A C Eales White to MCD (CVT) as Sign 26: A C Eales White to MCD (CVT) as Sign 26: L J Sullion 10: CVT) as Sign 26: L J Sign RAFSC as MSA, April 26: MJ Green to 1PTS Brize Norton as Unit Cdr. April 26: F W C Marshall in MOD AFD as T PEG 2 (RAF), April 26: C Austin to RAF Boscombe Down as OC Handling Sun April 26: C Lee to RAFSC as FTA. April 26: T Naturess to RAF PMC as April 26: T Naturess to RAF PMC as April 26: T Natures to RAF PMC as AFCENT as April 26: J Hirst to Hotel 26: April 26: April 26: April 26: G McMeilin to Northalem April 26: April 26: B D Belierton Lossephon DS. April 26: B D Belierton Lossephon BS. April 26: B D Belierton Lossephon BS. April 26: B D Belierton Lossephon BS.

Latest appointments Latest appointments include:
Mr Bryan Weight, aged 46,
Deputy Chief Constable of
Bedfordshire, to be Chief Constable of Dorset in succession to stable of Dorset in succession of Mr David Owen.
Mr Peter Brackfield, deputy chairman of Singer and Friedlander, merchant bankers, to be a public works loan commissioner of Mr Thomas in succession to Mr Thomas Ritchie.

Guild centenary

The Queen Mary London Neddlework Guild, which produced more than 13,000 items of clothing and linen last year and which has belped thousands of needy people, celebrate its contenary on Thursday. The Queen Mother is its patron.

OBITUARY

CARDINAL JOHN CODY

Controversial American church leader

Cardinal John Cody, the Archbishop of Chicago and one of America's leading Roman Catholic churchmen, died yesterday in Chicago.

Cody had made his name as a liberal priest and as such, earned the hostility of conservatives. He was widely respected as a vigorous and able reformer. But by the end of his life he had equally angered liberal clerics by the autocratic methods he used to increase the efficiency and

to increase the efficiency and cost efectiveness of the Roman Catholic Church's ministry in his diocese.

He died in the midst of investigations by the United States Attorney's office in Chicago into accusations, first voiced by a Chicago newspaper, relating to the alleged diversion of church funds totalling in the region of a million dollars in the form of a secret salary and form of a secret salary and gifts, to a female friend.

At the same time Cody had earned the affection of the Middle American Roman Catholic congregations, and to the last was supported, especially by black clerics who profoundly appreciated the efforts he had made on

was on the staff of the Vatican Secretarias of State. He returned to America became an auxiliary people".

bishap in St Louis, Missouri, in 1947. He was Bishop of Kansas City from 1956 to 1961 and in 1961 moved to New-Orleans as Coajutor and Substitute of the Cardinal was that the cardinal was that the cardinal was that the cardinal was nent in both St Louis and New Orleans and he and New Orleans and he aided the integration of church schools in both dioteses. It was during his period in New Orleans that he had bought her a Leander Perez, the leader of the Agregation movement was accommunicated for his vehicle school integration.

This is he enjoyed the aidens of the school integration.

This is he enjoyed the aidens of the school integration.

munities Cody's actions were violently criticised by con-servatives both in New Orleans and Chicago. His popularity in conservative circles was not enhanced when he was quick to embrace the reforms of Vatican II.

Cardinal Cody was roundly attacked as an autocrat when he forcibly retired many elderly clerics in his archdio-cese and when he closed many churches in old neighthe efforts he had made on behalf of the black communities in the United States.

John Patrick Cody was born on December 24, 1907, in St Louis, Missouri. He was ordered priest in Rome in 1931 and from 1931 to 1938 he was for the staff of the also accused their archimeter. also accused their arch-bishops of "disregard for the human dignity of priests and

subsequently Apostolic news that the cardinal was Administrator. He was trans- under Grand Jury investilated in Chicago a year later gation on the grounds that he and made a Cardinal in 1967.

Cody had been active in the support of the integration who had been a life-long morphisms in both St Louis friend and who was the starfriend, and who was the step daughter of Cody's aunt. The Sun-Times alleged that Mrs

vehichent stand against resolved when the cardinal church school integration.

Though he enjoyed the support of the black com-

spread family planning ser-

MR W. H. C. DANIEL

Mr William Herbert Cecil Damiel, CBE, TD, died on April 19. He had served as a

captain RA (TA) in the Western Desert and was

Later he farmed in Devon and was a past president of the English Guerasey Cattle Society and an hon director

of the Devon County Show. He was an Income, Tax. Commissioner from 1949 to

vice of today.

invalided out.

in 1971.

EADY RUTHVEN OF FREELAND

Service, General charitable fund for training Alassin: Service, General charitable fund for training Secretary, the Family Planning Staff, to ning Association, writes:

In Saddition to the work outlined in your obituary of Biddie Monckton, she made a very Econsiderable contribution to the advancement of family planning in this country. Bewas her introduction of the FPA chairman, Margates a full ret Pake, to Iain MacLeod in family planning service during special for the day to introduce a full family planning service during ser ret Pale, to Iain MacLeod in family planning service dur-1955, when the latter was ing the turbulent passage of Minister for Health, that led the National Health Service Minister for Health, that led the National Health Servic to the transformation of The Reorganization Bill in 1973.

Family, Planning Association Her eloquence durin ranny Planning Association into a major national organization and influential in achieving family planning as an important presentive health ant preventive health service country, owe much to her for which is now taken for the existence of the wide-

granted.
She and Walter Monckton also established a special

MR FRANK SYKES, GC

Mr Frank Sykes, GC, who was awarded the Edward Medal in 1931, died on April 9. Sykes gained his award after edisaster at the Bentley Colliery in Lancashire in November 1931 in which 45 miners were killed after a firedamp explosion for his bravery in effecting rescue

work. Edward Medal was translated to George Cross by 1970 and was appointed CBE Royal Command in 1971.

Parliament this week

mittees: Today: Rome

Department of Trade (5.30).

Wednesday:
Defence Subject: Ministry of Defence
organisation and procurement: Willnesses: Officials from the Ministry of
Defence (10.30).
Industry and Trade Subject: RollsRoyce Ltd. Witness: Lord McPadessa
of Reviviside (10.45).
Public Accounts Subject: Salettive
examination of tarpayers accounts
casual workers; spency workers: reactive
examination of tarpayers accounts
casual workers; spency workers: reactive
examination of tarpayers accounts
casual workers; spency workers: reactive
examination of tarpayers accounts
ference (4).
Social Services Subject: Public
expenditure white
expenditure white
paper social services with and Social
Security organificate. Witnesses:
Subject: Transport sapects
of the ORE public expenditure white
of the ORE public expenditure of transport
(4.15).

Transport and civil Service Septement-(4.15); Institute of personal income taxation and Protection and Carli Service Subcommittees Subject: The structure of personal income taxation and income support (4.15); Institute of Directors (5.15). Employment Subject: Mangewer Services Commission's corporate plan 1968-66. Witness: Mr Norman Tebbit. Secretary of State for Employment

Lords: Today (2.30): Shops EM: third reading, Copyright Act 1986 (Amendment) BMI, third reading, Town and Country Planning (Amendment) BMI, second reading, Debate on report of SEC committee of competition practice, Debate on the A320 alrows. Tomogrow (2.30): Social Security and Housing Benefits BMI, committee, first day.

Progress of legislation

Commons, April 20: Hugh Small and Norma Small (Marriage Enabling) Ellimate John Francis Dare and Gilban and John Francis Dare and Gilban Loder Dare (Marriage Enabling) Ellimate John Francis Commons of the Common State of the Children's Momes Hill and the Food and Dross (Amesadment) Elli both read the third lime. The Deer (Amendment) Contained the Common State of the Common State of the Common State of the Children's Momes Hill and the Food and Dross (Amendment) Elli both read the third lime. The Deer (Amendment) (Scottand Bill read a second time.

حكدًا من الاصل

Peter es Biches

Covent Gara A TOTAL And the state of t

Table 1

THE ARTS

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Press broke a

EN OF FREELAND

MIR W. H. C. DANIE

Television Normal mystery

In the house of a retired vicar, a table begins to levitate; giggles all round. Last night Credo (LWI) examined the state of psychical research in this country. "Why", the narrator asked, "do we understand so little about the paranormal?" about the paranormal? When I see a retired vicar, no doubt familiar with the mysteries of the Incarnation and the Resurrection, trying to raise 2 table I begin to wonder why we understand so little about the normal. The programme took as its occasion the centenary of the

occasion the centenary of the Society for Psychical Research, an organization which adopted a resolutely Victorian attitude towards the paranormal in its attempt to find "findisputable scientific evidence" for strange phenomena. The effort goes on; Credo showed us an experimental centre where subjects testing the powers of thought transfer-ence of thought transfer- ence were strapped to equipment which rivals that of Cape Canaveral in its complexity. The results are open to question, variously inter-question, variously inter-preted by the sceptical and the convinced. Like psy-chiatry, it works if you believe in it.

But there seems to be some

confusion of intention among the devotees: if the paranormal is susceptible to scienmal is susceptible to scientific proof, it ceases to be paranormal. It is relegated to the context of ordinary knowledge. For those who wish to retain its mystery—and the appetite for mystery often refuels such beliefs—it would be better if remained stubbornly resistant to the apparatus of ant to the apparatus of hypothesis and experiment. Credo itself, suggested a way out of this dilemma which will please everyone: we were told that psychical research depends upon the attitude of the experimenter, that it deals with material which cannot be measured and which often can only be

assumed.

If this is correct, then
quite by accident it has
anticipated the methods and material of contemporary science: you have only to turn to the Science report in this newspaper to see that molecular physics are dealing with the program of the science report in this newspaper to see that molecular physics are dealing with physics are dealing with phenomena just as strange and inexplicable as those of psycho-kinesis or levitation, with quarks like delirious poltergeists, black holes like ghosts in the cosmos. In fact, the more the scientific in-quiry comes to depend upon the unseen and the merely hypothetical, the more the "paranormal" will be seen to be the basis of all reality. And then, by one of those strange paradoxes of human knowledge, the conventional paraphernalia of psychical research — and Credo covered most of the familiar ground — will become the popular image of science popular image of science itself.

What is truth, after all? Of course Credo did not stay for an answer, perhaps because there is none. Robert Nye put the same point very well on The South Bank Show (LWI). He is one of our finest novelists because, as he put it here, "I like to be able to lie and to fantasize". He has discovered by indirec-tion the source of all art, in myths and dreams which are more potent than any reality. Those who are trying to prove the paranormal may be going in quite the wrong direction

Peter Ackroyd just; an offer which the

Interview: Robert Hardy

The classical style

This had better start with declaration of faint interest, in that Robert Hardy and I are distantly related by marriage; but distantly related by marriage; but if both your maternal grand-parents happen to have married three times, as did mine, it is hard to find many people in the South of England to whom you are not distantly related by marriage. An interviewer who ruled out all such encounters would rapidly end up talking to himself.

So much for private matters; professionally, Robert Hardy is about to make a return to the about to make a return to the theatre after more than eight years away from television. What brings him back (to the Mermaid on May 4, with previews from next Thursday) is Frith Banbury's production of Dear Liar, the two-hander based on the letters of George Bernard Shaw and Mrs Patrick Campbell, who is played by Sian Phillips, Hardy's former "wife" in last winter's eminently successful television series about Churchill in the 1930s, The Wilderness Years. Wilderness Years.

Wilderness Years.

Perhaps as result of that television teaming, or perhaps because Dear Liar has been a consistent box-office winner since it was first cobbled together by Jerome Kilty in 1957 (it has just Jerome Kilty in 1957 (it has just finished another long and triumphant run in Paris with Jean Marais and Edwige Feuillere), the new Banbury production has already been playing to good business on tour, one which Hardy undertook with considerable trenidation:

able trepidation:
"Eight years is a long time to spend away from the theatre, and as the last thing I did was just to replace Alec Guinness in Habeas replace Alec Guinness in Habeas Corpus it has been in fact 12 years since I was involved in an altogether new stage production.

And that was a disaster which opened one Christmas at the Fortune and was off by New Year's Eve. Sean Connery was directing it for his then wife, Diane Cilento, and it was another two-hander. They were living in a large house in Wimbledon with no furniture at all, and when the furniture at all, and when the rehearsals began to go really badly wrong Connery said perhaps it would be better if I went to live with them for a while, so that we could work through the evenings

The Prince of

Homburg

Cottesloe

viewboint.

as well, and all they had in this house was a huge glass cabinet which they said concentrated the mind wonderfully, so they used to make me sit in it every morning for twenty minutes before we started rehearsing; it didn't do a let far the arguments but it was lot for the production, but it was an interesting time and I rather think my concentration has im-

proved because of it?.

This time things have been going rather better: "I was nervous that Brighton and Windsor might think of us as a couple of tele-stars trying to clamber back into the straight theatre, but back into the straight theatre, but audiences have been very appreciative except for one lady at a Guildford matinee who, when as Shaw I have to bang my fist on the desk, complained about the awful noise. But it's a lot of work: two and a half hours, never off stage, ageing Shaw from 40 to 80 through his correspondence with Mrs Pat. I seem to have a Mrs Pat, I seem to have a television reputation as an impersonator of the famous, but I'm not a bit like Shaw; he was tall and Irish, I'm short and part-Welsh, Nor do I really have the political or humanist stance that responds to Shaw, but I did some careful listening to a lot of his radio tapes

and I think I've got the cadence about right".

For somebody who started in the classical theatre, indeed made his stage debut with what was then the Shakespeare Memorial Theatre company (in 1949), Robert Hardy has had a somewhat unexpected career. It is hard to unexpected career. It is hard to think, now, of any actor who has think, now, of any actor who has over the last twenty years done more consistently distinguished work in television: not only Churchill but the Earl of Leicester in Elizabeth R, Prince Albert in Edward VII, Malcolm Campbell in Speed King, the eccentric hotelier in Fothergill (another of Hardy's many small-screen award-winners) and, on a more popular front, many small-screen award-winners; and, on a more popular front. Siegfried in the Herriot All Creatures series, the chief trouble-shooter in Mogul and the German sergeant in Manhunt. In terms of sheer survival, and of the vast range of the character roles he have blood Hardy along has been has played, Hardy alone has been to British television of the 1960s and 1970s much what Alec Guinness was to British films of

the 1940s. But it was not originally what he meant to do with his life as an actor, and had it not been for one blazing and career-shaping row with Peter Hall he would almost certainly have spent the best years of his life at either Stratford or the Vic. The child of a military family,

he started acting as an undergrad-uate at Oxford during the war, in the days when Nevill Coghill at that university and George Rylands at Cambridge were run-ning what often seemed to be the academic extension-courses of RADA. With Richard Burton he went through Oxford, the Air Force in the last months of the war and then the Stratford of the late 1940s: "We had in common a passion-

ate desire to act, preferably in Shakespeare, and above all to redeem the notion of Prince Hal as hero. Olivier was our great idol, but in playing Hotspur during that celebrated Vic season at the New he had thrown the whole balance of the Henry IV plays off-centre. They had become plays about Hotspur, and Hal was allowed to live only in his shadow. This seemed all wrong". Hardy did not get to play Hal until the 1955 season at the Vic, but he understudied Burton long before that and later played the role again for television in the first (and some would say only successible Polymbronic Stelevision Stelevisi ful) BBC Shakespeare cycle, An

Age of Kings:
"That was twenty years ago, and we had a much easier time than anyone trying to do Shakespeare on television today. In the first place there was an audience still hungry for the classics, and willing to accept a heightened language; now all they want is naturalism. Secondly we were much less beset by techniques and machinery; it was all new, and we learnt as we went along. Doing Henry V we had to cut 35 minutes actually on the air during a live transmission, because we'd for-gotten that it was the Queen Mother's sixtieth birthday and so we couldn't have our usual over-run. There was a sense in which the rug was always about to be pulled out from under us, but actors should be used to that and



More than that; they made the series against which all future television Shakespeare was to be judged and, usually, found wanting. But though Hardy was, by 1960, already experienced in television (suitably enough he had played David Copperfield in the BBC's first classic serial) his intention was to stay in the intention was to stay in the theatre. He had already done some distinguished work for Guthrie at the Vic, and made a rather less distinguished Broadway debut in an Emlyn Williams thriller:

'A lovely old actor called Leo G. Carroll, one of those very dry Hollywood English who had

More than that; they made the remained like a preserved oakleaf under the pressures of America, decided on the first night that we both needed cheering up so he both needed cheering up so he took me to the only genuine English oyster bar in America and fed me 12 oysters and I spent the whole of the first act throwing up all over the set. So much for an American career, though I did also once briefly settle in California, for fundamentally romantic reasons, and try my luck in Hollywood where all I got was a bit in a Glenn Ford film and a lot of people thinking I must be queer because I sounded so

It was therefore with something

"I seem to have a television reputation as an impersonator of the famous . . .

akin to relief that, while he was in California, Hardy got a summons from Guthrie who wanted him back at Stratford for the King of France opposite Edith Evans in a 1959 All's Well. That remarkable season he also played leading roles in the Charles Laughton Lear, the Olivier Coriolanus and the Tony Richardson Midsummer Night's Dream, and so when in the following year Hall took over from Byam Shaw at Stratford it seemed logical that he should offer Hardy one of the first of the RSC's three-year contracts:

'Then, however, before we could start rehearsing, there was a major falling-out. I happened to overhear Hall at a lunch saying that he thought of me as one of the pillars of 'the middle of the company' and somehow by then I thought that, considering the parts I'd been playing, I deserved a bit better than the middle; so I told him and Barton they should go back to Cambridge and comgo back to Cambridge and com-plete their education and not surprisingly I've never worked for Peter Hall, or indeed at Stratford, from that day to this. I think I also said something about how much I disliked directors taking much I disliked directors taking charge of entire companies; the theatre is about writers first and actors second and directors third, and they should never be allowed to transcend that unless they are of superhuman size like Guthrie. But how many are?"

Which was, in its barest detail, how Stratford lost a leading actor and the BBC acquired one. Since then, Hardy has given his Hamlet for a summer theatre near Chicago, made West End appearances in The Rehearsal and A Severed Head and concentrated the rest of his energies on minutely-researched relevation and description on A since years and descriptions. documentaries on Agincourt and (more recently) Gordon of Khartoum. He has also published the definitive military history of the longbow, and if they ever do find a forgotten sledge in his garden the lettering on it will doubtless spell out Hal rather than Rosebud. In the meantime, it would be nice if the RSC or the National awoke to the classical talent they have allowed to slip out of their reach.

Sheridan Morley

Theatre

no limit to the evil men can inflict on one another, there should be no limit to our

attempts to understand. It is

a fashion to suggest that Hitler is beyond comprehen-

alone. Certainly, any serious examination deserves an

equally rigorous examination

from an audience, but there is a deft, telling moment in C.

P. Taylor's play Good which should damn the censorious instinct. A book-burning Nazi

asks for a translation of a French title. "Remembering

the Past", responds Halder,

Taylor's protagonist. The Nazi's response is that that cannot be good, and he tosses Proust into the bon-

Taylor's play, deservedly the first commercial presen-tation at the Aldwych since the departure of the RSC,

has earned its transfer. It

shimmers with ideas as it sets out to show how a "good" liberal German professor becomes a good servant of the Nazis. There are flaws in

Prince refuses, as it enables Good him to come to terms with his own death. Aldwych

At this noble resolution, Just as there appears to be the Elector tears up the no limit to the evil men can warrant, thus converting the inflict on one another, there In launching Heinrich von religious devotee to the State of Brandenburg.

Kleist on the London public, the National Theatre has sensibly opted for a "new readers start here" studio production, rather than a What comes over most forcibly in John Burgess's sion, and that even such production is the sight of a serious writers as George protagonist who lives by an Steiner had best leave him inhumanly exacting code of alone. Certainly, any serious tacular. In its time The Prince honour, breaking down in straightforward terror of of Homburg has been a star exhibit both in the Nazi repertory and on Germany's postwar Marxist stage; and death when he sees his grave being dug; and then, when he is given the chance of escape, refusing to selze it because he cannot find the right there is everything to be said for a quietly searching explo-ration of the text, uncoloured words for a letter of acceptby any strong directorial

Patrick Drury's Prince has

Patrick Drury's Prince has the contemplative look of a poetic outsider in a military society, but his delayed-action responses do nothing to tell you what is on his mind. Lindsay Duncan's girlish Natalie telegraphs generalized sympathy and distress without defining any personal tastes beyond an admiration for displays of male heroics. The Elector is extremely well played by Robert Urquhart as a genially approachable monarch, too confident of his own status ever to assert it. With no more than a skycloth and a few isolated furnishings, its narrative outline takes shape with elegant clarity on the Cottes-loe stage. An hallucinatory first scene establishes the Prince's private dream of glory; then we see him acting tout by disobeying orders at the Battle of Fehrbellin and going out to defeat the Swedes, for which he is rewarded with a death sentence. Intercessation by his beloved Princess Natalie moves the Elector to offer a reprieve if the Prince himself approachable mono confident of his
us ever to assert it.

Irving Wardle

Irving wardle own status ever to assert it. considers the sentence un-

ingly numb portrayal by Joe Melia), but the faults drop away in the light of Alan Howard's performance as Halder.

Thrusting banks of in-terrogation lights (designed by Ultz) keep the entire company of performers and musicians illuminated as Halder's private and political lives are exposed to scrutiny. The investigation is unexpectedly endowed with wit, harrowing in the circumstances, as Halder agrees to burn his beloved books and justifies each currupting step into the maelstrom. Having caught the Nazis' eyes with a novel favouring

euthanasia, sprung from his frustration with his mother's senility, he becomes a Nazi theorist. Privately, he is haunted by an imaginary band playing music which elevates the personal conflicts. Mr Howard responds physically to the music, dividing himself balletically into the good servant who devises comfortable death chambers and into his own chambers and into his own guilty conscience. It is a perfectly exposed soul that Mr Howard offers in a performance of great honesty. Everything seems so reasonable, and chilling, when he is finally welcomed by a live band as a high official at the death camp of

Philharmonia/Previn

Festival Hall/Radio 3

Michael Berkeley has culti-vated a colourful orchestral hybrid from plainchant roots in his Gregorian Variations, commissioned by Du Maurier for the Philharmonia Orchesrra and given its première performance at the start of last Thursday's concert. e no tor theme but on a style, the

theme but on a style, the quotations from more than one plainchant being so diversified in rhythm, harmony and instrumentation by the resources of a symphony orchestra that a tone poem of a sort emerges.

Tapture and not a little of their vocal beauty.

The orchestra, whose leader, Christopher WarrenGreen, phrased his gently curving solo in the third song, "Beim Schlafengehen", with a rare sensibility of a sort emerges. Its varied episodes range from solemnity to syncopated swing, and from Copland to Mahler in certain associ-ations of mood and charac-

ter: prairie prospect to tavero waltz. However, there is also an individual personality developing in Berkeley's music, which shows itself here in the unexpected twist of phrase or harmony just when the conventional ear is expecting some sustained development. There were moments when this had a effect, but that may have been a matter of André Previn's conducting.

Auschwitz. Ned Chaillet He also had some difference of musical purpose with

Concerts Margaret Price which blem-

ished the Four Last Songs by Richard Strauss just when the soprano was finding the sense of their phrasing. She was the first I have heard to read them from the score during performance, but whether from the idea of security or memory I could not say. What it did mean was a hindrance to close identification with the mood of each of the songs, which accordingly lost much of their rapture and not a little of

expression, were as alert to subtleties of shading in this

music as they were in the wider and more varied range London Handel St George's,

the interval. Despite conducting often confined to marking the obvious, and which had difficulty in getting a straightforward, synchro-nized chord in several places, the playing held Vaughan Williams's music in affection.

of A London Symphony after

It was a performance that made less of the music's pictorial associations with the metropolis than others have done, but which felt the musical character no less expressively. For all its period associations, it is music that still repays attention with enjoyment: for its majesty, its human sympathy, its cheerful good humour, and because a poet's ear for the still, small voice from within enables us to hear it no less clearly.

Orchestra/Darlow

Hanover Square

It was enterprising to conclude this year's London Handel Festival with L'Allegro, Il Penseroso ed Il Moderato, the oratorio which Handel wrote in 1740 based on two poems by Milton and one, specially written for it, by Charles Jennens. Mindful of music's fleeting nature, Handel intermingled Milton's lines rather than setting each poem separately. Whether he was wise to add the final part, which reconciles the two moods by way of a moving duet, is a matter he himself debated. Some of his own letter beginning did a way. own later revivals did away with it.

In the simple alternation of moods which makes up the first two parts, Handel kept interest alive by using more than one singer for each of the three roles, a necessity anyway if unrealistic demands on stamina are not to be made. Every aria, too, is fresh, sometimes startlingly original, always melodically rewarding. Thus, for example, in Part I, L'Allegro,

Noël Goodwin sung coolly by Gillian Fisher, was accompanied by Roy Goodman's lavishly embellished violin obbligato representing a lark, and Il Penseroso (Emma Kirkby) followed with Liza Beznosiuk's flute enchantingly portraying Philomel, the nightingale.

Perhaps it was the sheer quality of her singing which seemed to elevate Miss Kirkby's music above the rest. True, she sounded overstretched in the terrifying solutions of "But Ol sad ing coloratura of "But O! sad virgin", but where she was able to luxuriate in her melancholy she was peerless. In that nightingale aria, she floated the most sumptuous yet delicately controlled high time. Rogers Covey-Crump's contribution was also distinguished, and the other singers, Judith Rees, Margaret Cable and Stephen Varcoe, were all eminently

adequate.
The chorus were small in both number and tone, occa-sionally flat, but always rhythmically alive in their relatively modest contri-butions. Denys Darlow con-ducted the London Handel Orchestra in a comfortable style generally reflected by

Stephen Pettitt

Dance in London . . .

Les Biches

Covent Garden

With all three pricipals new to their roles in last Thursday's performance of Les Biches, the greatest transformation was in the rag mazurka. The previous week we saw the hostess played incongruously as a vamp. Sandra Couley knows better. In her reading, the lady is absolutely on top of things. She enjoys her pearls, her She enjoys her pearls, her feather headdress, her cigarette in its long holder. She is delighted to be surrounded in her own home by so many pretty young things of all

When the two young men come in and find her, she does not deny herself a smug look at their muscular bare legs, but by the time they approach her she is scrupulously looking the other way. She can afford to take her time; she knows very well



LTHEATRE

that they are going to sing dutifully, and perhaps beauti-fully, for their supper.

If only the other dancers had such grasp of their roles. Ravenna Tucker, who must be far the youngest dancer to play the servant in the blue coat, moves beautifully, her feet nicking their way delifeet picking their way deli-cately across the floor; but she needs time and help to catch the role's sexual ambiguities, or its seductiveness.

Wayne Eagling makes a sensible shot at the leading beach boy; it is not his fault that English training leaves male dancers ill-prepared for make the state of the sensible state. such exposed, staccato solos. Loosided turns in the air took the edge off his otherwise tough dancing, and all three men have to shuffle into position after their landings instead of coming down cleanly.

Eagling also danced well in Shadowplay, getting more securely into his new role there. The evening was panish (Danse fra Pago-completed by The Rite of dernes rige), tells it all:

Spring: better played than the Pouleuc and Koechlin pieces, but unfortunately that is not ten wrote for John Cranko but unfortunately that is not saying much by concert and which has been shame-

from the cheaper seats upstairs) and in Sidney Nolan's designs made this production suit the mood of the time.

Man Miller's fidery cher

Large-scale success for Alston

Kingdom of the

Pagodas

Royal Theatre, Copenhagen

Quite a few British choreo-graphers have mounted works for the Royal Danish Ballet since it first came out of its seclusion in 1954: Ashton, Cranko, Dolin, MacMillan, Rodrigues, Tudor and (for The Sleeping Beauty) de Valois. Now Christopher de Valois. Now Christopher Bruce and Richard Alston have joined that list; but, of them all, only Ashton with Romeo and Juliet in 1955 had created a ballet specially for.
Copenhagen until Alston
made his new work, just
premiered, Dances from the
Kingdom of the Pagodas.
The title, less unwieldy in

fully neglected since, but he has taken only the splendid When new, 20 years ago, the atomic imagery in Kenneth MacMillan's choreography (visible, alas, only eography eography (visible, alas, only eography eography

on a stage apparently too cluttered to allow much suit the mood of the time.
MacMillan's fidgety choreography, all waving arms
and bums, with jerky or
shuffling steps, nowadays
seems to live in a different
world from Stravinsky's
powerful music. Only Monica
Mason's solos, near the end,
as the chosen maidel, enas the chosen maidel, enas the chosen maidel, enmanufactured to allow much dancing. Antony McDonald's
setting is ingenious: three
structures like the tiered
on a stage apparently too
cluttered to allow much
senting is ingenious: three
structures like the tiered
on a stage apparently too
cluttered to allow much
senting.
Antony McDonald's
setting is ingenious: three
structures like the tiered
on a stage apparently too
cluttered to allow much
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Antony McDonald's
setting is ingenious: three
structures like the tiered
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dencing. Antony McDonald's
setting is ingenious: three
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Antony McDonald's
setting is ingenious: three
structures like the tiered
on a frame like the dencing.
Antony McDonald's
setting is ingenious: three
structures like the tiered
on a frame like the dencing and setting is ingenious.
The first of the tiered on a structure is the proposition of the dencing and the proposition of the first of the tiered
on a frame and senting is ingenious.
The first of the as the chosen maiden, encourage a suspension of disbelief by their forcefulness.

John Percival



... and in Denmark

cast in colourful clothes with slight suggestions of the orient: men and women alike wear tight trousers; they have sashes around their waists, sleeves and high collars to their jackets, and the women wear skirts too. The band which each woman wears around her head also has a faintly eastern effect, but half the young women in Copenhagen are wearing such headbands too, so the look of the dancers is exotic without being bizarre.

Alston's choreography starts with a prelude which gradually brings on all the cast. Their evolutions are solemn and slightly mysterious. Thereafter, the mood becomes joyous, ending in a more serious but still very miere, her place being ably

McDonald has dressed the affirmative finale for which ast in colourful clothes with the leading couple put on what might be coronation or wedding robes, while all the others pay them homage. That, and a tender quality

in the duet for a younger couple of soloists, is the nearest the ballet comes to any specific emotional con-tent, but Kingdom of the Pagodas proves satisfying as well as stirring. It is a fine example of how pure dance, reinforced by good music, can exhilarate by its sheer physical display and, at the same time, create its own imaginative mood.

mainly in the first half of the ballet, to music originally used by soloists, pairs or trios from the Pas de six cast (Alston uses a sextet among his dancers but makes them less prominent than Cranko did). The original Pas de deux

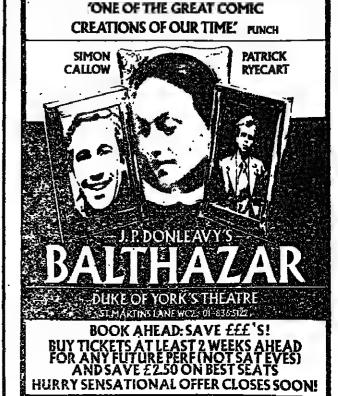
taken by Annemarie Dybal. Their duets and solos come

music goes to the younger couple, who are introduced simply as part of a group of dancers for the gavotte and become separated from the others almost like an afterthought. Once they have the stage to themselves, however, their duet has a meltingly rhapsodic quality which Lis Jeppesen and Bjarne Hecht make the most of. They are regarded as two of the most gifted among the younger Danish dancers, with justification.
This is the first time that

Alston has worked with a classical ballet company, but for some time his choreography has been edging in a more classical direction, and he makes the transition with flying colours. The women dance on point, the men use the range of virtuosity avail-able in ballet, and the result is exhilarating.

Kingdom of the Pagodas is great stride forward for Alston, showing that he can work on a scale and in a style he has not tackled before. How odd that it should need a foreign company to spot his potential and take the risk; and how sad that so enjoyable a work, to the only score written by Britten exclus-ively for dancing, should not be in a British repertory. Peter Ernst Lassen conducted with sympathetic care.

John Percival



Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, April 19. Dealings End. April 29. 5 Contango Day, April 39. Settlement Day, May 10. 5 Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days. (Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in Issue for the stock quoted)

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Treat 12 123 96 12 12 13 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	8.028.000 AB Electronics 155 • +25 8.6 5.5 49.1m AE PLC 50 +1 2.0 4.0 7.4 7.6 973.5m AGB Retearch 244 +2 8.3 3.1 26.9 973.000 AI Ind Prod 10 0.0s 0.1	261.2m Eng China Clay 185 +10 19 3 6.5 9.0 488.5m Ericston 119 , 92.4 4.9 29.5 7.327.000 Erith & Co 77 9-1 5.7 7.4 11.0	3.637.000 Metai Bulletin 115 -5 79 6.9 13.6 3.588.000 W 9.713.000 Metairax 45 -1 76 7.5 8.8 14.2m W 1.783.000 Metairax 11 0.1 13 4846.000 W	adkin 31 4. 29 8.2 12.2 13 adkin 81 4.69 5.7 5.9 3 agen ind 71 41 7.1 101 6.7 Market J. Gold 52 44 5.7 11.0 6.5	91.4m P&O Did 120 4 11.4 83 85
1 6 m 114c 1944 951 41 6.010 11.031 1.031	80.1m APV Hidgs 263 13.7 5.2 7.1 8.315.000 Agromson Bros. 30 +1 17 5.7 55.6	174.7m Euro Ferries 72 -2 4.4h 5.7 5.7 44.0m Eurothern Int 384 +25 7.1 1.9 25.1 2.152.000 Eva Industries 23 1.4e 6.2	7.98.000 Midland lad 62 +2 37 80 21 F 16.6m % 4.692.000 Milletts Lets 96 -2 9.9 10.3 9.4 123.0m % 31 m Munior Supplier 139 -1 29e 22 14.6 13.4m %	and T. W. 229 h 1 15.7 6.9 8.0 1.1 and White 60 1 6.0 10.0 7.7	129.5m Angio Am Cori E131; +1 51.5 3.5 65.7m Angio Am Corp 51415 58.4 11.4 48.1m: Ang Am Gold 1344; +512 15.9 76.2m: Angio Am Inv 1277; +2 376 13.5
15° a 15° a 1885 102 44 14.706 14.033 100 14.06 14.033 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	37.7m Adwest Group 184 4 10.7 5.8 10.8 7.000.000 Aeron't & Gen.175 . 5.9 2.9 11.8	15.5m Evode Hidgs 98 44 2.6 2.7 6.4 34.6m Extel Grp 278 +8 11.4 4.1 13.5	9.480.000 Michell Cott's Gp 402 43 5.5 5.7 32.2m W; 10.6m Michell Cott's Gp 403 5.5 5.7 32.2m W; 10.6m Michell Grp 24 43 3 32 10.6m W; 27.9m	arriginal 1. 18 10.2 7.7 attended Glass 13 44 1.8 10.2 7.7 atmoughs 170 44 7.8 4.6 7.5 atts Blake 163 46 51 3.9 13.4	32.0m Anglovani II8 -1 167 9.3 32.0m De A II8 -1 -167 9.3 32.0m De A II8 -1 -167 9.3 97.4m Asarco II2- 45 42.9 3.4 18.3m Blyroom 493 -33 106 21.8
100m Treas 111-c 1985 934 - 2 12,322 14,171 100m Freb 124c 1235 954 - 2 12,322 14,171 100m Freb 114c 1996 934 - 47 12,369 13,968 1750m Treas 36 1986 938 - 47 12,379 14,085 1750m Treas 12c 1986 938 - 47 12,370 14,198 1750m Treas 15c 1986 938 - 47 12,370 14,198 1750m Treas 15c 1986 938 - 47 12,370 14,198	34.2m Amal Metal S45 -8 8.6 1.6 11.7 59.9m Anderson Strath 1071, 452 5.9 5.5 12.0	F — H 5.000.000 FMC 50 -2 2.9 5.7 38.5m Fair-lew Est 113 +13 5.7 3.0 3.7	5.264.000 Monk A. 58 +3 3.9h 6.5 6.5 5.256.660 William	ebsters Grp 422 46 3.6 8.0 6.2 etr Grp 542 5.7 2 2.6 4.8 3.0 1 Do 10°c Conv 56 41 2.5	13.7m Bracken Mines 95 -4 15.6 15.3 . 74.6m Ruffelstontein £157 -4, 349 22.9 . — CRA 176 +11
1000m Exch 14° 1986 992 44, 14.071 14.140 275m Exch 1346 1987 964 44 13.696 14.194 MEUHLMS	436.6m Angio Amerind £10 89.8 9.0 2.8 5.332,000 Aquascutum 'A' 33 4 29 89 8.5 42.5m Argril Fonds 101 +3 4.6 4.6 14.0	3.636.000 Farmer S.W. 14413.1 9.1 4.083.000 Feedex Ltd 311.2 39 14.3 50 im Fenner J. H. 163 -61 12.9 7.9 11.3 19.7m Ferguson Ind 94 -27 7.9 8.4.12.1 71.5 Ferguson Ind 94 -27 7.9 8.4.12.1	66 Bm Morgan Cruc 125 44 18.7 8.5 18.9 5.257.806 William Moviett J. 124 46 12.5 6.4 7.1 60 4m William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Multical 118 4.3 3.6 16 1 286 000 William Wi	eliman Eng 41 12 4.8 11.7 7 estland Art 192 46 10.0 9.8 3.2 7 h"lock Mar 58 43	17.3m Charter Cons 211 - 45 14.8 7.0 20 3m Cons Gold Fields 387 - 7 35.0 9.0 45.4m De Beers Told 228 -4 27.2 11.9 77.5m Doornfootein 172 -4 10 107 138 108 6m Drefontein 172 -5 10 10 15.8
57m Treas 3's 1957 68 44 4 671 11.579	13 6m Ass Book 430 = *5 17.9 4.2 9.6 489.1m Ass Brit Ford 135 *10 5.4 4.0 7.1 56.4m Ass Comm 'A' 204 h +2	26.3m Fine Ari Dev 45 , 43b 9.5 57 50.5m Finlay J. 87 -1 6.0 6.8 10 7 Finesider 2	19.500 No. Enterty 25 1 2.0 9.2 13.2 will 3 0 0 No. No. No. 176 6 5 4 3.0 9.2 9.454.003 Will 4.669.000 No. 11 25 1 . 0	bliccroft 67 5.7 8.5 11.6 httmgham 152 - 10.0 6.6 4.1 2.4 httmgham 153 - 5.1 2.5 15.6 ktmgham 153 - 5.1 2.5 15.6 ktmgham 153 2.4 8.66 6.6 ktmgham 153 2.4 ktmgham 153 2.	17.5a Durban Rood £701 - 2 95.5 12.5 : 99.000 Fast Dagga 671
7.70m Tren 72° 1985-88 894 +1 3.104 14.245 13.30m Tran 3° 1978-88 634 +1 3.323 13.105 1980m Treas 111/2 1989 824 +1 13.184 14.305 601m Treas 5° 1986-88 64 +1 78.21 12.66 670m Treas 12.61 1980 974 +14 13.337 14.302 600m Treas 80.6 1987-90 13 +14 13.735 14.205 600m Treas 80.6 1987-90 13 +14 10.856 13.199	31.0m Ass Leisure 112 of 7.5 6.7 8.0 62.6m Ass News 206 . 14.9 7.2 7.6 9.171,000 Ass Paper 84 of 3.4 5.4 10.0 7.7 10.0 Ass Paper 85 of 7.1 10.3 8.5	116.6m Fisons 313 +15 14 3 4.6 31 1 52.0m Fitch Lavell 77 +4 7.4 9.6 8.1 6.609.000 Foxariy E. 56 +1 5.7 8.7 19.5	101.1m Norcros 1002 452 7.9b 7.5 7.2 7.409.009 W 4.934.000 Norrott CGrp 26	ggins Grp 94 57 3.8 4.1 4.1 lik G. & Sons 123 114 7.1 5.8 6.8 impey G 107 43 0.9 0.8 16.6 kley Hughes 379 4. 20.3 3.3 9.4	30.5m Elshurg Gold 101 -7 24.3 14.2 24.5m FS Cedulo 21194 -7 347 29.0 23.008 Geover 11s 95 -7 15.5m Geover 12s 95 -74 56.9 11.5
400m Fund 545 1987-01 64 45 9033 12.652 80m Fach 115 1991 832 414 13.183 14 229 50m Treas 1245 1992 845 416 13.945 14.411	583,060 Audiotronic 5 42	Ford Mir BDR 52 47 5.0 5.4 6.9 110.000 Forminster 111 5.0 5.4 6.9 170.6m Fuseco Min 210 64 12.76 6.0 10.4 25.6m Fusec Bros 38 64 4.5 8 3 5.6 14.6m Futer Bill # H 119 0 9 11.1. 9.3 11 9	334_lm Nubm Foods 762 +4 7.1 4412-3 51.7m W 120 5m Nutts Mrg 172 +6 64 3.7 9.2 174 lm W 285 9m Nurdus & Prock 132 +6 3.5 2.3 24.4 12 pm Vs	ood Hall Tst 211 b 2 89 42 40 ook orth 46 42 6.1 13.2 14.0 grow & Co 306 46 11.6 39	56 3m Goldfields 5.A. £275 h -4 272 9.7 42.2m Grootviel 389 -9 88.2 21 7 21.6m Rampton Gold 185 -15 3.5 2.3 52.0m Rampton Gold 185 -15 1.5 2.3
1100m Treat 1214 1993 934 414 13.912 14.347 600m Fund 86 1993 614 47 9 932 17.644	32.6m Automotive Pd 59 42 4.3 7.4 8.504.000 Avan Rubber 96 43 4.3 4.4	7.559.000 Francis Ind 68 . 71 10.5 4.5 91.9m Freemana PLC 132 = .5 9 4.5 19.9 4.875.000 Freuch T. 130 . 85 6.6 5.3 48.9m French Kist 103 +3 4.9 4.7 7.7	O-S FINANCIA	AL TRUSTS	49.2m Hartebeest 5274 + 407 18.2 97.5m Joburg Cons 5274 - 338 12.2 93.4m Kinross 519 -13 68.9 13.3 95.7m Kinof 51344 + 16 12.2
500m Trens 1475-1994 103 -11 14.394 14.351 1000m Exch 1375-1994 912 -11 14.228 14.475 1350m Exch 1275-1994 912 -11 13.986 14.377		5,696,000 Friedland Doggi 93 . 7.3 7.8 6.9 24.5m Galillord 65 4 3.5 7.8 7.1 1.780,000 Garford Liliey 27 . 1.9 7.1 5.6 5,499,000 Garnar Booth 77 . 8.9 11.5	17.7m Oxfory & 1184 *1. 84.3 4.6 12.7 72.0m Br 14.3m Owen Owen 160 -18 4.3 2.7 26.0 32.7m Br 13.8m Owners Abrard 27 +1 0.7 2.6 12.4 20.7m Dr	ustead 66 457 1.8 2.7 50.0 11 Arrow 464 - 12 2.1 5.3 10.0 11 Mail Tat 416 45 42.9 10.3 8.3 10 A 413 46 42.9 10.4 8.2	14.8m Levice 93 129 12.9 51.0m Liberton F744 100 142 19.8m Lydenburg Plat 138 209.151 34.6m MIM Ridge 187 +20 3.2 1.7
714m Gua 36, 1990-85 434 e42 6 532 11.352 FOrm Each 1046 1995 504 +14 13.277 14.027 900m Treas 1246 1995 914 e414 13.878 14 106 500m Treas 1446 1996 1014 +14 14.361 14.425 600m Treas 864 1996 1014 +14 14.361 14.425	389 Tm BPB ind 406 46 13.6 3.3 9.4 47.0m BPCC 394 +11	10.9m Geers Gross 132 42 6.4 4.9 16.7 4.603.5m GEC 539 442 15.7 1.9 16.9 111.5m Do F Rate F1004; 0 34 1536 15.5 Gen Mr. BDR 120 43 5.1 4.3	8.414.000 Parker Knell A 125 . 18.7 8.6 5.1 15.5m ZJ 13.2m Paterson Zoch 128 42 6.2 48 3.9 52.6m Ex 23.4m Pri A NV 128 43 6.2 4.8 5.9 3.977.000 Ex 3.977.000	ectra inv 59 43. 4.36 7.2 21.0 3.6 2 Assoc Grp 173 45. 4.36 2.3 15.4 2 (co int 193 418. 6.4 3.3 15.1 5.4 pioration 33 4.6, 1.5 4.5 74	09.000 htTD (Mangula) 18 -3 4 70 -2 3.8 5.4 45.000 Marievale Con, 121 -47 28.9 23.9 Metala Explor 22 -46
135/m Treas 15/4, 1996 1059, e-11, 14 420 14.283 20/m Exch 15/4, 1996 941, e-14 13 955 14 046 1900m Treas IL 24 1996 994, e-14 13 955 14 046 1000m Treas IL 24 1996 994, e-1 6.755 10.608	85 2m BSR Ltd 74 +4 1.4 1.9 16.5 831.1m BTR Ltd 346 +16 12.5 3.5 14.5	9.842.000 G1258 G101CT 131	133.5m Petrson Long 329 -3 11.9 3.6 11.4 1.6545.000 Go 172.5m Petrson & Son 244 -4 14.3 5.9 5.2 251.1m In 73.6m Da 4Cs La 2314 +4 400 12.5 207.1m In	ode D & M Grp 56 11, 13 3.5 5.8 5 chrape 305 46 25.9 8.4 10.5 dependent inv 131 48 0.7 0.5	48.3m Middle, Wits 500 -16 34.1 6.2 88.9m Minorco 561 -8 11.9 3.3 14.4m Ningste Explor 210 -5 Peku Wallsend 232 -415
LONGS 1500m Tress 1346-1397 98 +14 14.014 14 137 1500m Exch 10856 1397 814 +1 13.243 13.826 500m Tress 846 1397 71 +4 12.563 13.470	41 7m Baird W. 222 +12 18.5 8.8 8.8 35.5m Baker Perkins 107 +6 7.3 6.8 14.7m Bambers Stores 41 +4 2.4 5.9 14.3	Tr.0m Giraned 118 44, 19-3 8.9 6.6 4.125.000 Gomme Hidgs 32	7.129,000 Pentland Ind 69 41 2.4 2.5 7.2 9,539,000 25 6.341,000 Pentland 14 44	myon Fin 50 • 3. 3.7 7.3 13 0 urtus R P 360 65 73.1 4.4 10.2 prennite line 375 • 43, 13.6 3.4 18.6 19.8 A Allen 508 • 48. 22.6 5.6 10.2	14.9m Pres Brand 1154 - 16 386 22.1 . 06.6m Pres Steyn 1646 - 46 283 20.6 . 31.0m Rand Mine Prop 230 + 5 17.1 4.8 . 40.4m Randfonteln 12542 + 4 412 15.9 . — Ronison 164 + 17
1000m Exch 15-6 1997 1044 10-14 14.370 14.258 1000m Trens 64c, 1993-98 59 104 11 425 12.827 1194m Trens 124-7 1998 1044 11 14.410 14.280 12100m Exch 124-7 1998 864 104 13.693 13.927 105	7.383,000 Barker & Dobson 6 9 507.3m Barlow Rand 385 -3 38.5 9.7 3.7 205.8m Barratt Devs 278 +15 17.6b 8.3 7.7 8.709.000 Barrow Repbs 34 9-1 3.1 9.2 8.7	6.535.000 Gordon & Getch 143	8.141.000 Phylips Fin St. 52	### Bres 40 2.1 5.4 1.0 ####################################	— Renison 184 +17 27.0m Fin Tipin Zige 437 +10 Zig 5.2 25.5m Rustenburg 188 • 24.9 12.8 25.1m St Belena 51.5m -1 33. 24.1 66.9m Scartust 37.7 +11 34.9 74.8
	15.3m Bath & Pland 80 +4 6.4 8.0 7.9 1.405.8m Bayer 230 +4 146 4.9 15.4	1.055.3m Grand Met Ltd 295 +3 10.6 5.3 5.3 6.3 45.0m Grantan PLC 108 e . 5.9 5.4 6.1 27.1m Gt Univ Stores 498 +13 18.2 3.7 12.8 1.198.8m Dn A 493 +15 18.2 3.7 12.7	8.525.000 Piaxions . 143 -1 12.1 8.4 66 INSURAN 29.1m Pleasurams 220 -10 8.8 3.1 11.5 80.5m Pleasurams 230 -11 11.4 3.0 19.9 830.2m Co	CE 557 4.4	95.99 Senth Crofty 94
1500m Treas 132-2 2000-03 3014 -15 14.050 14.050 34.058 300m Treas 114-2 2001-04 85% -14 13 506 13.534 443m Fund Park 1595-04 36 -4 9.536 13.534 2000m Treas 12 27 2005-05 904 -15 13 632 13.504 2000m Treas 12 27 2005 904 -15 13 632 13.504	1,103,000 Beauford Grp 34 e-1 3.0 8.8 8.0 1,845,000 Beckman A. 78 e-2 8.2 10.5 7.3 1,619,2m Beckman Grp 248 +25 10.4 4.3 18.3 118,2m Betam Grp 120 +3 3.98.2.3 24.7	2.328.000 Gripperrods 101 +5 6.7 8.8 2.5 286.6m GKN 161 +5 11.4 7.1.34.3 51.2m H.A.T. Grp 83p +1 ¹ c 2.99.4.7 12.4 12.6m HTV 125 +1 13.0 12.0 6.8	146-3m Do ADR DS	gie Star 367 45 31.4 5.8 6.6 inburgh Cen 12 41. 1.451.0 13.0 1.6 inburgh Cen 12 41. 2.4 5.4 1.6 inburgh Cen 292 45 23.2 7.8	73.000 Bungel Best 178 -5 20.8 167 15.000 Taujong Tin 110 5.0 4.5 81.2m Transvall Cons £21 412 445 6.9 83.4m UC Invest 479 410 88.6 18.5
200 Treas 13/7, 2003-06 89 + 91, 13.743 13.743 1250m Treas 13/7, 2004-08 924 +11, 13.743 13.743 730m Treas 13/27, 2004-08 924 +11, 13.743 13.743 740m Treas 13/27 2011 967 +1 2.601 2.601 1000m Treas 51/7, 2008-12 474 +1 11.707 12.113	12.5m Beilway Ltd 97 +3 10.0 10.3 9.7 7,483,000 Bemrove Corp 63 = -2 5.7 8.8 3.5	144.0m Habitet 137 0 1 5.15 3.5 35.0 32.5m Haden 210 17 10.7 5.1 7.5 21.7m Hall Eng 138 . 10.9 6.9 5.1 67.6m Hall M. 198 . 5.2 3.1 7.7	8.299.000 Preedy & 60 -2 5.0 8.3 9.7 35.3m Ro	25.0 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6	17.Tus Vaai Roefs 1274 -54, 538 19.8 17.Tus Ventersport 322 -17 44.2 12.6 10.000 Wankie Colliery 27 -1 4.5 16.8 22.2m Welkom 465 -4 139 22.9
1909m War Ln 39 - 29 + 12.690	7,950,000 Bett Bros 53 4.4 8.4 5.7 91.0m, Bibby J. 135 6 45 12.1 3.4 9.8	19.5m italma Ltd 194 . 18 1.8 26.3 2.044.000 Mampson Ind 92 1.1 21.3 6.7 12.4m Hanimez Corp 50 5.3510.5 7.0 613,000 Hanover Int 43 +8 2.6 8.1 13.2	51.0m Prestige Graf 171 +3 9.8 5.7 80 100.9m LH 54.3m Prestria P Cem 305 26.2 8.6 2.8 55.4m Ln 5.583.000 Priest B. 33 +2 17.4m Ld	D Life SA R1 194 4.6 10.5 8.7 4.4 10.5 8.7 10.6 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5	20,000 WRand Cons 104 4 83 80 . 63 7gs Western Areas 163 -2 22.0 13.5 . 50.0ms Western Eldys 114 -58 222 13.5 . 31,3ms Western Eldys 1195 -4 587 30.4 .
Tions four 34% 52% 6% 19,979 Firm Treat 36% 53 6% 13,147 Tions founds tips 19% 6% 12,826 476m Treat. 24% Aft 78 19% 6% 13,194	9.195,000 Black & Edg'in 49 e *3 D.1 0.3 77 3m Black wd Hodge 21 a *112 1.8 8.2 11.2m Blagden Ind 106 *1 8.6 8.1 11.6 492,3m Blue Circle Ind 464 *12 22.5 4.8 6.7 1.7 515.000 Blundell Feem 118 *3 8.0 6.8 7.1	534.000 Do NV 41 +1 2.6 6.4 12.6 354.7m Hanson Trum 153 +7 7.1 4.7 9.7 18.6m Hargreaves Grp 83 +2 4.6m 6.6 27.0 87.6m Harris Q'Daway 168 +20 6.2 3.7 19.4	493.4m Quaker Oats E25	pet Hidgs 167 +17 8.1 4.9 6 ari 284 42 632.9 8.6 1 00mix 228 24.0 10.5 udential 344 0 -47 17.9 7.3	12.6m Western Bining 239 +23 18 6.7 48.4m Winkelbaak 212h 43a 158 12.9 22.0m Zambia Copper - 18
COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN 10mm	4.579.000 Bodycote 55 +3 5.7 9.5 6.4 86.3m Booker McCon 69 +2 5.0 7.2 6.7 802.2m Boots 221 +7 10.7 4.8 11.1	379.7m Harrison Cros 612 425 40.8 6.5 14.3 9.718.000 Hartwells Grp 82 77 9.4 7.8 638.4m Hawker Sidd 324 430 13.3 41.8.1 1.632.000 Hawkins à T'son 22% 43 1.4 6.4	359.5m Rank Org Ord 178 *2 15.4 8.7 8.7 608.9m Ro 158.3m RRM 572 *10 5.5 9.6 4.8 350.5m Set 13.3m Rateory 48 *1 3.3 7.3 7.7 62.1m Set	yal 323 47.(35.1 11.2 dgwick 164 45.7(8.6 5.2 12.2 mbouve 111 43.(, 7.3 6.6 9.7.) 3.5	14.3m Ampol-Per 83 41 E4 6.1 20 2 67.000 Anvil 86 88
	3.303.000 Bouler W. R 44g 0.1 1.8 362.9m Bowster Corp 236 16.4 7.1 8.9 94.4m Bowibrpe Hidgs 234 +18 4.9 3.1 18.8	3.213.000 Heiene at Lds 151, 41 2.1 13.6 19.6	183.6 RMC . 228 +10 12 6 6.0 9.7 391.2 m Su 348.1 m Reckitt & Column 262 +6 14 0 5.0 9.1 164.3 m Su 5.861.000 Redfears Nat 146 -2 11.8 8.1 . 11.9 m To	R Life 320 +37 13.7 4.9	
14m N Z 74-7 58-92 524 +1 11438 14.183 12m N Z 72-6 53-88 524 +4 9 241 13.623 — Peru 5/4 Am 150 27m S Rhri 27/4 68-10 133 +5 5 Fra S Rhri 47-7 87-62 84 +1	0.101,000 Drawy Market 21	41.6m Henworth J. 94 -2 5.4 5.5 13.8	208.2m Sedland 178 49 10.5k 6.2 10.7	ENT TRUSTS	11.6m Surman Oil 147: +12 12.1 8.3 6.7 89 lm Cartest Capel 151 +2 1.1.9 2.3 23.5 21.1m Century Oils 122 4.0 4.3 9.6 17.1m Charterban 49 +6 6.4 6.9 65.5m Charterban 94 87 +8 1.1 1.3 25.4
Spanish 4'c 40'; — Uruguay 3'r'c 94 — Zimbabwe Ann 81-68 330 +15 . 20.836	5,510,000 Brent Walker 53 +1 2.5 3.0 25.5	8.218,000 Hestair 43 +2 2.9 6.4 12.5 29.9m Hewden-Stuart 34 +2 1.8 5.4 1 350 000 Hewden 5 4 4 2 1.8 5.4 4.7 4.4	3.463.000 Reed Exec 13 45 51 64 20.2m Al 323.2m Reed int 282 414 18.6 6.6 5.4 144.5m Al 33.4m Rennies Come 180 75.2m Al	Hance Trust 267 46,718.1 5.6	85:Sm Charterbase Pet 87 +8 1.1 1.3 25.4 92.3 c
LOCAL AUTHORITIES Sam L C C	320.7m Brit Home Strs 156 +3 6.4 4.1 12.0 283.6m Brit Sugar 490 +36 30.7 7.4 64 2.635.000 Brit Syphen 25 +1 30.6m Brit Vita 148 +2 7.7 5.2 9.1	45.5m Hickson Welch 240 +17 10.7 4.5 14.6 14.5m Higgs & Bill 162 +6 9.3 5.7 5.3 3.569.000 Hill & Smith 47 s +1 4.6 9.7 14.6 1.549.000 Hill C Bristol 105 +2	143.0m. Reptokii. Grp 148 +3 4.1 2.7 20.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2	Dn Avi 1gle Scot 68 422-3.4 5.3	36.9ee KCA-int 103 0 12 7.9 7.6 93 56.2ee Laymo 349 436 14.3 4.1 4.7 58.1ee Do Ope £7% 4 4.2 223 28.7 78.3m Do 144, Ln. £1002 4.7 1406 13.9
27m L C C 59r, 85-87 70r + 11r 8.006 14.306 27m L C 54r 85-90 844 + 14 10,756 14.306 44m G L C 54r 8 90-92 604 + 14 11.303 14.636 25m G L C 94r 80-81 98 + 14 9.638 13.70	1.000	12.5 m Hiotor A 293 9.4 3.2 15.1 — Hoackst 300 +10 20.8 6.9 11.7 9.014,000 Holias Grp 35 +1 4.3 12.3 4.3	T.694.090 Riley Leisure 105 +6 8.95 5.6 16.7 33.2m Bi 16.5m Rockware Grp 75 6.44 3.6 4.0 12.0 72.5m Bi 405.000 Rotagrint A	lantic Assets 56 +227, 6.4 8.6 schers for 96 - 35, 5.6 8.5 reder & Sthra to 44, 3.9 4.8 remar Trat 68 43 2.0 4.3 5.3	10.9m New Court Nat 23 +6 1.4 4.3 16.2 50.7m - Premier Cons 43 +7 58.4m Eanger Oil 225 60.2m Royal Butch 1192m 44s 123 6.2 2.5
10'1m (i i, i' 12'15' 1983 08 44' 12.744 14.237' 14'm (i i, i' 15'15' 1983 08 44' 12.744 14.237' 15'm Ag Mt 75'(5'81-84 85'% 44' 9 02' 12.639 14.940' 12.940' 12.940' 12.940' 12.940' 12.940' 12.940' 12.940' 12.940' 12	14.7m Brown 2 Tawss 142 P.1 6.4 12.1 12.4m BBK (H) 23 +5 43.4 74.6m Brown J, 57 +2 6.1 10.6 6.7	23.3m Home Charm 186 e +7 4.3 2.6 8.2 7.640,000 Boover 100	10.0m Rétork-Ltd 53 0 3.5 6.6 7.8 95.0m Be	nt Assais Tut 99 +4 6.35 6.4 11 Emp Sec 155 1.3 7.6 11 Invest 186 44.5.12.6 6.5	74.4m Shelf Trans 412 +34 29.5 7.2 5.3 32.7m Tricentrol 218 +22 12.0 55 9.2 12.6m TR Energy 43 +3 20.1 62.5m Ultramar 430 +47 18.6 4.3 4.1
12mm Ag Mt 6946 85-50 6119 → 1 20,896 14,996 20mm Glesgraw 9466 80-82 670 → 4883 14,188 27mm Mt Water B 34-03 2844 → 4 10,762 13,267 20mm N 1 76 82-81 67 → 8,049 14,515 8mm N 1 Elec 6949 81-83 949 → 49 6 870 13,481	46.0m Bunzi 176 e +2 11.4 6.5 7.5 1.073.000 Burgess Prod 50 e 5.0 10.0 4.5 111.8m Burnett H'shire £75 +154 18.4 2.4 14.5	55.7m Rorizon Travel 406 = +18 8.6 2.1 13.8 230.3m Hise of Fraser 153 +3 9.4 6.2 9.8	8.152.600 Rowton Hotels 136 -2 10.0 7.4 11.4 24 6m Bt 11.8m Royal Worca 180 -3 12.3 6.8 7.2 25.6m Ca 105.1m Royal Tement 68 -44 7.1 8.1 7.3 600.000	unner 17 42 43 5.6 pital & Nati 179 44 8.9 5.5 Do B 163 44 prignal 'Drg' 87 46 267 8.4	91.7m Weeks Petrol 210 496 13.2 ROPERTY
10m Swark 65e5 83-86 776 ent 8.747 13.591 Price Chige Gross Div	133.6m Burton Grp 174 -1 19.0 5.7 19.8 2.573.000 Butteriid-Harry 185 +3 1.40 7.7	46.9m Howden Group 157 46 5.9 3.8 8.9 251.9m Hudsons Bay £104 44 52.7 5.1 14.2 2.694.000 Hunt Moscrop 1117 . 1.1 9.3 18.7 13.9m Huntleigh Grp 126 0 411 2.4 1.9 14.5	84.5mt, SRF'B' 1115 66.8g 5.8 5.0 33.7mt Ct 33.2mt Sautchi 413 . 8.6 2.1 21 7 80 8mt Ct 1.021.1mt Salesbury J. 600 '-30 11.6 2.0 20.4 46.0mt Ct 2.70 000 5t Captered Grm 116 58 87 49 141 17.7mt Ct	Narter Trust 75'1 415-4.8 4.4 3.8 and all 184 4.0 3.8	18.2m Alhed Ldn
Cepitalisation last on div yld Friday week pence & P.S. DOLLAR STOCKS	538.7m Cable & Wireless 244 MS 9.8b 3.7 17. 457.4m Cadbury Sch 103 46 6.5 E.4 B. 3.888.000 Caffyns 120 42 6.4 8.4	66.6am Huniley & Palmer 93 -1 6.5 6.5 15.7 Hutch Whamp 152 +13	10.4m Sale Tilney 215 - 11.4 5.3 6.1 39.1m De 49.7m, Sangel B. A 111 44 8.9 8.0 7.9 7.174.000 De	elta Inv rby Tat 'Inc' 243 26.3 11.6 De Cap 325 41	42.7m, British Land 51 - 9.7m 0.9 12.1 84.2m British Land 51 - 9.7m 0.9 12.1 85.5m British Extate 105 14 4.2 4.8 26.1 00.5m (c.p.) 6 counter 131 46 5.1 2.5 15.1
274 9m Brascan 287m 415 73 1 8.6 16.5 —— BP Canada 1734s 404 922 6m Can Pac Ord 1127s -12s 86.6 8.7 4.1	847.000 C'bread R'by Ord 113 -2 3.7 8.3 12- 48.6m Cambridge Elec 125 +7 5.7 4.2 18- 33.0m Can O'seas Pack 158 .9.4 5.0 5- 8.130,000 Canning W. 62 +3 5.7 9.2 9.	144.1m ICL 84 .42b	13.2m Scholes G. H. 318 +9 26.5 8.5 13.6 41.0m Di 5.877.000 Scoterns 84 . 7.9 9.4 6.5 53.4m Di 2.528.000 S.E.E.T. 63 . 4.4 7.0 3.4 60 8m 4.347.000 Scottish TV 'A' 84 -3 10.0 11.9 3.1 36.4m Er	raytes Com 152 e +5. 148 9.7 raytes Com 150 +4 11.3 7.1 Do Premier 200 +4 15.3 7.7 (in Amer Ass 98 +3 -7.1 1.2	72.8m Chesterfield 309 e14 10.4 2.8 35.4 47.0m Churchbury Est 525
E330n Corp (15% -4	1.523.000 Carsvans Int 18	20.2m lbstock Johns'n 71 c . 6.4 8.1	865.1m Sehra Hidgs 63 +11 3.3 5.2 13.4 20.4m 51 4.154.900 Securicor Grp 138 s 41 17 1.3 24.5 11.5m 57 38.3m De NV 128 s -51 1.7 1.3 22.8 37.4m 52	indurgh Inv 552 42 3.1 3.3 set & Geo 213 41 2.6 3.2 set & Geo 213 42 2.5 7.5 8.5 6.3 set & Geo 213 42 2.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8	28.1m Daejan Hidgs 173 +2 6.3 3.8 11.8 10.1m Expley-Tyas .88 +2 8.7 6.4 43 10.7m Extates & Gen 69 2 42 25 6.2 33.7 20.3m Evans of Leeds 67 42 24 5.5 13.4
Husky Utl 355 -5 -7 3 3 0 8 170 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	139.0m Cawoods 288 h 46 5.6s 1.9 12:	294,000 ingram H. 12 -4 13.6 5.1 12.4 141.8m initial PLC 267 +4 13.6 5.1 12.4 155.5m int Paint 225 +2 6.5 2.9 11.6 408.2m int Thomson 223 +23 13.5 4.6 20.8	61.7m De A 158 s =74 3.2 2 2 2 2 2 7 76.7m Pi 2.056.000 Seliment 21 +6 6.3 1.4 161.5m Pc 6.471.000 Seliment 154 +1 1.6 13.8 14 2 14.1m C	rst Union Gen 103 +6 1.8 7.4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	18.5m Fed Land - 171 ' k +1 ' 5.5 3.1 k 4 10.1m Gt Portland 774' +16 7.1 4.1 38 6 45.5m Greycost Est 141 +12 1.4k 1.0 4.7 45.000 Guildhall 145 -10 7.4k 5.1 17.5
— Parl Canadian 1291; -7	7,361,000 Cen & Sheer 111; 41 1.5 13.0 2,286,000 Centreway Lid 130 7.1 6.5 1,574,000 Chimbo & Hill 45 -3 2,9 8.7 3. 757,000 Change Wares 23 +5	44.4ss Itoh Bdr 700 8.6: 1.4 (1.4 1.4.5ss J8 Hldgs 145' -3 5.7 3.9 5.6 1.136.000 Jacks W. 21 21 3.2	27.405,000 Shaw Carpets 125 +115 1.267,000 17.5 12.5 47 10.4 6.0 7.3 12.5 6.2 7.0 12.5 6.4 5.4 12.3 6.5 6.5 12.3 6.5 6.5 12.3 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.	en Inv & Tsts 166 0 = 2 8.4 5.7	22.1mg Hammericon*A, 586 . 416 ; 18.50 ; 21 36.3 06.1mt Hastemere Esti 366 +16 9.5m ; 27 24.9 29.1m Kent M. P. 58 +1 1.7 2.5 64 94.5mt Lalug Prope 188 +6 6.4 24 21.5
BANKS AND DISCOUNTS	31.6m Chloride Grp 25	1.292.000 Jersups Hidgs 31 +17, 2.9 9.2 40.3	31.8m Sirdar I33 +8 5.4 4 0 9.6 7.200.000 Gr 31.2mi 600 Graup 602 +11, 7.5 10.8 11.5 6 6.920.000 Gr 40.8m Sketchley 269 -1 15.08 56 12.4 5.66m Gr 54.6m Gr 55.6m Gr 56.6m Gr 5	eentriar 180 +2 33 1.5 reakan Hse 165 +3 52 31 rardian 1064 +5 6.76 6.2 reakan Hse 165 +3 43 4.9	80.2m Land Securities 285 +6 11.9 4.2 38.8 48.0m Ldn & Prof Sh 445 +5 3.4 9.8 38.5m Ldn Shop L3 +3 6.1 5.6 19.6 22.8m Lynton Hidgs 238 +4 4.96 2.3 44.7 10.4m MEPC 201 -1 9.35 4.6 22.4
111.1st Allied Irish 80 44 9.5 12.1 2.7 22.4th Ambacher H 12 45.5 4.2 19.6 445.6m ANZ Grp 256 426 16.5b 6.5 6.2 1.608.1m Bank America 1104 44 55.1 7.5 6.3 91.0m Bby Ireland 208 45 13.9 5.6 7.2.8	12.9m Do A NV 124 +2 7.1 5.8 6. 99.7m Coalite Grp 116 +6 6.0 5.2 5. 179.8m Coats Patons 85 +112 5.7 8.8 6.	21.5m Johnson Grp 199 +4 11.0 5.5 10.1 245.5m Johnson Matt 260 +12 12.4 5.2 9.4 9.000.000 Jones (Eruszt) 90 5.6 8.2 13.6 2.831.000 Jourdan T. 72 +2 7.5 10.4 29.6	171.9m Smiths Ind 333 -19 15.0 4.5 8.8 65.5m in 73.3m Smirfit 55 +1 5.7 10.4 6.4 5.400,000 Jz	Il P. Inv 1339 132 3.0 6.6 vest in Suc 241 -2 7.2 3.0 vest in Suc 241 -4 7.2 3.0 vest in Suc 241 -2 7.	17.7m McKey Secs 128 -2 3.9 18 32.1 55.000 Markheath 165 *2 19.5 11.8 08.000 Markheath 165 *2 19.5 11.8 25.000 Marlborough 41 4 6.5 11.1 25.000 Marler Brates 62 42 2.9 4.8 163
403.7m Bk Leumi Israel fi . 0.1 1.0 23.8 R.T.5.000 Bk Leumi UK 195 r -2 14.5 T.4 13.1 132.6m Bk of Scotland 407 +10 30.0 T.4 3.3 1.260 Pm Barclays Bank 446 +5 31.46 T.0 3.6 T.3m Brown Skudev 242 . 9 3 4.0 17.0	17.9m De A 188 +4 10.7m 5.8 7. 19.8m Comben Grp 49 +3 3.6 7.4 6. 17.9m Comb Eng Strs 37 +1 4.5 12.2 51.	5.144.900 Keisey (nd 160 - 5 11.4 7.1 9.2 12.0m Kenning Mtr 60 - 2 5.6 8.3 7.6 12.0m Kode Int 270 +23 10.0 3.7 12.3	3.341.000 Solicitors Law 20	w Deb Corp 78 v + 17 5.7 7.3 1n & Holyrood 154 +1 8.6 5.6 4.1 in & Prov Tat 172 +6 7.8 4.4	20,000 Mointielgh 28 -1 5.5 6.4 23.7 13,000 Municipal 350 .11.5 14.31.4 18. Morth British 142: 52 4.4 3.1 20.5
22.0m Cater Allen Illidga318 +10 33.0 10.4	45.2m Comet Radiev'n 112 +1 57 51 7 5.308.000 Concord Rivies 48 +4 2.8 6.0 7. 5.438.000 Conder int 66 e -3 5.5 53 6: 15 5m Cone Aliman 392 +12 2.9 7.2	38.0m 1.CP Hides 56 41 6.1 11.0 12.2	7.379.000 Stag Furniture 93 71 7.7 10 5 33.5m - 37.8m Stakis (Reo) 99 +3 2.3 3.3 11.7 6.420,000 Ld 536.0m Standard Tel 536 +27 19.3 3.6 14.9 69.2m Ld 15.4m Stanley A. G. 61 +6 3.6 5.9 9.9 76.0m ki	Do Dfd 42 +7	43.4m Prop Rever 166 4 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5
7.384.000 Dunbar Grp 568 +5 10.7 1.916.1 47 7m First Nat Fin 387; +1 2.9 38.4m Gerrard & Nat 257 +10 20.0 7.8 6.6 1.622.000 Gillett Bros 133 12.5 8.416.1	5.280,000 Cornell Dresses 176 +10	2 230.5m Ladbroke 158 0 +3 10.6 6.7 7.4 11.7m Laing J. Ord 79 +4 4.1 5.2 21.7 20.5m Do A 78 +4 4.1 5.2 21.4 55.5m Laird Grp Lid 123 0 +6 5.7 46 6.6	107.9m Steetley Co 177 418 15.9 8.5 12.6 12.4m Mo 3.458.000 Steinberg 265, 42 40.6m Mo 3.472.000 Stonebill 62 -2 6.1 9.8 21.3 921.000	ourside Trust 64 +1 5.6 7.8	23:0m Do A 142 1 3.20 2.3 26.8 18.3m Rosehaugh 262 45 10. 11. 7.3 24.6m Rush & Tomkins 224 47 61 2.7
53.12m Grandlays Hidgs 186 +29 5.9 3.2 12.3 45.7m Guinness Peel 71 -2 13.0m Hambrot E2 E14 +1 575 48 9.7 116.7m Do Ord 135 +7 6.8 5.0 9.4 107.4m Hill Samuel 135 + 18-4 66 9.0	232.3m Courtailds 56 +2 1.4 17 4.792,000 Cwan de Groot 35 5.0 14 3 12: 3.492,000 Cowie T. 29 +4 2.3 7.9	1.800.000 Lambert H'wih 60. 6-5 5.8 11.3 4.1 66.2m Laporte Ind 149 48 15.0 6.7 13.8 8.425.000 Lawrence W. 168 48 11.3 7.0 5.1 700.000 Lawrez 33 -1	5.485.000 Strong 4 Fisher 30 . 4.3 8.5 1.145.000 12.7m Sunlight Serv 107 -1 35 3.4 8.8 21.085.000 Sutcliffe S man 29 *2 . 246.009	De B 60 +1	184 5m Slough Ests 130 8 22 150 151 167 4m Stock Conv 257 8 5.7 1.8 31.0 160.1m Town & City 25 1.3 2.2 5.1
2.257.8m Hong K & Shang 110 a •4 4.7b 4.3 11.7 8.177.000 Joseph Toynbee 62 •3 7.1 115 - 6.124.000 Joseph L - 233 . 14.9 6.4 10.0 75.6m King & Shaxson 84 •5 8.2 9.8 8.6 119.8m Kleinwort Ben 222 • 10 14.3 6.4 2.6	86.5m Crads Int 82 +5 5.4 6.5 17.4 4.539.000 Do Did 43 +2 9.4 2.329.000 Cropper J. 145 +3 3.6 2.5 27.1	4.372.000 Lee A. 144 -4 9.5 4.3 18.2m Lee Cooper 118 41 3.4 7.5 9.447.000 Leigh int 94 +4 8.0 8.5 8.9	3.778.000 Syltone 183 12.9 7.0 20.3 1.58.000 7.400.000 No. 743,000 No. 743,000 No.	Do B 78 -1	UBBER
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1.000 Sea Nat Wintester 421 +15 36.0 8.6 2.3 28.2m Ottoman 5562 +584 375 66 10.8 14 3m Red Bros 58 - 2.9 3.3 16.5 843.8m Royal of Can 1104 +5 54.3 5.3 8.3 284.1m Ryl Bk Scot Grp 105 +6 7.7 7.3 3.6 85.7m Schroders 420 - 19.3 4.6 7.9	551.3tm Dana £140% ~% 19.8 5.4 8.5 6 4.198,000 Davies & New 74 ~2e 2.6	1.773.000 Lincroft Rilg 37 . 1.4 3.9 9.3 82.0m Linfood Hidgs 185 +2 17.15 9.3 19.0 28.9m Link House 241 -7 15.1 6.9 13.0 15.2m Ldu & M'land 92 . 11.1 12.0 8.8	110.2m Tate & Lyle 202 16.4 8.1 5.0 31.6m Ri 153.7m Taylor Woodrow 520 9 16 23.3 4.5 10.5 Re 128.0m Telephone Rent 230 +7 14.6 4 4 16.4 569.5m Rc 199.9m Tesco 60 1 3 8 8.3 6.4 95.7m R.	ver a Mere 132 +3 10.7 8.1	17.2.1 — Barrisona Main' 163 418 11.4 7.6 11.5 m. Righida & 1.6 47 6 5 5.6 5.2 10.0 10.0 10.0 Hongkong 30.0 425 30.0 6.0 11.1 m. Majodia
2.940.006 Sectombe Mar 210 . 287 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.2 8.7 12.3 8	134 9m Davy Corp 145 *7 10.5b 7.4 9.1 178.7m De Beers Ind £13 123g 9.4 6.1 100.2m Debenhams 75 *1 9.1 12.1	33.6m Ldn Brick Co 892 e +1/2 7.8 7.8 7.9 7.510.000 Longton Inds 40 . 1.4e 3.6 . 184.9m Longton 70 +1 4.3 6.1	3162,000 Textured Jersey 83 ~1 7.9 9.5 3.9 76.0m 8c 727.3m Thora EMI Ltd 430 ~5 20 9 4.9 13.3 85.4m Sc 7.945,000 Tilbury Grp 403 ~70 35 7.8 9 7.8 110.9m Sc 357.4m Tilling T. 143 ~8 11.4 8.0 7.8 111.1m Sc	of Apper 136 +5 5.3 4.6 6.1 70 of Eastern 79 +1 4.8 6.1 70 of invest 131 +6 6.4 4.9 5 70 of Mortgage 154 +4 7.6 4.9 5 70	EA and Asset Frontier 203
BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES	67.0m Delta Grp 47 +1 5.2 11.1 21.1 1.615.000 Derritron 9 +1 22.9m Dewhirst 1. J. 96 -1 2.1 2.2 13.1 825.000 Dewhurst Dent 52 +2	2.505.000 Lovell Hidgs 182 s +5 11.45 7.5 7.4 15.0si Low & Bonar 106 e -5 10.6 9.3 7.9 158.4ss Lucas Ind 186 -1 15.7 8.4 2.651.000 Lyles S. 73 8.9 12.2	428,700 Titaghur Jute 39	of Northern 94 45 4.9 5.2	11.7m Camellia IIV 463 8.6 1.3 12.5m McLend Russel 330 -5 11.8 3.7 12.6 105 12.5 1.7 12.0 107 Moran 22 7.16 2.4
537.9m Allied-Lyons 85 +1½ 7.1 8.4 8.2 717.5m Bass 223 +6 13.5 6.1 7.7 125.9m Bell A. 152 • 1.0 3.8 9.4 75.0m Boddingtons 143 • 1 5.0 3.8 9.4 73.9m Brown M. 166 +6 9.1b 5.5 9.9	88.5m Dixons Photo 176 +13 5.1 2.9 10.1 69.4m Dobson Park 84 -12 7.4 8.9 8.1 5.100.000 Dom Hidgs 68 6.1 9.0 6.1 9.0 9.406,000 Douglas R. M. 62 +6 5.09 8.2 5.	M — N	290.1 Training Hee 131 +42 8.9 7.3 6.4 35.5 m St. 1.672.000 Trans Paper 23	Pring Trust 218 +5 13.86 6.2	00.000 Surmith Valley 128 14 11
40.0m Bulmer HP HIdgs 386 -2 14 2 3.7 11.3 13.7m Devenush 375 +2 12.1 3.2 11.3 631.0m Distillers 174 -1 15.4 8 5.3 115.3m Greensti 114 45 4.9 4.3 9.7	10.2m Dow'd & Mills 34 e +1 2.5 7.3 12. 240.6m Dowly Grp 119 4.9 4.1 8. 10.4m Drake & Sculi 57 -1 4.3 7.5 5.	114.6m MFI Furn 67 +5 3.7 5.6 12.3 45.6m MK Electric 300 +5 17.1 5.7 11.4 1 10.2m ML Hidgs 275 +5 10.0 3.6 8.8	1.920.900 Triefus & Co 48	C of Ldn Dfd 82 +2 636 7.7 3.4 Ind & Gen 74 +2 43 64 11 Pacific Basin 97 +3 61 63 1 Trust Corp 69 +3 42 61	20,009 Calcutta Elec 42 8.8 28.9 89.000 Ensex Wt 3.59, 129, 500 14.9 500 14.9 23.6m Gt Nthm Tele 522 22.2 25 13.3 58,2m imp Cont Gas 200 427 11.9 5.9 12.7 58,000 400 1416 500 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400
141.0m Guinness 80 +1 7.0 8.5 8.3 14.5m Hardys & Hisons 383 . 17.1 4.7 15.4 50.9m Highland 83 4.3 3.7 4.5 11.7	103.5m Dunlop Hidgs 72 +1 5.7 7.9 6.934,000 Duple Int 48 +2 4.1 5.6 4.897.000 Duport 11½ +2 200.5m EBES £22% 363 16 0	77.0m McCorquodale 166 +5 11.4 5.9 7.3 10.6m Macfariane 56 +6 5.7 6.5 5.1 3.924.000 McInerney Prop 31 +6 2.2 7.2 7.2	673m Turner Newall 62 4.3 6.9 22.5 48.0m Th 6.204.000 Turniff 183 +10 5.7 4.9 5.0 27.7m Tr 21.0m USM 53 +3 2.1 4.0 24.3m Tr	ann Oceanie 77 9 43 5.6 4.5 24 ibune Inv 95 44 4.3 4.5	29.000 Milford Docks 132 +16 -0.7 0.5 67.000 Nasco Inv 130 -3 18.0 8.3 Sundarind Wtr 289-2 -15 500-18.9
153.5m Scnt & Newcastle 542 6.3 11.5 6.1 1 052.3m Seagram £30 +4 79.1 2.6 5.9 451.0m SA Breweries 200 +2 17.0 8.5 6.3	22.0m E Mid A Press'A' 95 +2 5.0 5.3 8. 474.2m Eston Corp £185p -45 92.1 5.7 9.	2.522.000 Mackay H. 515.7 11.2 6.5 S2.0m McKechnie Bros105 48 10.4 9.9 85 15.0m Macpherson D. 83 +2 6.0 7.2 11.1 173.9m Magnet & S'thus 164 +10 7.1 4.4 11.7	6.323.900 UKO int 45 -1 7.2 20.1m 190.1m Unique 87 +1 9.3 18.7 2.4 69.9m 10 1,076.6m Do NV 1269. +3 18.7 6.6.3 24.7m Uni	De Cap 536 +6 Pri d Brit Sace 156 +3 10.0 6.4 Pri d States Deb 114 +5 5.5 7.4 cor d States Cen 306 +3 16.4 b.4 cor	x dividend, a Ex all. a Porecist dividend, a Corrected of a Interim payment passed, f Price at suspension. I deemd and yield exclude a apecial payment, a Bid for apany, k Pro-menger figures, a Porecist darkings, p Ex-
451.0m S.A Breweries 200 +2 17.0 8.5 6.3 3.307.000 Tomatin 49 +5 43.1m Vanished A 101 +1 6.5 6.7 7.1 17.0m De B 103 +3 65 6.3 7.2 246.6m Whitbread in 102 +2 6.4 6.2 23.2 6.6 6m White A 103 +4 67 9.4 11.16	10.4m Elect Bidgs 72 +1 4.9 6.8 8.5 17.4m ElS 118 +2 6.4 5.4 7.5 166.0m Electrocomps 165 +25 2.8 1.7 23.1 164.5m Electrolux 'B' EB2 76.2 9.0 8.1 161.0m Electrolux 'B' EB2 76.2 9.0 14.1	1 8.574.088 Man Agey Music 114 *2 125 11.0 9.7 39.9m Marchwiel 121 *6 .9.4 7.8 9.7 5 2.013.2m Mariu & Spencer 154 *10 5.5 3.5 22.0 8.7m Mariey Ltd 43°2 *1°4 3.2 7.4 12.1	370.1 to Utd Biscuit 120 +6 7.5 6.3 8.5 52.2 w w 11.5 Utd Gas Ind 50 +8 7.0 8.8 10.0 117.7 W 12.1 Ltd News 145 +11 17.1 12.8 8.2 1740.900 Yo	ting Res 22 - +7 - ±2 44 Call respect Inv 52 -1 18 3.9 Tall	pital distribution r Excipita a Execute or thank militaries, y Price adjusted for late deplines. No

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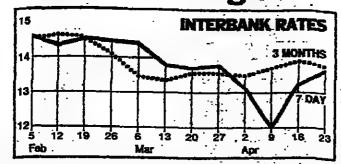
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BUSINESS NEWS

Interest rates gloom



Interest rates could rise sharply if the latest developments in the south Atlantic lead to a run on sterling. Without the Falklands shadow, interest rates would almost certainly have continued downward, providing a further cut in bank base rates. Ironically, there could be additional help for United Kingdom interest rates now from the United States after the better than expected money supply figures released last

Division over IMF role

Western industrial nations are seriously devided over the amount of financial mussle that the International Monetary Fund should be given to deficit nations it emerged at a Pan's meeting of Group of Ten senior officals. The United States called for the IMF to return to being a true lender of last resort. Other nations wanted an increase in quotas, in order to boost the final lending capacity. funds lending capacity.

Strike over Redpath sale

Workers at Redpath Dorman Long, British Steel's Workers at Redpath Dorman Long, British Steel's structural engineering subsidiary, are to stage a one-day strike today in protest at the BSC's decision to sell the company for £10m to Trafalgar House. Senior management from RDP who are members of the Steel industry Management Association and are working out an employee buy-out scheme, will be complaining to the Office of Fair Trading that the sale is against the public

Builders see recovery signs

Britain's builders are noticing the first temative signs of a modest recovery according to the National Federation of Building Trades

Employers' annual report.
The report says that the early months of 1982 have brought signs not only that the decline in national output was bottoming out, but also, that interest rates were on a firm downward

Video trials

British Telecom today begins engineering trials of an international video conferencing service. BT will use the European Orbital Test Satellite to send video transmissions to the French and Italian telecommunications authorities. A full trial of the service with business cus-tomers is expected this year.

Decision day

Sketchley, the dry cleaners, will amounce today whether it will extend its \$33 a share offer for Means. Inc., the Chicago-based rental wear company. This follows the United States Justice Department's decision to file an antitrust suit to challenge the proposed takeover of Means by ARA Services, which has made a counter bid for the

The Lindsey oil refinery at Killingholms near Grimsby, is to get a £50m extension. The new plant will produce 1.4m tons a year of studge which will be converted into heavy fuel oil, for factories and power stations. power stations.

Opec may be forced to reduce oil output by 500,000 to 1 million barrels a day from the present ceiling of 17.5 million to stem the slide in world oil prices; Mr Dennis O'Brien, deputy assistant secretary for international affairs, said.

nar, and the market is looking for profits for the full year of about £108m—4:37, per cent increase on the 1980's £78.6m.

On the forecast dividend of 25p per share gross, against

21.43p, the shares at 460p yield 6.4 per cent and stand at 10.9

times prospective fully-laxed earnings.

THE WEEK AHEAD

Blue Circle boost

FT Index 567.1 FT Gitts 67.61 FT All Share 326.70 ergains 15,415. Friday's close

இற எதி

Blue Circle chares have been a weak market in recent months but should pick up when the cement group reports a significant upturn in profits during 1981 with results

there should be a modest advance at Tarmac with tomorrows finals, but among the building contractors Geo. Whitepay, the largest group in the sector, is likely to reflect the decressed state of the construction industry with its figures on

Thursday. In the first half of 1981 Blue Circle saw United Kingdom profits fall by 19 per cent, despite a cement volume fall of 20 per cent. cement volume fail of 20 per cent, but overseas earnings climbed 154 per cent due to a particularly strong performance in Chile. With associates' profits up 49 per cent this produced a 75 per cent advance in pretax profits to £50.9m.

Lower volume sales of cement in the United Kingdom and a declining rate of price increases will continue to be offset by

ECONOMIC VIEW

Growth should slow up in the current year, with lower price increases, further rationalization, and reduced volume in Chile suggesting a profits increase off about ten per cent in 1982. Tarmac has produced plans for private financing of motorway, construction and has been

involved in promoting a Channel tunnel, but this week's results are expected to show a slowing of the past two year's growth, with profits up from £44m to about profits up from £44m to about £46m pretax, accompanied by a modest increase in distributions.

Thursday's first quarter results Inursday's first quarter results from ICI come exactly a week after Mr. John Harvey-Jones's warnings to shareholders that 1982 had got off to a bad start. But despite the chairman's conunents or the need for rationalization, the market will be expecting an increase from last expecting an increase from last year's first quarter figure of £52m.

BOARD MEETINGS

Finals Brook St Bureau Mayfair, Clarke Nickols and Coombs, Clement Clarke, Clive Discount, John Crowther, L and J. Hyman, Simon Eng. H. C. Stingsby, Travis and Arsold, Vanbrugh Currency Fund, Viking Resources. in the South Atlantic yesterday could well hit the pound when financial markets open today. forcing the authorities to decide whether to use Britain's reserves on a big scale to support the currency or to jack up interest rates, with the damaging consequences that may have on industry.

With all eyes on the Falklands, sconomic news this week will inevitably be of secondary interest. Out today are figures for institutional investment for the fourth quarter of last year, which will reveal here much persisten

touth quarter of last year, which will reveal how much persion tunds and others were investing oversees. On Tuesday come the April unemployment figures.

These could show a small fall from the March total of 2.99 million because of sessonal factors. Figures for strikes and total employment are published. total employment are published by the Department of Employment on Wedsday.

DIARY

Today: EEC finance ministers meeting, Brussets. Tomorrow: "Think British" conference, Regent Crest Hotel,

Wednesday: British Rail annual report. Mr Norman Tebbit, Employment Secretary, addresses. Primrose League, Caxton Hall, London. Overseas travel and tourism figures (January/Februa-

Thursday: Energy trends figures. Friday: Wales TUC conference opens, Llandudno. Car and commercial vehicle production

OTHER EXCHANGES

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 1,235.84

TODAY - interims: S. Lyles

Gareth David

TOMORROW: Interims: Border and Southern Stockholders TS1.
Greencoat Prop. Finals: Astbury
and Madeley, English National
Irvi, Farnell Electronics. John
Laing, Lake View, London United
Inv. Marlborough Prop. Newarthill
North. British Paramha Safe-North British, Parambe, Safe-guard, Silentnight, John C. Small and Tidmas, Termac, Toye and Co, Tozer Kemsley and Milboum, Turritt Workin. Turriff, Wadkin.

WEDNESDAY: Interime: British Assets, J. A. Devenish. Bat Inds, Blue Circle, Border Breweries (Wrexham). Border Breweries (Wrexnain), Hoskins and Horton, House of Fraser, Hunting Pets, Jessel. Toynbee, Liberty, Lilleshall, Michelin Tyre, Microfilm Reprographics, Neil James, Pentland, Petrocon, W. H. Smith, Telephone Beetse, Thomas, T-Line, What-Rentals, Thomison T-Line, What-

man Reeve Angel. THURSDAY: Interims: Aberdeen Trust, A. Arenson, Audio Fidelity (Amended), Ben Bailey Construction, Hoover (first quarter), ICI (first quarter ligs.), S. Simponson,

United Wire.
Finals: Henry Boot, BSG Intl, Da
Vere Hotels: Downiebrae, Fright
Refuelling, Higheroft Inv, Holyrood Rubber, Kong Kong (Selangor) Rubber, Hopkinsons Hidgs.
Kuala (Selangor) Rubber, Marks
and Spanner Mose Roose. Office and Spencer, Moss Bross, Office and Electronic Machines, George Vimpey, Yule Catto.

FRIDAY; Interims: Fitzwilton, Five Finals: Ayrshire Metal Products. Boosey and Hawkes, Clayton and Son, Cole, Davies and Newman, P. and W. Maclellan, Sunlight

Setback for nuclear power plans

New Central Electricity

century are so low as to challenge the need for major additions to generating capacity over the next two decades. The figures are particularly damaging to the case for a large nuclear construction programme.

The forecasts, which will be published next month, conclude that on the most optimistic assumptions for economic growth, electricity demand will expand by an average of 2 per cent a year. This is less than half the average increase during the 1970's

At the opposite end of the CEGB' range of five forecasts is the assumption of a static or shild many contract. which would mean contracwhich would mean contraction in electricity demand. The midrange forecast that demand will go up by about 1 per cent a year is likely to be used by the Electricity Council's medium-term development plan. The plan is published annually in June and looks seven years ahead. These projections of low demands come at a tricky time for the CEGB, which is preparing evidence for the inquiry next January into the construction of the Sizewell B nuclear power station in

B nuclear power station in Suffolk. Whatever the outcome of the inquiry, the new evidence is likely to shift some emphasis from how much capacity is needed to the merits of different kinds of power. The high construc-tion costs of nuclear stations could count decisively.

three advanced gas cooled New Central Electricity three auvanced gas cooled Generating Board forecasts nuclear stations — at Harde-pol, Dungeness B and demand to the end of the Heysham 1 — are due to be century are so low as to commissioned this year, challenge the need for major. Heysham 2, another AGR, additions to generating ca-should come on line in 1987. Oil-powered stations at the Isle of Grain, Ince and Littlebrook, will also begin operations before the end of next year. Drax, a coal-fired station in Yorkshire, is scheduled to join the grid in 1986.

The difficulty facing the CEGB is that no new stations are planned for the early 1980's to replace old plant and meet any extra demand. The Government's original nuclear. Power nuclear power programme was intended to fill this gap.

Some nuclear plants would be needed to replace the Magnox reactors built during Magnox reactors built during the 1950s. Britain generates about 11 per cent of its electricity by nuclear power, compared with about half in France which only started building nuclear power station in earnest in 1973,

The problem during the 1990s is made worse by assumptions among CEGB economists that growth of gross domestic product will

accelerate during that dec-ade.
Given that a power station takes about 10 years from conception to operation, the political debate over nuclear power must be settled in the next few years. But other calculations by the CEGB in the light of low uranium prices have questioned the economic value of reproces-sing nuclear fuel.

MPs favour Budget procedure reforms

By Our Economics Staff

about to come down firmly in ing.
favour of publishing a draft
Budget, containing proposals
on both tax and public
spending, in Detember each
year. This radical reform of
ters. Budget procedure would enable MPs to discuss the proposals before the Chancel-lor presented his final Rudget to Parliament in the

spring.
The Select Committee meets today to discuss its draft report on the subject, and the final version is likely to be published early in June. The report follows rec-ommendations made two

growing in recent years. These criticisms have fo-

The influential Treasury of decisions on taxation from Select Committee of MPs is those on government spend-

Decisions on spending are taken first, in the autumn, after much haggling between Treasury and spending ministers. How the plans are to be financed is decided later, in the spring budget, traditionally by the Chancellor and the Prime Minister alone.

This committee is led by Sir Raymond, Sir Campbell Fraser, deputy president, and Sir Terence Beckett, the director general. It includes the chairmen of other Chairmen of other Chairmen of other Chairmen of the Read This prevents the plans adjusted considered and together.

Present procedures also deny MPs the opportunity to debate Budget proposals and the detail of spending plans until the final decisions have

ommendations made two years ago by an independent committee chaired by the late Lord Armstrong under the aegis of the Institute for notion of a draft Budget which it views as administratively impracticable and unwhich Budget decisions are made and presented has been made.

The Treasury has made clear its opposition to the notion of a draft Budget which it views as administratively impracticable and unwhich Budget decisions are necessary. But members of the Select Committee are hopeful that their report will hopeful that their report will lay the foundation for eventcused chiefly on the secrecy ual reform, even though this surrounding Budget prepmay take some years to come arations and the separation about.

Pioneers Co-operative in merger plan By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

under a merger plan.

The decision lies with the members of the Pioneers and

ciety putting it among the top half dozen in the movement. The historic link would not be completely severed: the

The Rochdale-based Pion- ket share depleted in recent eers Co-operative. Society, years because of the rise in progenitor of the Co-op popularity of superstores. movement, will disappear after 138 years trading, Finneers in the same way as has many other societies. Though a marginal 1980 loss was turned to a slight profit in 1981, the turnover growth has since been restricted by the Stockport-based Norwest in 1981, the turnover growth Society. Boards of both societies are recommending problems at Oldham the merger which would create a £120m-turnover so-two other new supermarkets, is Thing. two other new supermarkets, is taking the merger path earlier than other faltering societies. Mr Rodney Aspray,

be completely severed: the new society would be called who would take over the the Norwest Pioneers. the Norwest Pioneers.

The planned merger is yet ment of the Pioneer's chief another commentary on the executive, Mr Keith Strick, fortunes of about 170 cooper- foresees development which ative retail societies. The a smaller society would have movement has seen its mar-found hard to tackle.

Talks with Gulf Oil at crucial stage

Kuwait set to buy European refineries

in Britain to nearly 10 per cent in Denmark. The Euro-pean industry as a whole is

suffering from 40 per cent

over capacity.
In its 1981 annual report,

just published, Gulf discloses that it has already sold a

third of its European assets since 1977, raising \$200 million (about £113m). Dis-posals include its operations in France, Spain, Norway, northern Sweden and north-

By Jonathan Davis, Energy Correspondent

Gulf Oil, one of the world's largest oil companies, is pressing ahead with negotiations to sell the bulk of its European refining and marketing business to Kuwait.

Signature development in the his and developm European refining and mar-keting business to Kuwait. The negotiations, which would involve the sale of at main world markets in direct response to the chronic problem of refinery over-capacity, which has cost most least 75 per cent of the company's European down-stream oil activities to Kuwait's state oil corpor-ation, are believed to be at a oil companies millions of pounds in losses over the last two years.

It would also lead to a crucial stage — even thought the two sides have still to further step in the leading Middle East oil producers' attempt to extend their

صكدا من الاصل

agree on the issue of price.

The talks, which were publicly acknowledged earlier this year by Gulf after months of speculation, were

Top CBI advisors named

By Our Industrial Staff

Sir Raymond Pennock, president of the Confederation of British Industry, today published for the first time the full list of members of the organization's power ful coordinating body, the president's committee.

The 31-man committee which includes Sir Michael Edwardes, chairman of BL, and Mr John Harvey-Jones, new chairman of ICL, is the result of two years' work by Sir Raymond to extend its range and influence. One of the committee's principal tasks is to advise the president on the implementation of CBI policies and prepare the way for meetings with government ministers. Sir Raymond said one of

his objectives as president had been to ensure that CBI representatives were of the highest calibre and the committee now comprised some of the most outstanding businessmen in the land.

The committee, which meets each month and occasionally in emergency session, was established in 1976 after the recommendations of the Partridge-Plowden report on the CBPs aims and organisation. Sir Raymond, who retires from the presidency next month, said the 1982 committee's work had been invaluable.

committees: Sir John Rea (finance and general purposes); Mr Ronnie Utiger (economic and financial policy); Mr Astley Whittal (employ-ment policy); Sir Austin Pearce (industrial policy); Mr Derek Kingsbury (overseas); Mr John Raisman (Europe); Mr George Duncan (compa-nies); Sir Richard Cave (unemployment steering group); and Mr Jeremy Pope (smaller firms).

The chairmen of companies are: Sir Michael Edwardes (BL); Sir Arnold Hall (Hawker-Siddeley); Mr John Harvey-Jones (ICI); Sir Emmanuel Kaye (Lansing Bagnall); Sir Alex Jarratt (Reed International); Sir David Orr (Unilever); Mr Derek Palmer (Bass); Sir Kenneth Corfield (STC); Lord Robers (Indreson Matthey) The chairmen of com-Robens (Johnson Matthey); Mr Peter Walters (BP); and Sir John Sainsbury (Sains-bury's).



Sir Raymond Pennock: 'ou'

Cambridge Group remains pessimistic

Forecast of 4.5m jobless

the pound.
"The formulation and

pursuit of an alternative

to be case a few years ago,"

The group has looked on

the review says.

A grim prospect for the bridge Group favours.

1980s of continued economic stagnation, mounting unemployment and growing social division between those in and out of work is forecast by the Cambridge Enomomic Policy Group headed by Professor Wynne Godley in its latest review published today.

Unemployment could rise to 4.5 million by the end of the decade on present polities the group fears, while cial confidence at home and abroad and provide a run on

cies the group fears, while North Sea oil finances higher living standards for those still in work. Economic growth is likely to average only 1 per cent a year over the 1980s, compared with the 3 per cent necessary to start bringing unemployment

But the review is also deeply pessimistic about the prospects for alternative economy spending coupled prospects for alternative economy spending coupled to Lividovin over two years economic policies, including with a big devaluation.

the imposition of import This would boost economic sterling to cut unemployment barriers, which the Cam-growth to 4 per cent a year by more than 800,000.

while inflation could be curbed by cutting indirect taxes and introducing a Not only has economy been weakened by the severe recssion of the past three temporary incomes policy.

years, the group says, but also world recession means fall only slowly, by 300,000 over two years, and reflation over two years, and reflation would invite retaliation, while any significant expan-sion could undermine finanwould do little to improve underlying growth prospects through industrial performance. After the initial boost, the group's projections show growth slowing, unemployment rising and inflation eccelerating to previous strategy now present far greater difficulties than used

ably more pessimistic than the Social Democratic Party. In a draft economic policy detail at two principal statement to be completed alternatives. One concerns next month and put to the next month and put to the substantial reflation—some party's conference in Octob-er, the SDP propose a reflationary boost amounting to £10,000m over two years

The group is thus consider-

cutting costs on its improntable downstream activities. It is not clear whether the group's British operations, which include a refinery at Milford Haven, in South Wales are included in the planned deal with the Kuwairis but the Kuwairis but the Kuwairis would operations from production to supply and distribution. Gulf has refining and marketing interests in seveastern England. The company says its called off at one stage. The deal, which would eral European countries, probably be worth about including Britain, Switzerrefineries in Europe operated at 46 per cent of capacity last year, compared with 62 per tis, but the Kuwaitis would like to acquire them.

Second aluminium plant at risk

Another British aluminium smelter, the 112,000 tonnes a year Anglesey Aluminium plant, will be in jeopardy and 1,000 jobs put at risk if its United States owners are

unable to negotiate a cheap power contract within the next few months.

Kaiser Aluminium and Chemical Corporation, the California-based group which bas a two-thirds stake in the smelter, has given the clea-rest hint yet that it regards high electricity prices as the main threat to the plant's

future.

"The power agreement for Anglesey, in Wales, if left alone, will trigger much higher power costs in the future and this must be "resolved." Mr Steve Hutchcraft, Kaiser's vice president and general manager in charge of aluminium, said in New York.

New York.
Closure of Anglesey Aluminium after British Aluminium's decision to shut its Invergordon smelter in the Scottish Highlands would wipe out two thirds of the country's aluminium producing capability leaving only Alcan's 120,000 tonnes a year plant at Lynemouth in Nor-

Government ministers are eware that if Anglesey col-lapsed Britain would once again become a net importer of aluminium which, because of its aerospace and defence equipment applications is regarded by many countries as a metal of strategic importance.

thumberland.



Interior of the plant, threa-

Although closure is not an immediate prospect for Anglesey, Kaiser must now be considering a review of its holding in the company (the other third is held by Rio Tinto Zinc) if, as seems likely, an agreement to hold down power charges is not reached with the Central Electricity Generating Board. corporation's strategy for the

aluminium business that was more selective, more competitive and more profitable. We also concluded that only

Mr James E. Lee, Guif chairman, says that the company has decided to pursue two main strategies, including concentrating on building up its North American oil and gas reserves and cutting costs on its unprofitable downstream seripties It

those plants that show prom-ise of being low-cost pro-ducers should be retained." The three British smelters were built in the late 1960s as part of Mr Harold Wilson's (then Prime Minister) "white heat of technology" pro-gramme, and were given favourable terms on elec-tricity costs that have ever since provoked controversy.

British Aluminium was to get cheap power in return for paying part of the construction costs of the Hunterston B nuclear power station in Scotland, while Anglesey's charges were to be based on the generation costs of the Dungerness B station in

continuous delays in implementing Britain's nuclear programme which have resulted in increases in costs have thrown the aluminium companies' original calculations into disarray and have cost the generating boards dearly. The CEGB has estimated that the original Anglesey contract has cost it more than £200m.

Talks between Kaiser and the CEGB could begin in earnest in the next few weeks when Dungerness B finally starts to produce electricity
— 10 years late and at a capital cost reckoned to be Mr Hutchcraft said the five times the original £90m

HAWKER SIDDELEY GROUP

1981 RESULTS 1980 £m 1,205 1,395 Sales 110.8 127.5 Trading profit 121.1 113.0 Profit before tax Profit after tax 69.6 79.3 & minority interests 35.2 40.1 Earnings per ordinary share Dividends per ordinary share 3.7p 3.0p First Interim 5.2p 5.6p Recommended Final

The 1981 Report will be published in late May 1982, when copies will be available from the Secretar

HAWKER SIDDELEY GROUP PLC
18 St James's Square, London SW1Y 4LJ.

McKechnie Brothers

The improvement in our trading profit compared with the corresponding period last year was due mainly to an excellent first half from New Zealand and to better results from the U.K., with the exception of the Chemicals Division where trading conditions continue to be very difficult. Good performances were also recorded by most of our associates overseas but the South African stock holding operations (in which we now have a reduced share) felt the effects of a levelling off in activity. We do not expect any rapid changes in the U.K. where we hope to maintain a slow advance sufficient to counteract any effects of a slackening of demand overseas.99 Dr. J. M. Butler, Chairman

Interim Results - unaudited	Half-yea . 31st Ja	-	Year ended 31st July
•	1952	1981	1981 Audited
•	£'000	£'000	£,000
Sales	73,510	60,353	132,907
Operating Profit	3,459 .	2,247	5,556
Share of Profits of Associates	2,838	3,251	6,451
Not Profit	3,109	3,171	6,417
Extraordinary itams	1,135	· -	27
Ordinary Dividend	995	991	3,615
To a Carlings Chara		B B -	42.2-

Notes:—(i) Interim dividend of 2.00p (1981 2.00p) per Ordinary Share making a gross equivalent of 2.85714p (1981 2.85714p). (ii) The appreciation on metal stocks not covered by seles contracts, and not taken into account in this Statement, amounts to £193,000 after taxation. Any adjustment required at 31 st July, 1982 will be dealt with as usual by transfer to or from Stock Reserve. (iii) Extraordinary items relate principally to a surplus arising on morganisation of South African associates on 1st July, 1381.



Wall St rally as inflation falls

The stock market con- ! brough to rally last week, climbing to 863.16 to reach a 12-week high. The Dow Jones Industrial Average rose 18.74 points for the week, all these Brewery guide and Friday.

Trading was touched off by morning that the consumer price index for March dropped 0.3 per cent, the first monthly decline since August 1965. When inflation drops it is believed that interest rates will follow the announcement on Friday interest rates will follow, making stocks a better inrestment than fixed income SCCUrity.

The rally marked the sixth week in a row that the Dow had advanced, the first time since autumn 1972 that the market has risen in so many consecutive weeks. The market hit a 23-month low on March 8 when the Dow sank to 795.47.

The recovery has been led by energy stocks, streng-thened by the firming of oil prices. Technology, drug and utility issues also gained. Most trading was done by large institutions. On Friday advances outnumbered de clines by 1,042 to 456 and 1,318 blocks of 10,000 or more shares were traded. This number of trades is topped only by those in January 1981, when Joseph Granville, a prominent market advisor, told his

JOHANNESBURG

A guide to the fortunes of South African Breweries, is

expected this week when two expected in both cases, even though South Africa's Economic Boom is over and some experts are predicting recession by 1983.

Thus the market is anticipating that SAB's overall results will be good, particularly in its been division there is a shortage of it in the Johannesburg area after a strike by brewery workers

— although Southern Sun,
the hotel chain, is producing some problems.

Meanwhile, the market has been digesting the March quarter gold mine quarterlies which have contained the expected shocks, or worse in some cases. Gencor Mines showed a big drop in earnings and in the JCI Group, Western Areas revealed that its breakeven price is \$372. Randfontein, however, which

Forecasts are that the rally as well as cound be expected, will continue to the end of the market believes, and among its Transvalal mines. Elandsrand looked quite good after moving into better grade areas. Anglovaal's Harties and ET Cons were hit

by big earnings drops. Another shock result was Anamint, with an interim dividend of 440 cents (630 cents) making a final of 700 cents (890).

HONGKONG

Sudden boost

The market broke its dull trading rising 53 points on higher turnover. The Hang Seng index closed at 1236 with turnover on friday HKS82m (about £24m) sharply HK\$82m (about £24m) snarply up on Monday's very poor HK\$82m (£7.66m). The major boost was the speculation that property magnate Li Ka Ka Shing has secrued a U\$\$200m (about £112m) loan. First appearing in the market late on Tuesday, the reports prompted overnight buying in London.

in London.

Most brokers wonder what
Li wants to do with the extra
cash, when his quoted
vehicle, Cheung Kong, already has HK\$2,000m
(£186.91m) cash on book.
One theory is that this
might mark the long awaited
takeover of Hutchinson
Whampoa, of which Cheung
Kong already holds more

Summary of Results

Premium Income

General Insurance

Long-term Insurance

Long-term Insurance Profits

Investment Income

Profit before Taxation

Profit after Taxation

Minority Interests

Profit attributable to Shareholders

Other Income

Taxation

Dividend

Profit Retained

Earnings per Share

Dividend per Share

General Insurance Underwriting Result

MALAYSIA Poll buoyancy

The Malaysian elections which returned some leading Chinese businessmen to victory, buoyed the Malaysian Holdings listed on the Singapore exchange, including Mui, Multi-purpose Holdings, Bandar Raya and Malaysian resources.
The market finished the

week with a close of 763.72, a marginal gain of only 0.52 on the previous day but a 20.03 gain on the previous week's closing figure.

The announcement last

week that on June 1, the controversial "immediate delivery trading rules," will be lifted was welcomed by all, especially foreign based broking houses who now have enough time to effect foreign deliveries.

FRANKFURT

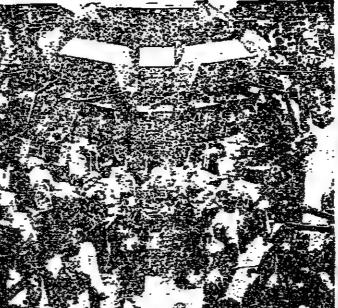
War-weary

have decided to shake off worries about war in the South Atlantic—for the time being at least.
The Commerzbank index

a useful gain of Some analysts feel has been underpriced, produced better than expected results.

Anglo American's Orange Free State mines performed

Whampoa, of which Cheung around 10 points last week as investors drew encouragement from falling capital market interest rates and began to hope for signs of an special lombard rate at 9.5 around 10 points last week as



New York stock exchange: 12-week high

Technical factors played a part in the upturn. Institutional selling the previous week on worries about the Faiklands and the Middle East had reduced the amount of stock overhanging the market so that a revival of buying interest was rewarded

with an upsurge of prices.

Higher oil prices helped
the engineering and construction sectors which had
been neglected in recent weeks on fears that lucrative Open orders would soon be a thing of the past. The rally in gold prices also gave some support to Degussa, the German gold smelter, which had warned of a possible dividend cut this year.

economic revival in Germany. | per cent. stores, banks and motors—all of which can be expected to profit from lower rates-attracted

> Argentine crude oil production fell 2.6 per cent in March to 15.11 million barrels compared with a year earlier. Production in the earlier. Production in the first quarter totalled 43.89 million barrels, compared with 45.05 million barrels in the same 1981 period.
>
> • Renault will lay off 3,500 workers at its care plant in workers at its car plant in Buenos Aires for the whole of next week. Volkswagen has sacked 500 workers and laid off another 1,200 while Ford will lay off 2,500 for the next 15 days. five out of the next 15 days. These moves follow a further

month and this month.

CAPITAL MARKETS

Swiss broking action baffles gold market

But the Swiss no longer iominate the gold market, not even the mystery-shroudd Russian gold business. While this has been a gradual process, the international gold trading community was amazed on Friday by a new Swiss move in the market which seemed to indicate that the Zurich banks have lost

their way.
The three Zurich gold pool banks - Union Bank of Switzerland, Swiss Bank Corporation and Credit Suisse - are to set up a precious metals brokerage company with a registered office in

Zurich

Duless they have some deeply hidden and clever plan that mone of us can understand, we just cannot fathom stand, we just cannot fathom what they are up to. How can a brokerage company help them it brings up all sorts of conflicts of interest, between brokers and principals. In London the lines are clearly defined, whereas, here tustomers are going to be wary of doing business if

be wary of doing business if Hongkong's expansion in the gold market started the pressure on the Swiss banks. That was followed by the growth of business in New York and the recovery of confidence in London (which had priginally been lost in the quarrel with South Africa): The London gold futures market, which opened last week may also stimulate more builion trading in London.

Swiss banks have traditionally heen "long" of gold. In the great crash, as gold came

APPOINTMENTS

Swiss banks and gold have tumbling down from \$850, lways been synonomous, the banks and their customers lost a lot of money, as they were caught with large stocks and positions. Heads rolled, investment and trading stratergies became very conservative, and the young-er traders left to go to the thriving new centres. Zurich was no longer cometitive.

What the Swiss need to do. sat dealers in the other centres, is apoint new top managers and given them-greater freedom to trade and give advise. It is no good merely starting offices in the new centres — New York, Hong Kong and London are all areas in which the Swiss banks have opened for business. The criticism is that the staff are either not allowed to develop, or just do not have, the flair to pull back lost business in Russia, the Middle East and South Afri-

Zurich believed its su-Zurich believed its supremacy was damaged by a turnover tax on physical transactions — a Swiss specialization in the bullion market — about two years ago. The Swiss authorities decision to exempt central bank transactions, taken a few months ago, was seen as few months ago, was seen as a sign of their growing concern at the loss of gold

business Mr Hubert Baschnagel, Swiss Bank Corporation dir-ector said the new brokerage firm, which will open later this summer, will be in a position to quote very narrow prices. But it will not be in the gold futures market.

Sally White

SUNTALLIANCE INSURANCE GROUP

Comments by the Chairman - Lord Aldington

We have to report a large underwriting loss. Despite this our total profit before tax amounted to £70.9m compared with £69.3m in 1980 and, after tax and minority interests, net earnings were 84.8p per share compared with 83.6p per : share in the previous year.

I referred last year to the deteriorating underwriting conditions in most parts of the world. Indeed, this deterioration has continued and in some places intensified. The buoyancy of investment income has been taken by some to be a proper compensation for underwriting losses. High interest rates consequent upon high and continuing inflation certainly go some way to meeting the higher cost of claims caused by the same inflation. But they do not go the whole way and in our opinion an insurance company like Sun Alliance & London must continue to set itself a target of an underwriting profit in normal times.

The truth is that it is not only the increased costs and prices consequent upon inflation or the reluctance of people to increase sums insured in line with inflation which have caused the underwriting losses. All over the world new risks are being underwritten at rates which allow nothing for the inevitable uncertainty of their eventual cost.

Furthermore, claims in many established classes of insurance are much higher than were expected and judicial awards of compensation for personal injury have grown enormously. In many countries the incidence of arson, criminal damage and burglary has increased greatly. In these circumstances it is madness for underwriters to compete with each other for business at inadequate rates of premium. Moreover, at times of recession as now, the amount of business on offer is not expanding and in some areas is decreasing. The excessive capacity in the market to which I have referred before presents responsible underwriters with a serious challenge; the maintenance of a share of the market cannot be secured without accepting too low rates of premium. But those who are seeking to increase their share of the market at such times by driving the rates of premium catastrophically downwards

are, I believe, causing enormous damage to the market, the insuring public and, of course, themselves.

The continuing deterioration in the reinsurance market is a matter of great concern to the entire world-wide insurance community. Increasingly, the credibility of a growing part of the excessive reinsurance capacity is being questioned and there are serious doubts whether, in the event of a major catastrophe, some claims by ceding insurers upon reinsurers would be met.

Operations

Against this background our own results, although disappointing to us, might have been worse.

Much of our international business was unprofitable with considerable underwriting losses in Canada and the U.S.A. and, for the second year, disastrous losses in Australia. Reinsurance business also deteriorated markedly.

Against this, our home business improved, helped by the mild winter of 1980/1981 and also by releases from outstanding loss reserves in the liability classes relating to earlier years. Just before Christmas, however, this improvement largely disappeared when severe winter weather cost us some £14m in the U.K. alone.

The 1979 Marine and Aviation year now closed was unprofitable and the subsequent open years are not running as well as we should like. Nevertheless, our reserves in the Fund remain adequate and no transfer from Profit and Loss Account was needed...

Our Life Division has again produced a larger surplus. Their reorganisation and vigorous marketing has steadily improved their share of the market in recent years. In 1981 the unit-linked funds showed outstanding investment results.

Investment income in the general funds increased encouragingly from £81.5m to £101.1m, a rate of growth of 24% or, eliminating the effects of exchange movements, 18%.

In addition, there was a further increase in the general funds in the surplus of market over book values of our investments with a rise of £60m to £390m. This gain is not reflected in our Profit and Loss Account.

Dividend

1981

£m

703.6

173.3

876.9

(36.8)

101.1

0.5

70.9

28.7

42.2

0.4

41.8

21.2

20.6

84.8p

43.0p

6.1

1980

£m.

599.2

143.3

742.5

(18.4)

- .5.4

81.5

~0.8

69.3

27.8

41.5

0.3

41.2

24.9

83:6p

33.0p

16.3

The Directors have resolved to declare a total dividend of 43p per share - an increase of 30.3% over that paid for 1980. An interim dividend of 19.5p per share was paid in January last and the final dividend of 23.5p will be paid on 5th July next.

The increased dividend leaves some £20.6m to be retained in the business and our solvency margin at 92% provides a springboard for expansion when we see profitable opportunities.

During many of these last ten years dividend restraint has been in force but your Board has always been keenly conscious of the effect of inflation on the shareholders' income! Despite somewhat disappointing results we are pleased to be able, for the third successive year, to declare increased dividends that more than match the year's rate of inflation and thus restore to shareholders in

real terms the dividend level paid in earlier years.

Outlook

markets will be eliminated in the near future. Nor can we expect a sharp increase in world economic activity in 1982. The difficulties in the insurance market we have seen overseas in the past few years have already spread into continue to do our best to discourage severe rate cutting and we have taken major reorganisation of our home business started in the middle of 1981.

No one can be unmindful of the very bad weather which we had in January following that in December to which I from the January weather are proving considerably more costly than those in December, but as a result of the steps we have taken in the last few years to in a much better position to face the year. Other steps we have taken at home and overseas will strengthen our defences against the difficult conditions throughout our market.

The problems which confront us and insurers generally are serious and sometimes dannting - a real test of management's nerve and skill.

Looking ahead, we do not expect that ... the excessive competition in insurance the United Kingdom. We shall certainly steps to reduce escalating expenses by a

have already referred. The claims on us strengthen our Personal account we are Silversmith. Due to ill health Mr Gerald Sanders has re-tired, as chairman but re-mans a director.

The new production directer of Horsell Graphic Indus-ties is Mr Christopher

Mr John Egan has been appointed as a non-executive direction of JCB Sales, Mr Egan is chairman and chief executive of Jaguar Cars.

Mr Leslie Randall is ap-pointed general manager of Usher-Walker and has been elected to the board.

Mr Sidney Marks has been been appointed chairman of James Walker Goldsmith & Silversmith Due to Market Bullet B elected life president of M.Y. Dart. Mr Paul Marks has been appointed chairman in place of Mr Marks, who will

remain a non-executive dir-ector of the company.

Brostrom Cargo (UK) Has Mr Ron Corderoy deputy managing director. He continues as administration manager of the Brostrom (UK) group of companies including Brostrom Cargo (UK), Neptun and Travel Lloyd.

STICK THIS ON YOUR WINDSCREEN AND READ IT EVERY TIME YOU PAY THE PETROL ATTENDANT.

FIVE JUST SPENT £10 ON PETROL. I NEED ONLY HAVE SPENT £7 ON LPGAS.

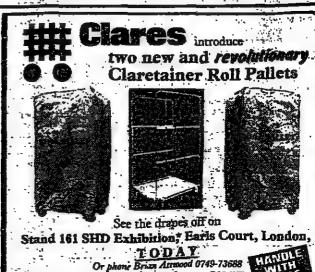
Just now you could have saved £3."

By filling up with LP Gas at around £1-a gallon.
Your local Dual-Fuel Systems LP Gas conversion specialist can have your car or commercial vehicle back on the road in a day, ready to give outhe choice of LP Gas or petrol. At the flick of a switch.

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See us on Stand 37 at the Fleet Motor Sho TELEPHONE: 01 450 9911



26th 30th April 1982

The Times Classified Advertising Ring 01-837 3311

The Annual General Meeting of Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc will be held on 26th May, 1982 at the Head Office, Bartholomew Lane, London EC2N 2AB. tay on plant the key of the control of the control

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INTERNATIONAL

ARGENTINA

The New York Federal Reserve's Supply of \$100 notes to banks has doubled, mostly for transport to Argentina. Peso deposits in Argentine hanks have fallen about 5 per cent since the country seized the Falkland Islands and these would normally be exchanged for dollars by depositors. But the Govern-ment banned sales of foreign

currency and gold on the day the Falklands were taken.

A Fed spokesman said levels of supply to banks in the New York area are not much higher than at other times of international ten-

UNITED STATES

The current oil glut should not lull western countries into a false sense of security. Mr Dennis O'Brien, deputy assistant secretary for inter-national affairs at the energy

national affairs at the energy department, said.

• The aluminum industry, appears on the verge of seeking union help in trimming its costs. "I would suppose the companies are laying the cards on the table, and the unions know that the industry is in terrible shape." industry is in terrible shape,"
industry analyst Mr George
Cleaver of Merrill Lynch
Company in New York said.

Toray Industries is to pro-duce and market polyacrylo-ninile carbon fibre in France under a joint agreement with Societé Nationale Elf Aquitame. The concern will be 35 Alb & Wilson 7's Deb grice | St. |
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St. per cent owned by Toray and 65 per cent by the French					

Norway has decided to open six new blocks off its northern shores for oil

Base Lending

Kates	
ABN Bank	13%
Barclays	13%
BCCI	13%
Consolidated Crds	
C. Hoare & Co	*13%
Lloyds Bank	13%
Midland Bank	13%
	13%
TSB	13%
Williams & Glyn's	13%
# 7 day deposits on st	ms of

How a'Court caught the City on the hop

It is never easy for a financial community whose rules of behaviour are based on years of experience to accept that an outsider has

accept that an outsider has surprised them with a new way of making a takeover bid.

But Australian lawyer Robert Holmes a'Court's "two-tier takeover", which has effectively won control of Associated Communication Corporation, has caught the City unawares. And the feeling is that it will never be allowed to happen again. again.

His double-decker offer is a simple idea. The tempting top deck is pitched at a sufficiently high price to scare off any rivals, but with it go conditions rarely met in any takeover battle. If the number of acceptances fall short of these conditions within a specified time, then shareholders are left holding the less attractive lower deck, which because counterbidders had been scared off bidders had been scared off is the price they would be likely to receive for their

recise terms of Mr Holmes not imposed the need for 14 a Court's offer. He is likely days notice of it being to pay the higher 110p a withdrawn in the ACC battle, share price rather than the Mr Holmes a Court could have ended up paying 95p a chare that may be hearing the chare chare. 95p offered on the lower ner.
But that may be because the share.
Takeover Panel insisted that If his pattern is followed, a fortnight's notice be given before the 110p offer was to be paid in a bid, holders of closed and because of the 90 per cent of the shares that are the part of the shares of professional must accept by the first

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Millo Robinson examines the controversial 'two-tier' bid for Associated Com-munications Corpor-ation and predicts that it is unlikely to be allowed to happen again.

plexities of offer documents. What is exercising the minds of the merchant bankers — who earn their fees thinking up bright new ideas on how to attack and defend in bid battles — is the potential danger of the two-tier offer His double-decker offer is

tier offer. Their objections stem from the premise that the City code on takeovers and mergers is being broken in spirit.
It was set up 14 years ago to
stop preferential treatment
for shareholders, to bring
order to bids, and to make as
simple as possible the decision whether to accept or reject a bid.

is the price they would be likely to receive for their shares.

Few are carping about the precise terms of Mr Holmonia.

high number of professional must accept by the first investors holding ACC shares closing date — normally 21

WEEKLY LIST OF FIXED-INTEREST STOCKS

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offer document. It is ex-tremely rare for the 90 per cent to be attained in that time. Professional investors are renowned for waiting almost to the last minute before they accept,
Had the 14-day rule not been there, Mr Holmes a Court could have stated that the conditions for the

a'Court could have stated that the conditions for the higher offer had not been met and, with the more than 50 per cent of acceptances which he had at that time, declared himself the new owner at the 95p level.

In approving the two-tier bid the panel, which first defined the higher price as being in the same class as a cash alternative, later

cash alternative, later changed its mind and viewed it as an "alternative offer." This appears to be another precedent,

The two-tier bid also does not seem to bear examination when rule 35 of the code is applied. That says that when an offer fails to become unconditional in all respects within the offer period or is withdrawn, no further bid or there have a proper a part of the conditional to the conditional transfer and share-buying shall be made within 12 months of the final closing date.

In circumstances where the higher ofter fails, to give the hidder the chance of a second bite of the cherry immediately, it would appear to infringe this section of the

• Canada will study the

possibility of an investment

commercial transport air-craft being designed by the Airbus Industrie Consortium.

Mr Holmes a'Court's intention with ACC was quite clear. He said he did not

Going a' courting: How Robert Holmes a'Court wooed

صكدا من الاصل

ACC shareholders

mind whether he got all the shares, or just enough to win control. He could have achieved that with one simple offer, even stripping out the added complication of ACC's two classes of shares.

Instead, with panel ap-proval, he chose a two-tier offer which worked as a and gain conshut-out bid, which the panel company be and the City's ultimate to respond.

Enrobond prices (yields and premiums)

a predat large and gain control of company before it had time

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seg, the Council for the es Industry worked erase last year. At the the panel and CSI attempting to stop re bids, by preventing	Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Ecuador Peru	1979 19.0 54.0 8.5 40.3 3.6 7.2
tor being able to buy blocks of shares the Stock Market	To some of were alread	v beginn

already beginning to in their horns before the latest crisis errupted. After a period of rapid growth in the 1970s Latin American countries have been falling victim to the impact of world recession, falling commodity prices and painfully high real interest rates. In Argentina, for instance, gdp drew in real terms by 10.5 per cent in 1979 followed by a 1 per cent drop in 1980 and a 6.5 per cent fall last year.

In Brazil growth rates of

6.7 per cent in 1979 an 7.9 per cent in 1980 gave way toa 3.5 per cent fall in 1981 the first decline since the 1930s — while Mexico, which still managed an 8.1 per cent rise in gdp in 1981,

per cent rise in gdp in 1981, may see the rate of growth halved this year.

Declining levels of investment in Latin America will also harm growth prospects; inflation remains uncomfortably high in most of the major economies and expert growth was eased as expert growth was eased, as external borrowings have continued to increase.

Business Editor

Latin America: bankers' dilemma

the Falklands crisis, much damage will have been done to the Argentine economy and its already shaky stand-ing in the eyes of inter-national bankers. The episode has thrown off course the attempts by Economy Minister Dr Roberto Alemann to tackle Argentina's 130 per cent inflation rate by chopping back govern-ment borrowing and thus the need to print money.
The stability of the present junta must also be in doubt and, with it, the will to make the painful readjustments necessary for the economy.

More than anything,

though, the Falklands crisis has served to highlight the present economic problems of the debt-ridden Latin American economies and make bankers reassess their lending policies. Some good may come of that.

Estimated \$	external 2000m	debt
	1979	1981
Argentina	19.0	32.0
Brazil	54.0	70.0
Chile	8.5	15.5
Mexico	40.3	65.0
Ecuador	3.6	5.0
_		

In Brazil growth rates of

Whatever the outcome of Some Latin American economies such as Brazil have, with varying success, been tackling their problems, and well before the Falklands crisis bankers were beginning to show their concern with tighter terms and higher spreads for Latin American borowers.

However, the uncertainty caused by the combination of Argentine military action and British economic sanctions - disigned to restrict new credit to Argentina while allowing cash to flow freely out of the country has been enough to cut off virtually all exteral credit to Argentina, There are signs that the ability of other Latin American borowers to raise credit has also been

The dangers of this soon become apparent when borrowers need to roll-over loans or raise fresh ones just to service their debts. Argentina, Brazil and Mexico between them have an estimated gross borrowing requirement of about \$52,000m this year. Even this excludes short-term credits normally rolled-over as a matter of course.

One again, banks reached the stage where despite being heavily exposed to some sovereign borrowers, they may precipitate the very crisis they are seeking to avoid if they cut back on lending. During the 1970s Japanese and then Arab banks helped meet the demand as other banks resched their country limits. But that required confidence in the borrower, and confidence in sovereign borrowers from the Eastern bloc to Latin America has been badly shaken over the past year.

Lending by nine largest US banks (as % of capital at June 1931)

	-	apital
Brazil	11.5	49
Mexico	12.6	54
S. Korea	7.5	32
Argentina	5.7	24
Philippines	3.8	16
Taiwan	4.7	20
Sub-total All non-oil	45.7	195
developing countries	64.7	276
Source: Bankers Trust		

NESTLÉ S.A.,

Cham and Vevey (Switzerland)

THE 115TH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS is to be held at 3.00 p.m. on Thursday, 13th May 1982, at the "Palais de Beaulieu" LAUSANNE (SWITZERLAND)

AGENDA

Approval of the Accounts for 1981 and the Annual Report.
 Release from responsibility of the Board of Directors and of the Management.

or me Management.

3. Decision regarding the appropriation of the net profit.

4. Elections in accordance with the Articles of Association The owners of bearer shares may obtain their cards giving

admission to the general meeting (with a proxy) at the Company's Transfer Office in Charn up to Monday 10th May 1982 at noon, at the latest. The cards will be delivered against the statement of a bank that the shares are deposited or upon deposit of the shares in the offices of the Company where they will remain blocked until the day after the general meeting.

The report Nestlé 1981 with the Annual Report of Nestlé S.A. (comprising the Balanca Sheet and the Profit and Loss Account with comments, the Auditors' Report and the proposals for the appropriation of profits), is available to the holders of bearer shares as from 29th April, 1982, at the Registered Offices at Cham and Vevey, and as from 3rd May at the Offices of the Paying Agents of the Company.

The holders of registered shares whose names are entered in the Share Register will, within the next few days, receive at their last address communicated to the Company, an envelope containing the Notice for the General Meeting, together with a form comprising an application for obtaining the card giving admission to such meeting as well as a proxy. On the other hand, the aforesaid Report will be dispatched a few days later. The shareholders are requested to address any correspondence concerning the General Meeting to the Transfer Office of the Company at Cham (Switzerland).

Cham and Vevey, 26th April 1982

The Board of Directors

Pregulification of tenderers

REPUBLIC OF GUINEA-BISSAU PORT OF BISSAU

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62

72', 72

The Government of Guinea-Bissau requested credits and loans from the World Bank, the Kuwait Fund, the OPEC Fund, the Arab Bank for Economic Development of Africa and other co-financiers to

Development of Africa and other co-manciers to finance a port project at Bissau. The proposed project is expected to include:

1. Construction of a new deep water berth of reinforced concrete deck and piles.

2. Repair of the existing commercial berth of reinforced concrete deck and piles.

3. Rehabilitation of five river ports.
4. Provision and installation of navigation aids; and Construction of a building for port apartments

5. Construction of a building for port apartments and offices in Bissau. The tender documents are being prepared by the consultants, NEDECO, Amersfoort, PO Box 85, The Netherlands, and are expected to be ready for tendering in July 1982. Contractors with adequate experience in constructing and repairing similar works may send a copy of their prequalification document in English or French to the following

The Director General of Transport, Ministry of Transport and Tourism, PO Box 306,

Bissau, Republic of Guinea-Bissau.

Republic of Guinea-Bissau.

Prequalification documents should reach the above address before 12 noon on Friday May 28 1982, and should include adequate information on the contractor's nationality, address, telephone and telex numbers, commercial registration, previous experience in port construction and repair, available equipment, financial position and curricula vitae of main staff. Since the repair of the existing reinforced concrete commercial berth is an integral part of the project, unless the contractor is

existing reinforced concrete commercial perth is an integral part of the project, unless the contractor is experienced in such repair work, he should associate with another experienced firm to carry out this work. In such case, the prequalification documents for this firm should be attached to those of the main contractor.

STRAIGHT DERT TOPOMIC COMMINION BANK 15-1 41:7935 Ford 12-2-4 1983 101' 14.09 10.72 10.73 Slough Estates predictsa brighter future

Pre-Tax Profits increase 17.8% Earnings per Share increase 17.0% Dividends increase 20.0%

One for Four Scrip Issue and forecast of maintained dividend.

For the year ended 31st December 1981, Slough Estates plc increased pre-tax profits by 17.8% from £11,431,000 to £13,467,000 including a profit of £852,000 on the realisation of an investment in Bank America Realty Investors.

early part of 1982 had begun to contribute to the improved performance of the utilities division. The division will certainly benefit from the much greater thermal efficiency of the new equipment but the return to profitability must now

rational policy of energy pricing.

In Australia activity has been constrained

by market conditions. Despite a very

weak situation in the Melbourne region

we have been able to maintain a good

level of occupancy, whilst in Sydney

We have at long last leased the

175,000 sq ft office building in Rue du

Luxembourg, Brussels and the

development of the small industrial

estate near Brussels Airport is progressing

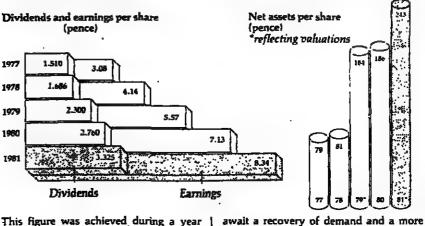
In France occupancy of our properties has improved and the opportunity taken

to sell some buildings and five acres

of undeveloped land. The warehouse

project in Hannover, West Germany has

market conditions are much better.



This figure was achieved during a year marked by the continuation of the very severe recession and of the high interest rates that have affected the demand for premises in all markets.

The United Kingdom:

In the U.K. some 270,000 sq ft of new industrial floor space was constructed-a lower figure than in recent years reflecting the state of the market. New construction has largely been

concentrated in the South of England where demand has remained more buoyant than in other parts of the country.

The group holds an inventory of 79 acres of land for future development. Much of this is located in the South East of England and West along the M4 and it is expected that these locations will continue to

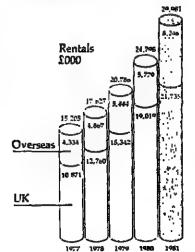
The major modernisation of the power station has been completed and from the

good year with profits rising by 25%. The 54,000 sq ft office development at Markham is complete and 75% occupied. An additional fifteen acres of land in Toronto has been acquired.

been completed with 37% of the

The Canadian company has had another

In the United States, the Riverview Plaza is now fully open. The major office project at 33 West Monroe Street, Chicago is complete and full rental income will benefit the group in 1982.



Finance

The group ended the year with £11.5m of cash and with adequate banking facilities available for the current development programme and for the acquisition of new projects.

Prospects

Many aspects of the recession are still with us; despite this there are some positive signs of improvement. The group is represented in locations that will continue to out-perform the average and is well placed to respond to better conditions in the future.

We have the land resources, the expertise and the financial strength. For 1982 improved rental income is expected in the U.K. from reviews, reversions and new projects. Overseas prospects are also improving thanks amongst other things to the leasing of the Brussels office block.

I am confident that subject to no unforeseen circumstances arising we will be reporting a significant rise in pre-tax profits and anticipate increasing the effective distribution by 25%.

NIGEL MOBBS

Helping Britain get back to work

The GRA Group plc

Share Capital

Authorised £2,500,000

Ordinary Shares of 5p each issued and fully paid £2,142,626

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the issued ordinary shares of the Company to be re-admitted to the Official List. Dealings are expected to commence on the 30th April, 1982. Particulars of the shares are available in the Extel Statistical Service and copies may be obtained during business hours on any weekday (Saturdays and public holidays excepted) up to and including 7th May, 1982, from:

Baring Brothers & Co., Limited, Rowe & Pitman 6 Bishopsgate, London EC2N 4AE

City Gate House, 39/45 Finsbury Square, London EC2A 1JA

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited 27/28 Lovet Lane London ECSR SEB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

Capitalisation Company	Change Cross Vid Pully Price week Divip: 4 Actual Taxed			
1,293 Ass Brit Ind Culs 4,226 Airspring Group 1,169 Arasinge & Rhodes 12,220 Bardon Hill 1,338 CCL 11% Conv Pref 4,798 Deborah Services 4,111 Frank Horsell 10,579 Frederick Parker 10,579 George Blair	130 +2 10.0 7.7 73 - 4.7 6.4 11.6 16.0 44 - 4.3 9.8 3.7 8.3 200 +2 9.7 4.9 9.7 11.8 107 +1 15.7 14.7 62 +1 6.0 9.7 3.1 5.8 129 +3 6.4 5.0 11.6 23.9 7.4 54			
3,899 Ind Prec Cestings 2,505 Isis Conv Pref 2,505 Jackson Group 15,596 James Burrough 2,489 Robert Jenkins 3,240 Scruttnos "A" 3,881 Torday & Cartisle 2,885 Twinlock Ord 2,184 Twinlock 15% ULS 3,815 Unilock Holdings 10,124 Weher Alexander 5,391 W. S. Yestes	109 — 15.7 14.4 — — 99 +3 7.0 7.1 3.1 7.0 113 -1 8.7 7.7 8.2 10.4 244 +4 31.3 12.8 3.4 8.6 64 — 5.3 8.3 9.8 9.1 159 — 10.7 6.7 5.1 9.5 13% — — — — — 80 — 15.0 18.8 — — 25 — 3.0 12.0 4.5 7.6 80 +1 6.4 8.0 5.3 9.3 231 +1 14.5 6.3 6.0 12.1			
Prices now available on Prestel, page 48146				

Hope for Eurobond rush

Inflation is down in the continue for a while yet. But unted States for the first lower inflation rate is exit remains to be seen if the pected to be a forerunner of inflation rate will keep falflash on the news agency lower interest rates—that is tapes on Friday afternoon in theoretical economic tergave the Eurobond markets ms—the international finan-the hope of a rush of new cial markets are not banking issue business. There is on it. The Fed may be forced expected to be a long queue to keep interest rates high in

index in March, by a seasonally adjusted 0.3 per cent, had been signalled by previous producer price falls. That dipped by 0.1 per cent in both March and February, bringing the rate of wholesale price inflation to 4.1 per cent up on a year earlier. Consumer price inflation is now 6.8 per cent above March 1981.

The immediate reaction in the bond markets was to see

upward trend or the terminal

As prospects for recovery, the firm favours stalwarts such as BAT Industries,

shares worth buying. Rowe and Pitman's bullish-

point of a completed down-trend, and you should there-

ling. Bond markets had been helped in the last few weeks by lower government borrowing than was expected, al-

of United States corporations the face of rising money wanting to lock in interest rates of 14 to 14% per cent in fixed rate loans.

While it was barreled as has been temporarily held back because the Govern-ment has been awaiting While it was heralded as social security payments and other end of tax year technifall in the consumer price calities. There are also the index in March, by a seaso-fears, which are growing nally adjusted 0.3 per cent, stronger, of a credit-crunch

BROKERS' VIEWS

Don't go liquid, Rowe advises

rise to 7.8p next year.
Colin Mitchell of Buck-

master and Moore also sees

its present range the gross dividend yield is 6.5 per cent

ings. BAT reports its 1981 fig-

"On no account succumb to the temptation to go dividend yield is 6.4 per cent, liquid", is the positive advice investors are being given by stockbrokers Rowe and Pitman as the crisis in the South Atlantic nears a climax. "The crisis and the unset in the crisis in the crisis in the crisis in the crisis and the brokers say the present rating is modest—

1982 prospective rating is modest—

1982 prospective rating is modest—

1983 prospective rating is modest—

1984 prospective rating is modest—

1985 prospective rating is modest—

1986 prospective rating is modest—

1987 prospective rating is modest—

1988 prospective rating is modest—

1989 prospective rating is modest—

1980 pro

crisis and the upset in the attractive. The 1981 gross markets, is a temporary dividend of 6.6p is expected interruption in a broad to rise to 7.2p. this year and

fore commit cash to the market if you have any," they say.

As prospects for recovery, the first forecast of the say to the say the say to the say t

Cadbury Schweppes, BP and and the rating is about five Marks and Spencers as being times estimated 1981 earn-

ness is echoed by other ures this week, and generaly, broking firms. Philips and analysts are going for sub-

Drew, for example, also say that Cadbury Schweppes is a buy. The shares closed on Friday within 2 points of the currency considerations.

the bond markets had been expected to appear in late May and June, when the Fed could be predicted to allow lower interest rates on lower money supply figures. It was also hoped that by then the Government and congress would have reached compromise on cuts in government spending.

Sally White

though to some extent this

Congressional permission to

issue further long-dated

The rush to boorrow from

The Property company Land Investors also has its

sector average of about 30

In the insurance sector,

Capel-Cure Myers recommed buying Hambro Life shares.

competitive conditions in the market would result in only

modest earnings rises.

per cent.

Bank's corporate finance

Industry & Commerce.

ing Group of Companies of Belfast Mr Sturgess retires at the end of April.

named managing director of Syltone. He takes over from Mr John A. Clegg who continues as executive chair-man. Mr Marsh has recently relinquished his post as president of the American company Drum Engineering, although he still acts as chairman. He also remains on the board of two further Syltone subsidiary compa-nies, the Drum Engineering Co and J. Dyson and Co. Mr Keith Marsden has become supporters: Quilter Goodison recommend buying on the grounds that the present discount on the shares of 47% per cent is well above the deputy chairman of Syltone. He joined the group as company secretary in 1963 and was appointed to the board in 1967, assuming the duties of financial director. Mr Marsden will now com-bine the duties of financial director with those of deputy

CORRECTION

chairman.

Mr Michael Franks and Mr Robin Turner have joined the board of the Reldan Group and not the Redland Group as previously reported due to a typographical error. Mr Franks becomes a non-executive director and will con-tinue his other interests, including the chairmanship of Schwarzkopf. Mr Turner has become group production

APPOINTMENTS

Mr Chris Buckman has been appointed managing director of Sambron. Mr B. H. Sharp has been appointed a divisional advances controller in Midland

division.
Mr R. C. Hale has been appointed to teh Board of leavons Engineering as a non-executive director. Mr Hale is chairman of GEC-Avery and Hoskins & Horton and a past president of the Birmingham Chamber of

Mr Peter Larmor is to succeed Mr K. T. Sturgess as chairman of the Ulster Weav-

Mr Peter Dann has been appointed regional director for Clearwater Systems of sewage and water treatment for Saudi Arabia. Mr John S. Marsh has been

The price has been slowly climbing since its report on April 20 which argued that an historic price earnings ratio of 17.2 was too low Opinion is more divided on another insurer, Sun Alliance and London. Earlier this month Philips and Drew argued the stock should be sold on the grounds that very Drew Johnston director. RUGBY UNION: CONTROVERSIAL CLIMAX TO WELSH CUP

Cardiff double clouded with disappointment

By Peter West, Rugby Correspondent

Cardiff. Bridgend.

(Cardiff win on try scored) A showpiece such as the final of the Schweppes Welsh Cup ought not to be determined, in the event of a draw, by which side has scored the most tries. But that, according to the regu-lations, was how it worked out at the National Stadium on Satur-

day.

Cardiff, not unjustly, were declared the winners by a goal and two penalty goals, to a dropped goal and three penalties. and two penalty goals, to a dropped goal and three penalties. So, without putting on the style they must have wished for, they not only retained the title taken from Bridgend last season, but with the Welsh club championship already in their bag, completed a double previously achieved by Llanelli in 1974.

The try that Eldman, their tight head prop, scored for Cardiff shortly before the interval would not have been the critical factor if Pearce had succeeded with his last penalty attempt for Bridgend, Straining to get the distance, into the breeze, from a metre inside the Cardiff half, Pearce can be forgiven for striking it well off target.

There has been disappointment in Wales that a competition, outstandingly successful in many respects, too often has failed to produce a really worthy climax, as a spectacle in ideal conditions, as a vehicle for quality, controlled footbail, the latest in the series has to be marked down as an unmemorable ragbag of a game.

There were times when it was

game.

There were times when it was as boring as the early scrummage activities of Bridgend's tight head prop. At others, there were some frenetic exchanges when both sides seemed bent on courting danger with poor quality possession. Good ball, notably from the lineout was at a premium.

session. Good ball, notably from
the lineout, was at a premium,
though eventually Cardiff did
better in this respect.

A lack of genuine creativity
reflected current Welsh problems
at the highest level, but Titley, on
Bridgend's right wing, served
notice of his pace and flair and
their full back, Howell Davies,
made some telling entries into his
line.



There was a lot of poor tactical or line kicking, a flair share of it by Gareth Davies, who looked a shadow of his old decisive, accurate self. But the problems faced by Holmes did not prevent him with Scott, exerting an him, with Scott, exerting an increasing influence on events

close in.

Pearce scored all of his side's points — nine of them in the first six minutes of the game when a dropped goal and the first of two penalties were handsomely landed from 45 metres or more. In the second half, from a long he the second half, from a long way out, he hit a post beneath the crossbar and then shaved another before putting over his fourth successful kick from shorter range.
That was 10 minutes from the

instead Just previously, they came like to one with a tapped penaltitimove involving Geoff Davies, Gerald Williams and Owen the last pass being

forward.

Cardiff repaired their early deficitely half-time, first with a penalty from Barry, then with the try-which featured a charge by the lock, Edwards, behind a short fineout won by Scott. Barry kicked simple goal and, early in the second period, put Cardiff in front with a penalty for a lineout offence.

RADO-Y-BRIDGENG, H. Davies, M. Tidey, P. Deniel, C. Williams, P. Chear, G. Pearca, Gerald Williams (Capti, 1, Saphena, G. Davies, M. James, W. Howe, M. Evers, G. Jones, S. Ellis, Gareth Williams.

Seeking a final definition

By Gerald Davies Clive Norling blew his whistle emphatically to end the Welsh Cup final but the players, unsure of the laws governing the competition, remained uncertain what was to follow. Scott consulted the referee before characteristicily raising his right arm to salute Cardiff's victory but the rest of the players, some distace away, were hesitant and the crowd, slightly bemused, hardly raised a cheer.

That the team who scores the most tries should gain the victory is proper, but the final itself needs a decisive margin of victory. In this instance, the reduction in the value of the penalty to that of a conversion so see to bring uniformity to all as to bring uniformity to all kicks between the posts, including dropped goals, would have produced such a margin. In the event of it still being a draw extra time of 10 minutes each way should come into force. The try count can become a deciding factor, thereafter.

This was all the more pertinent as the last 10 minutes of a generally indifferent game had been brought to a climax of been brought to a climax of genuine excitement, only for it to end with a whimper of hesitation. Bridgend, reverting to their counter-attacking style, began in the late stages to spread the game in a desperate attempt to save it. They had two players in Davies, at full back, and Titley, on the wing, who were well satted to the style; Titley confirmed J P R Williams's high opinion of him by creating havor in the Cardiff defence throughout the game. There was a thrill of expectancy every time he touched the hall, though Scott and Holmes, whose persistance and calm authority mough Scott and calm authority had kept Cardiff together when the game was drifting away from them, had equal claims as man of the match. The reward went Titley's way for the stamp of individual class he bought to the

The match itself encapsulated The match itself encapsulated the generally low standard of the game as it is presently played in Wales. It is reasonable that, whatever tactics prevail, the players should perform their skills expertly and efficiently. Although there were bright ratched of continuous movement. patches of continuous movem no pattern emerged,

Butler's service under scrutiny Hogarth the

By David Hands

The Gloucester selectors meet The Gloucester selectors meet tonight to pick their team for the John Player Cup final on Saturday, surious to hear of the continued improvement of two leading backs and ready for considerable debate on the matter of their full-back for the final. Against Exeter at Kingsholm on Saturday, Peter Butler kicked a conversion and a penaity, hit a post with two more

Butler kicked a conversion and a penaity, hit a post with two more attempts and missed three others; his positional play and general defence received little test.

His adversary for the full-back position, Paul Ford, nearly 10 years younger, has had his peaks and his troughs; brave in defence and happy to attack, though less happy in his judgement of when to come forward, Ford can kick goals, but forward, Ford can kick goals, but will he do so on the big occasion? Indeed, despite all his experi-ence, will Butler? Many in the rowd on Saturday clearly avoured the retention of Butler.

Butler: insufficient test

own men, unlikely to be swayed by outside opinion.

The injured backs are the stand-off, Les Jones, whose damaged hamstring was much improved over the weekend, and the wing. Phil Pritchard, who has been receiving treatment from the Welsh physiotherspist, Gerry Lewis, on his damaged shoulder. Pritchard was watching as another contender for the wing position, Nick Price, scored three tries (despite a tightly strapped hamstring) in the win over

a penalty goal to a try and a penalty goal to a try and a penalty goal to a try and a penalty.

Oue should not, of course, forgetime presence of Exeter at Kingshidm; they worked hard for their loose possession in the second ame between the clubs this section (the first was in the cup) for a Gloucester team lacking 22 regulars, though still looking much like most other clubs first XV, pushed their noses the of joint again. Exeter, going fir the hard way, still have lish to fir against Bristol

One first the promising young backs, like, opened the try-scoring one served and try-scoring one served against Bristol

One first two tackles. Price, showing agreat speed, got two more bore the interval, Butler kicking penalty and a conversion. Spuner kicked Exeter's penalty and a conversion of the bost sale tour unent. It was the same again on Saturday, when 4,000 almost as a right last season in the schort game.

Only Hawick, the holders of the sory for aspatical to reach expectation. Those two experienced Scottish centres, Jim. Renwick and Alistair Cranston, the street struck and the str

Donover, Similers, J Pouste, K Surrer, G Retter, B Egitey, T. Herris, 8 Day (ceptain), G Willis, T Wagdrow, P Barber, S Levis.

general general for Kelso

Aspatria, the Cumberland village side drafted in as late replace ments to make up the numbers. They were drawn against Stewart's Melville PP who will sex finals twelve days hence, and

despite an exciting last second try, lost by a 14-points margin. Stewart's Melville's moment Stewart's Melville's moment was brief however. In the next round they lost to their old rivals, Kelso, and thereafter the only serious doubt was the number of points the Tweeside Kelso, with Eric Paxton back in the side, went on to defeat their Border rivals, Selkirk,

narrowly in the semi-finals and in the final won suprisingly in the final won suprisingly easily against Watsonians. The Edinburgh side have been playing well in the short game this spring and were beaten ton done can and were beaten ten days ago in the final of the Hawick event.

Their turn must come.

Bob Hogarth had the biggest say in Kelso's belated success. He scored four tries and kicked playing a general's role at scrum half in true sevens tradition. In doing so be outshone Scotland scrum halves past and present, Ian McCrae (Gordonians), Alan Lawson (Heriot's), Douglas SACTEMENT S. SACTION OF THE STATE OF THE SACTION OF

Yesterday, at the Haig sevens at Murrayfield, Reiso followed up their success at Jedforest when they eliminated Heriot's in when they eliminated Heriot's in the final, rathing up 48 points without reply.

MINICATELL invitation sovers: Gale 18, Greystones 12, Summine 18, Greystones 5; Gale 18. Swenson 6: London Wash 16, Hamick 12, Rosslyn Park 20, Sandri 18, Heriot's 12, Rosslyn Park 20, Sandri 18, Heriot's 12, Rosslyn Park 20, Sandri 18, Heriot's 21, Bridgend 14, Metrose 12, Bridgend 22, Talicister 6: Lefcester 22, Bridgend 22, Sandri 18, Kelso 48, Heriot's 28, Bridgend 10, Pinal Kelso 48, Harlot's 28, Bridge

Sevens draw

retary of the Amateur Mid-west Rugby Football Union, announced also that the Oakland Rugby Club, Pittsburgh had received a six-month suspension, 18-months' probation and an official reprimand.

Mr Manion, who declared that rugby players must show "a high standard of behaviour", said the penalties were imposed shortly after the incident on March 20 which involved Juniara College students and members of the Oakland club.

He said that investigation followed reports that seven skulls were rolled on to a playing field.

Sevens at Twicken-the Middlesex sevens at Twicken-th

WELSH CUP: Final: Bridgend 12, Cardiff 12 WELSH CUP: Finel: Bridgend 12, Cardiff 12 (Cardiff with by scoring only try)
CLUB MATCHES: Aberavon 30, Newtodge 12; Bedi 28, Bedford, 14; Bradland 12; Britenhead Park 9; Originaler and Albion 12, Nurselton 13; Britenh 35, Coventry 3; Broughton Park 29, Northern 13; Chaster 7; Mortey 14; Gloucester 21, Exeter 7; Gosforth 21, Hardispool Rovers 6; Halfax 11, Yels of Unine 9; Nerrogate 45; Puddersfield 13; Hasdispole 19; Pyrocuth Albion 15; Northempton 7; Roundhey 47, Rugby 12; St Helsen 5; Othey 26; Waterloo 14, Porthypool 9; Welsel 20; Shriften 1; West Hartispool 15; New British 16; West Hartispool 15; New British 16; West Hartispool 15; New British 17; Welse 24, Livenpool 8; MatCoalal 16; West Hartispool 17; Shell BRATCOALA COLTS (MOCKOUT). Finel: Somerse 3, Yorkshird 38.

LANCASHEE CUP: First Orrell 17: Chapters 12 FRA INTERNATIONAL Neitherlands 12

London and Manchester Group plc

Extracts from the statement by the Chairman, Mr H L K Browne, F. C.A., on the Group Report and Accounts for 1981

In my last statement I relende to the problems lacing the Company in a period of recession and continuing inflationary pressure. During 1981 in spite of a number of official pronouncements indicating a bottoming but of the recession and even a modest upturn in the economy the problems continued and your Company's results, particularly in the home service division, were adversely affected by rising unemployment and the consequent squeeze on disposable incomes in the hands of clients. In the light of these difficulties the new business and premium increase results before you are, I believe, very acceptable and I wish to express to the management and to all members of the staff my apprecistion of their efforts to counter the effects of the recession on the Company's progress.

Group Reconstruction

In my letter to shareholders dated 28 August 1981 I outlined proposals to form a holding company to acquire the shares of London and Manchester Assurance Company Limited in exchange for an equal number of shares in the new holding company. At a meeting held on 26 November 1981 these proposals were agreed and, following sanction by the High Court, London and Manchester Group pic became the parent company. Life Offices Association

In January 1982 London and Manchester Assurance resigned from the Life Offices Association. The sequence of events leading up to that decision began in 1974 when the Company, with the active encouragement of the Department of Trade and of the LOA, took control of the ailing Welfare Insurance, which was not a member of the Association.

Since that date the management of London and Manchester has successfully resolved Welfare's financial problems and has achieved an acceptable degree of expansion in the pensions division on an LOA basis. However, the difficulty of conducting unit-linked life broker business according to two different sets of commission rules within the two companies became increasingly apparent.

Your Board therefore decided that it was in the best interest of the Group to develop a positive and consistent market approach using commission rates modestly above those allowed by the LOA agreement, and simplifying the marketing and administration operations significantly. I should emphasize that the differences between the Company and the LOA are confined to the matter of commission and in other respects the Company remains in sympathy with LOA policy.

Press comment and reaction from the broker market following the announcement of the Company's resignation was not only positive but also showed an understanding of the special circumstances which led to the decision. Ordinary Branch In the home service division results were affected by the general

economic climate to which I have already referred. In addition, the

advent of the clearing banks into an already difficult mortgage market had a material influence. In the circumstances I believe that to maintain the level of new annual premiums at E2.8m was a creditable perfor-The results in the life broker division were affected to some extent by the same factors. New annual premiums fell by 5 per cent to £1.7m but

there was a very satisfactory uplift of 86 per cent in single premiums to £1.5m. Following the resignation from the Life Offices Association a new and uniform marketing strategy has been prepared, aimed at expanding the Group's unit-linked business, and a series of competitive new contracts are being developed and will be launched in the near future. The Company sees the greater emphasis on business introduced by intermedianes in its changed marketing policy as being entirely complementary to and not in any way in conflict with the activities of its traditional home service field force. Industrial Branch

The increasing pressure of the economic climate was particularly evident in the Industrial Branch and the Company suffered a loss of existing business at a higher rate than in the previous year. New annual premiums held up reasonably well with a 1 per cent increase over 1980 to £6.5m. This in part was due to the launch of the Double Crown Policy marketed to reflect the Royal Wedding, a contract which proved to be popular with home service policyholders. Pensions Division

This division had another very satisfactory year both in terms of new business and in overall development. Increases of 16 per cent in new annual premiums to £2.3m and of 16 per cent also in new single premiums to £2.1m were achieved and further developments in the employee benefit product range saw the introduction of both the Compass Plan and Transplan The latter, being the first contract to provide a more effective means of dealing with transfer values for those who change their jobs and are members of an existing pension scheme. aroused particular interest and favourable comment in the financial

General Branch

Gross premium income increased by 16.8 per cent to £5.96m in a year when increases in premium rates had been at a lower level than for

The advent of the new arrangements in the General Branch, to which I referred in my last statement, has necessitated the setting up of reserves for claims both notified and incurred but not reported at a cost of

£255,000. During the year development work on the systems required to administer the account was completed at a cost of £420,000 and the systems are now operational. In view of the special nature of these items a charge has been made direct to profit and loss account of £400,000, being the net cost of these items after tax relief. The claims loss ratios on the four main accounts compare favourably

with published industry figures and a proper standard of underwriting A loss of £282,000 after tax has been transferred to profit and loss account. The accounts for 1982 will be free of transitional costs and

the financial results should improve markedly as the full benefit of the investment income on the newly-created reserves is obtained. The year 1981 was one of great uncertainty where hope and realism

vied with one another as the market fluctuated quite significantly over relatively short periods. The overall effect was to leave the gilt-edged market at lower levels and the opportunity was taken to invest a further £15.4m net on favourable terms. A further £6m of new money has been invested overseas, mainly in USA and Japan. The bulk of the currency for this investment was acquired in the early months of the year when sterling was particularly strong. In the UK equity market the Company's investment policy changed to a

marked degree as money was moved out of high yielding stocks and reinvested in lower yielding securities with much greater growth potential. Taking a long-term view the quality of the portfolios in both the main life fund and elsewhere have been materially improved, but in the short term investment income has been affected and the yield on the main fund has decreased marginally to 12.32 per cent.

The apportunity is increasingly being taken to invest directly in property and in the course of the year £4m was used to purchase good quality office, shop and commercial properties with good growth potential. Towards the end of 1981 interest in the investment trust market increased as plans for rationalization of some trusts were announced. Trust managements have been endeavouring to improve their image in the market and activity has continued at a high level in the early months of 1982. Your Company has been involved in some of these moves which have enabled it to obtain asset value in some holdings, while

elsewhere proposals not deemed to be in the Company's best interests

Bonuses In the Ordinary Branch a reversionary bonus of £5.25 per cent of the sum assured has been declared compared with £5.10 per cent in the previous year. In the Industrial Branch the annual reversionary bonuses have been maintained at the same level as in the previous year. To provide for terminal bonuses the sum of £2.9m has been transferred from investments revaluation reserve, £1.55m to the Ordinary Life Fund and £1.35m to the Industrial Life Fund.

Profit and Loss Account Transfers from the Life Funds on the usual basis provided £1.104.000 from the Ordinary Branch and £1,211,000 from the Industrial Branch. The sum of £650,000, including £200,000 special release from reserves, has been transferred from the Investment Trust Retirement Annuity Fund: Investment income is lower at £965,000 compared with £1,028,000 in the previous year, following the change in investment policy to which I have already referred. After setting off the General Branch loss of £282,000, the special items of £400,000, the expenses of management

and taxation there remains a balance of £7,514,000. Your Directors have declared an interim dividend of 7.980 per share Together with the interim dividend paid by London and Manchester Assurance Company Limited in November 1981, you will have received total dividends from the Group for the year ended 31 December 1981 of 11.9p per share (1980 10.5p per share).

In the Explanatory Statement dated 9 November 1981 advising you of the group reconstruction Scheme of Agreement, your Directors declared their intention to capitalize the share premium account and part of the profit and loss account of London and Manchester Assurance Company Limited so as to increase the issued capital of that company to a parity with the capital of the holding company. The sum of £2,482,000, being part of the profit and loss account balance brought forward, has been utilized for this purpose. After providing for the dividend and the capitalization of £2,482,000 the balance carried

The Future Since the end of the financial year the economic climate has continued to have an adverse effect on your Company's progress, and despite the efforts by both management and staff to produce a satisfactory performance for new business in the home service division losses of existing business have continued at a high level. However, the Company has maintained its position in the industry while reporting encouraging results for the first three months of the year from the

Considerable progress has been made during the past year to ensure that the Group's administration is maintained at a high level of efficiency, and I am confident that whatever problems we may encounter during 1982 your Board will be in a position to submit a satisfactory report of its stewardship at the Annual General Meeting to

The Annual General Meeting will be held on 14 May 1982. Copies of the Report, which includes the full text of the Chairman's Statement may be obtained from the Joint Secretary at Imperial House. Dominion Street, London EC2M 2SP.

Moseley men with incentive

By Gordon Allan

Moseley

Leicester... This match in the dusty sunshine at the Reddings on Saturday had scant relevance to the John Player Cup final, Leicester, were not Gloucester (in some respects they were not Leicester either) and only half a dozen at most of the Moseley players can expect to be in the team for Twickenham when it is announced tonight.

beam for I wickennam when it is announced tonight.

Moseley won by four goals and two dropped goals to a goal and a penalty goal — a curious result, showing what can happen at the end of the season when a team who have lost their incentive meet a nominally weaker team who still have one.

points in the opening 20 minutes. The luck of the bounce favoured Moseley then, and continued to favour them, but they played well consider the three tries they scored in that first quarter: all began with searching kicks that Leicester could not clear in time from five-metre scrummages. All needed patient control by the Moseley pack. Nutt their captain and number hight, went overtwice near the corner. The third was a penalty try awarded by Alan Hosie when Leicester collapsed the scrummage with Nutt or one of his cohorts about to score again. Akenhead kicked all the conversions.

down the slope in the second half but for all the good it did them they might as well have played up the Manghorn. They threw the ball around because that is what comes miturally, but their usual institution representation of the minurally, but their usual institution representation of the manghorn. They threw the ball around because that is what comes miturally, but their usual institution representation of the Manghorn. They threw the ball around because that is what comes miturally, but their usual institution representation of the manghorn. They threw the ball around because that is what comes miturally, but their usual institution representation of the Manghorn. They threw the ball around because that is what comes miturally, but their usual institution representation of the Manghorn. They threw the ball around because that is what comes miturally, but their usual institution representation of the Manghorn. They threw the ball around even they might as well have polayed up the Manghorn. They threw the ball around it is done they might as well have polayed up the Manghorn. They threw the ball around even to manghor them they might as well have polayed up the Manghorn. They threw the ball around even to manghor them they might as well have polayed up the Manghorn. They threw the ball around its did not be a submitted to miturally, but their usual institution of the miturally, but their usual institution of the miturally perfore the all the conversions.

Hare, who had to go off later with a leg injury, kicked a penalty and converted a try by Hall when Youngs caught Moseley who still have one.

If Leicester wanted to get their own back for their cup defeat on the same ground they lost their chance when Moseley scored 18 leicester's limit. They played

Orrell forwards pave way to cup victory

By Steve Elliott

Orrell. successfully retained the Lancashire Cup in an excellent final at Blundellsands yesterday, beating Liverpool by two tries and three penalty goals to a goal and two penalties. Liverpool lost the fly-half Jeffrey with concussion 15 minutes into the second half, but by this stage Orrell's superiority forward was such that the match seemed won and lost.

A fickle, swirling wind seemed to aid Liverpool periodically in the first half and their pack was in tremendous form, winning ruck after ruck for the scrum half, Jones, to hoist high kicks and apply considerable pressure. Prior should have kicked an early penalty for Orrell, awarded for obstruction, but Liverpool led when Clough attempted to pass to his left wing, Wilkinson, and Killen intercepted appreciatively and ran in for the sortest of tries. which he comfortably converted

There was a nasty incident when Southern barged into Robbins over the touchline, damaging his shoulder, but Robbins was soon back in harness and fierce Liverpool pressure brought further points. Jones bounced a diagonal kick; ruck followed lineout, and when a couple of Orrell forwards went over the ball Killen, consistently the best place-kicker in the north

He was more fortunate with

He was more fortunate with his next effort. Wilkinson was rather harshly judged to have obstructed Killen, who kicked a really glorious penalty from near the right hand touchline and Orrell found themselves 12 points They improved the look of the scoreline through a penalty for offside just before the interval which Prior kicked, and he further improved Orrell's chanc-

es with a second penalty shortly after the interval when Heaton, formerly an Orrell man, was caught offside on his own 22. Osrell reduced the deficit. further when Liverpool were penalized for collapsing the scrum and Prior kicked his third penalty; Jeffrey's departure immediately after (Askew moved up from full back) was followed by a period of total domination by the winners.

Sound scrummaging gave Lundy his chance to score a fine number 8's blind-side try and it was fitting that the game's outstanding forward, Webster, should score his side's last points. Barton broke on the blind side and when he was tackled Webster picked up and dived over. over.

LIVERPOOL: A. Askew, M. Killen, D. Coleman, J. Heston, M. Merry, I. Jeffrey (rep. J. Hentegan), G. Jones: P. Robeins, T. Melia, G. Chubb, T. Morris, J. Mcteon, J. Hescott, L. Naughton, M. Hale, Official C. Prior: J. Carleton, F. Clough, P. Phillips, J. Williams, A. Barton, K. Fletcher, N. Hächen, D. Southern, D. Cleary, C. Casani, D. Balmer, M. Webster, B. Lundy, Rateree: F. A. Howard (Liverpool).

BMOSELEY: AT Williams; M. Lawrence, C. Caborne, R. Manheid, A. Thomas; I. Melcali, S. Morley, K. Agasy, P. Millington, S. Acessar, D. Warren, J. Destinon, A. Recerdo, R. Barn, D. Waren, 4 Waren, (rep 1 Dodson): K LEICESTER: W Here, (rep 1 Dodson): K Williams, 8 Holl, P Dodge, R Barrwell; M Poutson, N Youries; J Descon, C Treaster, W Ricardson, S Johnson (capital), N Joyce, N Jackson I Smitt, A Collington, A Lean (Spolitard).

pitch brings life suspensions

official.

Mr Thomas A. Manion, secretary of the Amateur Mid-west Rugby Football Union, anyounced also that the Oakland Rugby Club, Pittsburgh had received a six-month suspension.

suspended or expelied,
The Junior students objected apparently to the skulls on the field and the Pittsburgh players finally removed them.

Those involved in the incident were suspended for life from playing, officiating, participating, coaching or being an active or inactive member of any more presented. Mr Manion said. — AP.

Pintsburgh, April 24. - Ama-

were rolled on to a playing field at Liens Park, east of Hunning at Liens Park, east of Hunting-don, Pennsylvania, in an artempt of intimidate Junious students. The skulls, were apparently borrowed from the University of Pittsburgh's dental school. Any students involved could be suspended or expelled,

Skulduggery on

reor rugby players, who were accused of rolling human skulls on to a playing field in order to intimidate their opponents, have been suspended from the organized sport for life by a league

inactive member of any rugby football club in the United States,

Brookin enime! hen Le

₩ ar Jr kkj MS (Pico

Vicinity in a

leading goal

Yesterday

مكذا الأحل

Seeking a final

definition

hardle raised a cheer.

The the team who some the proper but the final left that the f To: wax a: the more parties to the last 10 minutes 1 This was all the more person at the last 10 minutes of a senerally indifferent sum in a senerally indifferent sum in a senerally indifferent sum in a seneral person between only and an action of a white many the wind and with a whimper of between the stages to spread the source at the stages to spread the source at the stages to spread the source at the stages to spread the source that we have and Imbertailly with a full work was a thrill of exposite the stages to spread the source throughout the second that it is a stage of the source throughout the second that it is a stage of the stage of the source throughout the second that it is a stage of the stage of t

The reward we compared to the compared to the

ow standard to recently find a reasonate for action preed to perform to

Hogarth the general for Kelso

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manager pointed out they should have no tear of relegation if they produce similar form in the coming weeks.

Leeds, nororious for their emphasis on defence, played out of character to contribute hugely. . - 2" e 1 1 1 was Treese

Mair

: 155³³5 A Server Lander

Sevens draw

emphasis on defence, played out of character to contribute hugely. To the crowd's enjoyment and would probably have won had it not been for two flashes of inspiration from Trevor Brooking. Brooking has a habit of acoring important goals but his brace on Saturday came in the most unexpected manner. After 52 minutes he gathered Devonshire's square pass on the edge of the area and with his weaker right foot drove the ball beyond the sprawling Lukic to put West. Ham 2-1 ahead. Ten minutes from the end a firm, far post header — another Brooking rafty — from Devonshire's measured centre enabled West. Ham to regain the lead at 3-2. In a game full of good goals West Ham's spectacular equaliser: by Cross at the start of the second half was the one which thanged the belance of power. Until they the Leeds back three, Cherry, Hart and Eddie Gray, had looked invincible, but from that point they began to waver as West Ham, and Goddard, Devonshire and Allen in particular, found their touch.

Leeds still has plenty to offer, though. An overhead kick, by found their touch.

Leeds still has plenty to offer, though. An overhead kick by Graham, excellent throughout, for their second goal after 56 minutes was warmly applauded twen by West Ham's supporters, and the closing seconds an exquisite chip from Flynn left Parkes without a prayer.

Parkes without a prayer,
Flyan's effort was an instant
reply to West Ham's fourth goal.

reply to West Ham's fourth goal. A typically resourceful run by Allen was followed by a shot which was handled by Frank Gray. Stewart converted the penalty.

If Leeds hads enjoyed a little more luck in the first half West Ham would have been in no Position to recover. Worthington, who started brightly but faded, had good cause to think about what might have been. Just before the brank he was denied a penalty when clearly tripped by penalty when clearly tripped by Stewart and in the second half he stewart and in the second half be wasted a great chance by shooting tamely at Parks. Connor, the Leeds substitute, made no such mistake, scoring within 10 seconds of coming on. That was after 20 minutes of Leeds flair and pressure, and Compor continues to be so effective that it was mostiving that he was not it was mystifying that he was not

ATTST CHOICE.
WEST HAM UNITED: P Perkes, R Stevent, E is Ronde, P Alien, N Orr. A Devarable, F van der Eat, P Godderd, D Cross, T Brooking, G Pile, LEEDS UNITED: J Links, K Hird, F Gray, 8: Flym, P Hart, T Charry, E Gray, A Graham, F Worthigton, A Butterworth, (sub T.Connor), P Burnes. Barnes: J Bray (Laicester).

Leading goalscorers

FIRST DIVISION: K. Keegan (Southempton) and I. Rush (Liverpool) 20; A. Brazil (previoh) 24; C. Ragis (West Bromwich Abbon) and J. Mars (powerby) 22; K. Casseths (Constampton) C? for Oxford) 21; T. McDermoti (Civerpool)

ECOND DIVESIONE S. Stainvold (Queen's with Rangers) 21; R. Moore (Rotherhem) 20; L. Receipter (Seel's Wednesday) and: P. Louchen (Orient) — (19 for Hartlepool) 19; L. Receipt (Watford), G. Lineker (Leicaster) and L. Watfi (Numeration) as

they saw several chances to win and rejected all of them. Liverpool glimpsed one and 190k.

Liverpool glimpsed one and took it.

The marksmanship of Rush has been an important factor and he took byer as the leader in the first division within a quarter of an hour, a volley from Dalpish's headed flick. As crucial has be the emergence if Whelan, perhaps the most primising youngster in Britain, who crowned yet another deligheful midfield display by adding the other two. The revelation here, though, was the performance of the enthusiastic Johnston preferred to McDermott and pushed ahead of Dalglish.

Give in the most of the enthusiastic Johnston preferred to McDermott and pushed ahead of Dalglish.

Give in the most of the capanics over into distasterful-aggression.

Now that Grobbelaur realizes that he need not collect the half every time it arrives in his half of the pitch, the only visible two as well. He capped another two as well. He capped another frail afternoon by allowing. Southampton's first goal dazzled such an experienced international as Thompson. Our defence usually at least pets in the way of attacks but this one we just didn't even soe." It would be easier to list those who were we just didn't even soe." It would be easier to list those who were not involved, so many feather touches brushed the hall eventus.

Armstrong had failed to complete

Grobbelast was to save notably

Talking themselves into defeat

Wolverhampton Wanderers played much of this important game at the Victoria Ground on Saturday with 10 men, having had Gray sent off. Their 10 were better than Stoke's 11; and had they not taken the referee to be one of the opposition, they would surely have gained a point of three to help avoid relegation. Having played three games more than West Bromwich Altion, whom they meet next Saturday, Wolves are in considerable trouble. Equally, they were in tarrible trouble on Saturday, but really only with the referee, who took six of their names and two of Stoke's. In time-honoured tradition, one of the Stoke players said: "It wasn't really that sort of game." Nevertheless, lan Greaves, the Wolves' man-

argument

The only sad aspect of another

But as Allan Clarke, the Leeds

By Vince Wright

ager, saw fit to ban his players remained the better organized from talking to the press.
Probably they would have had nothing to say, having used up most known expletives on the

Eves and Hibbitt had their names taken for arguing, and when Chapman's abot deflected off Berry's arm to give Maguire an equalising penalty after 35 minutes, Richards and Gray were also booked, Regrettably, yet obseed, P for persistent bickering, Curiously, Wolves Bry, R Coy, K Hibbit, W Cart, A Gray, J Fictures D Quee Others). refereeing.

Eves and Hibbitt had their

side even after they concede the winning goal in the second half.

Brooking no Luton's just reward

from Leeds heeper Jake Findlay may well have won them a vital promotion point at Rotherham. This may seem like stretching a point to absurdity, but the fact is that Luton woulded defeat because Findlay's deputy, Judge, made several brilliant saves and capped a splendid performance by saving a penalty kick from Gow in the last seconds of the game. Leeds United......3 sparking afternoon's enertainment at Upton Park was that Leeds dropped to second from bottom of the first division after giving one of their most spirited and enterprising displays of the season.

Is some respects it would have been a cruel injustice to Luton had Gow beaten the brave young Judge. The award of the penalty aroused considerable fury among the Luton players. A linesman signalled to the referee, Mr Scort, that Goodyear had used his forearm to divert an attempted foresim to divert an attempted centre by McEwan, but after-wards Goodyear was adamant the ball had struck him on the thigh.

Gow placed his shot carefully, crisp and low, but Judge guessed correctly and dived to his left.

Luton will certainly go up, but the loss of these two points makes the destiny of the second

Watford's miracle a step closer

By Paul Newman

Watford.... Sheffield Wednesday0

It was just four seasons ago that Ross Jenkins, an ungainly, skinny striker, formed an unlikely partnership at Watford with Luther Blisset, a raw teenager from Jamaica. Today, more than 120 League goals later, the same pair is poised to help their club complete a remarkable journey from fourth to first division.

Graham Taylor, the Watford manager, believes his side will face a tough two years when or in his cautious words, if they reach the first division.

Jenkins, and Blissert, whose

m his cautious words, they reach the first division.

Jenkins; and Blissert, whose goals have been the rock on which their promotion challenges have been built, are likely to hold the toy to the outcome of that magte.

If Wasford supporters have any doubts about their strikers, however, they can take beart from Swansea City, whose own climb from obscurity began the same season as Watford's. Two of the men who have spearheaded the Welsh; club's first division challenge this season are along challenge this season are Alan Curtis and Robbie James, whose 48 goals took Swansea out of the fourth division four year's ago.

Watford's victory at Vicarage
Road on Saturday was accomplished in their characteristic
style. Jenkins, thriving on the
early ball, was too tall and too
strong in his aerial and ground
battles with defenders. Blissett
was on hand to plunder the
spoils.

Blissett's hrst goal and Wat-ford's third, a simple header at the far post, came after Jenkins had out-jumped everyone from Callanan's carried. had out-jumped everyone from Callagham's corner. His second, slid nonchalantly between the legs of Bolder, the Sheffield Wednesstay goalkeeper, followed Jenkins hustling and upsetting Pickering.

Jenkins also played a part in the other two goals. The first, a flowing move down the left, started by Roston and Barnes anded with Jenkins sending Blissett to the byline and

By Keith Macklin

Rotherham United 2
Luton Town 2
Luton Town's first choice goal

keeper Jake Findlay may well into a church jumble sale. After Fuccillo had put them ahead, they then conceded territory to the fiercely enthusuastic Rother-



Going up?...Blissett celebrates his second goal for

Callaghan converting a cross from six yards. The second was almost identical. Barnes scored from Taylor's cross from the right after Jenkins had belped Callaghan rob Blackhall.

The goals came in a blistering 20 minute spell in the first half, when few sides could have lived with Watford. Wednesday looked with wattord, wednesday looked poorly equipped to do so, and lack Charlton, their manager, must have regretted his decision to play Smith, his England under 21 defender, in midfield.

WATFORD: S Sherwood, P Rice, S Restron, Taylor, S Sims, I Bolton, N Callaghan, Blasett, P Jenkins, J Lohnan, J Barnes, SHEFFELD WEDNESDAY: R Bottler, Sterland, R Blackhed, P Shirtell, M Pickerin, N Teylor, G Sherbot, M Smith, G Bennater, Pearson, T Cerran.



teams and holders Argintina in Spain this summer.
As things stand, Mr MacParlane has said he would not discourage meetings between and Argentina in international competion. But failure to settle the Falklands crisis at political level would almost certainly prompt the minister to amend his viewment.

West Bromwich

Sunderland

Britain's World Involvement will be thrashed out at a meeting next month with the Minister for Sport, Neil MacFariane. Top officials from England, Scotland and Northern Ireland face Mr MacFarlane in London on May 13—and by by then the Government will know exactly which way the wind is blowing in the South Alantic.

An escalation of the Falkland Islands affair would present the World Cup organisers with a thorny problem—and it would throw a question mark over appearances by the three British teams and holders Argintina in Spain this summer.

As things stand, Mr MacPart will also be on thwe appearance in the MacPart will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the main prounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on the meeting regarding the world cup." Harry Cayan, Northern Ireland precident and a meeting regarding the world cup." Harry Cayan, Northern Ireland precident and a meeting regarding the world cup." Harry Cayan, Northern Ireland precident and a meeting relation of FIFA'S world cup organising committee, said.

According to a Department of the Environment spokesman, the Environment spokesman, the Environment spokesman to the Environment spokesman and t spokesman said. "Travel arrangements, segregation of fans in grounds and the availability of alcohol will also be on thwe agenda." He added: "There has already been liason between ourselves and Spanish Government officials. They are acquainted with possible problems involving our fans."

@A special force of 31,000 well viewpoint.

"We expect the minister to make his position clear at the civilian clothes

Albion flourished briefly, but Sunderland got the final goal. A pass from Hinnigan to West left Rowell alone in front of goal to score with a simple sidefooted

who looks like a boy among men but played like a man among pygmies — wove his way along the edge of the penalty area to shoot precisely out of Grew's diving reach.

Four minutes later Owen, alternately very good and very bad in the creative desert that was Albion's midfield, dummied to nobody; Cummins played the ball square across the area, West astutely stepped over it, and Pickering scored with a fierce

Albion began the second half more urgently. The peril of their simution appeared to have sunk Regis put Zondervan away and for a moment he was faced with an open goal; but he delayed long enough for Sunderland to enfold

him. Albion's reward came after 51 minutes. Elliott had to handle on the goal line to deny King after Turner had been left stranded by a cross. Owen converted the penalty. Suspendiantic CTurner, Finningen, I Munro, R. Hindmarch, G. Chicholm, S. Ellott, M. Buckley, C. West, G. Rowell, N. Pickering, S. Cantonin.

Blurred **VISION** hampers

progress By Stuart Jones

By Stuart Jones

Liverpool's challengers, needing telescopes to see the first division tile, are beginning to reach for magnifying glasses to look for the back door into Europe. Four clubs will squeeze into next season's UEFA Cup and goal difference may yet be enough to nudge the last of the quartet through to qualification.

Liverpool are already assured of continuing their unbroken run on the Continent, even if they do not enter the European Cup as champions, they will take one of the UEFA Cup places as winners of the League Cup. Swansea City could also assist those below them by reaching the Cup Wanners Cup as the Welsh representatives, They meet Cardiff City in the final.

Tottenham Hotspur, in spite of these beliefted ambitions.

representatives, They meet Cardiff City in the final.

Tottenham Hotspur, in spite of their belittled ambitions, are expected to qualify for the Cup Winners' Cup as well at the expense of Queen's Park Rangers. Spurs defeated Notts County but one of their goal-scorers, Villa, may not be available for the PA Cup Final on May 22. Their manager, Keith Burkinshaw, has already lost Ardiles and admitted that his other Argentine, whose wife is expecting a baby may not be allowed to play if the Falkland Islands crisis worsens.

Ipswich, likely runners-up for the second successive year, must

Ipswich, likely runners-up for the second successive year, must fill one of the positions, but the other three main candidates. Manchester United, Southampton and Arsenal, all meet each other before the end of the season. The result of such Knock-out contests could allow a resurgent West Ham United whose run-in is comparatively smooth, to slide in. United's defence, as effective as Liverpool's remained intact again at Brighton, but their attack, quieter than Notts County's for instance, failed again. The source of their victory, clinched within the last three minutes, was more than unlikely. The last time Wilkins scored for his club he was two years younger.

his club he was two years younger.

Arsenal, who endured a point-less journey to Everton, have been associated with such foreign names as Maradona and Petrovic recently. The latest talk connects them with Platini, France's exciting forward, whose price-tag would read about 400,000.

Aston Villa with HEFA's

price-tag would read about 1400,000.

Aston Villa, with UEFA's permission, could retain their place in the European Cup by beating Bayern Munich in the final but their remarkable run under Tony Barton has also taken them to within spying distance of the UEFA Cup. A Cowans penalty helped them draw at Nottingham Porest, now immediately above them. Four months ago the gap between them was eleven positions.

The scramble at the bottom is likely to be as chaotic. All those below Coventry City are looking cautiously over their shoulders except Middlesbrough, held in a goaliess draw by Coventry.

Despair engulfs the Hawthorns

Albion supporters left early in droves. Their team has won only one league game in the last 15—their worst sequence in more than 50 years.

This was only Sunderland's second win in ther last 20 sppearances at the Hawthorns. Their other win was in April, 1977, also by 3 — 2. Saturday's game was also the hundredth first division match between the two sides.

WEST BROMMICH ALBION: M Grew, B Basson, D Statham, A Brown, J Wile, M Bennett, R Zonderven, A King, C Regis, G Owen, S Mackenzie (auto: D Monagher).

Ipswich have only themselves to blame By Tom German Even as Manchester sough

loswich Town1

The course towards the cham-Saturday's result at mana will be that much more stinging will be that much more stinging will be that much more stinging because they have made it so difficult for themselves. They stimbled late on in a match they controlled for much of its span, compounding their lapse by missing a penalty when they had a chance to restore their fortunes. fortunes.
Wark was the errant marks-

man: poetic justice, it might be said, for he had blatantly stretched himself to grip Kinsey said, for he had blatantly stretched himself to grip Kinsey when the winger was scampering through to endanger Ipswich's goal as half time approached.

Ipswich were clearly the more fluent side, composed enough, with only the odd exception, to appear to have affairs well in hand even when Manchester were working at their hardest to dent them. Francis and Kinsey threatened Ipswich along the right at the outset, but it yielded nothing, and Cooper, with a fine save from Reeves, made sure that another spell in the second half went unproductive.

The basis for Ipswich's assurance had been laid by Brazil 10 minutes from half time. A pass from Mills found him seemingly awkwardly positioned to make much of it, but for a big man he is remarkably swift and nimble; Brazil doubled in his tracks to pull Caton first in one direction, then the other, to make space for a shot which he whipped past Corigan. It was a fine example of a skill rare among strikers.

suggested it was they who could make things happen. Corrigan

suggested it was they who tolind make things happen. Corrigan was their prime obstacle. He made splendid saves from Wark and Gatus and an even better and more important one from Braril who showed his heels to City's defenders, and tried to skip round Corrigan. That was his mistake; the goalkeeper went down to clutch the ball at Brazil's feet and the chance was gone. That was the signal for a couple of heetic moments on which the match, and perhaps even the championship, hinged. With 10 minutes left Power crossed the ball with no indiciation of imminent threat, but Hartford was positioned to guide a firm header wide of Cooper's left hand, Ipswich had been none too sure of themselves in dealing with high balls early on, but they seemed not to have legislatd for the little man getting in a telling header.

Immediately, the action switched back towards Manchester's goal. City were caught with their guard down, Gates was through them, and halfway round Corrigan when the goalkeeper reached out and Gates went down. Wark, with 22 goals this season, got too far beneath the ball and lifted his penalty shot over the bar. Ipswich, And their title hopes, sagged almost visibly in tandem.

MANCHESTER CITY, J. Corngen, H. Harred Lub A May), R. McDonald, P. Power, K. Ben T. Coton, J. Ryan, K. Reeves, T. Francis, Hartford, S. Krisoy,

Tos! ack's sure bet

"Sorry I'm late, I've been down the bookies," John Toshack, the Swansea manager, explained courteously, if unnecessarily, to the waiting press. "Got a tenner on England for Tuesday," he added with the sort of timing that was patently missing from his own side all afternoon. Swansea have six players in Tuesday's international at Cardiff.

When the mood takes him, Big

harional at Cardiff.

When the mood takes him, Big Tosh shows an appealing since of humour. On Saturday be could afford to smile, just as his team could afford to lose. The prospect of catching Liverpool was never a tangible one and the need to finish in the top three—or even the top six—is likely to be for no other reason than self esteem.

For the first time in history, a Welsh team have the very real chance of qualifying for Europe through two avenues, one the Football League, the other down what some would describe as a back street, on the Welsh Cup. And, whatever happens, the Welsh route takes preference.

Mr Toshack blamed, ironically, the Welsh Cup, but not because of the atternative with which it provided his players. "Every time we play a non-League side in midwrek it has left us a yard short in pace and thinking on the Saturday,' he said. "On Tuesday we held Bangor to a goalles draw in the Welsh Cup."

Though Walsh, the substitute,

Davies's swkward moments were to continue. When he misplaced a goal kick Birmingham worked the ball down the line before Lagan, that splendidly tenacious full back, hit the ball hard and accurately for Harford's long, borizontal body to make the Birmingham's dominance took 31

minutes to succeed. Then Davies, the Swansea goalkeeper, collided awkwardly with a team-mate and Marustik had to clear a header from the eager Evans off the line. Curbishley's corner was knocked out to Broadburst who scored with a defiant volley. BERMINGHAM CTTY: A Coren, D Leigen, Harsker, B Stevenson, (aufi N Whelmorte), Van Den Haume, A Curbahley, A Van Mer K Dilen, M Herford, K Broadhurst, A Evens, Swansea, Citty: D Davies, G Misraelli, Hadzadzido, C Irwin R Kennindy, A Fastrovia

sesson and also played in the recent friendly against Athletico Bilbao in Spain.

The Cologne striker, Tony Woodcock, and Steve Coppell, of Manchester United, have already withdrawn from Greenwood's squad because of club commitments and injury respectively.

Shilton pulls out

Peter Shilton, the Nottingham Forest goalkeeper, has with-drawn from England's game against Wales in Cardiff tomor-

against Wales in Cardiff tomorrow, which leaves the way clear for Joe Corrigan, of Manchester City, to play in the British Championship match.

Shilton telephoned the England manager, Ron Greenwood, last night with the news. "Shilton said he has a calf injury. He did it on Friday and played on Saturday after having an injection, it was sore sgain afterwards", said Greenwood, who also had confirmation that Mick Mills, of Joewich, was ruled out with a hamstring injury.

Shilton's absence comes after Greenwood had already told the Tottenham Hotspur manager,

Creenwood had aiready told the Tottenham Hotspur manager, Keith Burkinshaw, that he was unlikely to call on Ray Clemence to play 24 hours before Spurs's rearranged game against Bir-Corrigan earned the last of his eight caps against Scotland last

second place in their own group in a penalty stroke barrage with Bournville.

Bournville, themselves only finished fifth overall after a 3—1 win over 1sca in the play-off, but they had one consolation. Neill Mallett was voted the man of the tournament.

Maliett was voted the man of the tournament... SLOUGH: I Taylor: P Barber, S Partington, M Plora (zub. B Butt), B Dowed, J Alien (zub. Radnedge), K Partington, S Khohar, B Saint, R Lay, K Dixab.

CAMBRIDGE CTTY: I Heugh; J Mexoy, N Muntoy, R Peerson, R Whitworth, S Greves, M Saggers, P Spiers, N Verma, P White, J Wilkonson (subt: T Greaves).

Limpires G Nash (Morthern Counties) & G Blakemen (Southern Counties)

ments and injury respectively.
Gerry Armstrong, a regular thoice for Northern Irelend, misses his first game in nearly five years, because Watford have refused to release him for Wednesday's Home International against Scotland in Belfast.

The Watford manager, Graham Taylor, withdrew him to help the second division club's promotion drive, because Luther Blissett is doubtful for Tuesday's game at Crystal Palace.

doubtful for Tuesday's game at Crystal Palace.

Billy Bingham, the Northern Ireland manager, called up Felix Hoaley, the Coleraine striker, as a replacement but then suffered a further blow when the Southampton centre half, Chris. Nicholl dropped out of the squad.

CRICKET

Indoor bonus

for Essex Essex won the Wadham String-er seven-a-side indoor trophy at

to spare. Lever, with three for ten, and Turner, two for eight and three splendid catches, were the heroes here, and two others had cause to

standing butsman.
Following 2 successful pilot
run here last year, the organizers
had made changes. For example,

Middlesex's batsmen were only marginally more successful in the second semi-final against. Essex. Lever, with two for ten, was their best bowler but tight bowling from Gooch, Hardie and Turner restricted Middlesex to 86 for two. It took Gooch, Hardie and McEwan ten overs to hit Essex to victory.

HOCKEY Dhak's goals emphasise Slough superiority By Sydney Friskin of third place in the end when they lost 1-0 to Sheffield, who early in the day had to fight for second place in their own group

for England By Nicholas Harling

England put some of their problems behind them yesterday when they comprehensively avenged a recent defeat by Austria. The victory gives them at least a glimmer of hope of making, an impression in next month's European championship challenge round in Portugal.

Austria were beaten 103-78 by the same squad who the night before had failed dismally against Scotland, losing 74-59 on the same court at Bletchley Leisure Courts. Yesterday's result augured well not only for England but for Scotland, who will most Austria among others will most Austria among others in one of the European qualify-ing rounds in Edinburgh this week.

BASKETBALL

A glimmer

of hope

By the Tom Wisman, England's coach, will hope to have decided on his best team, although he is not being helped by the fact that the two America-domiciled players. Martin Clarke and Tony Wasson, will not be available until just before the squad leaves for Portugal.

Plenty of Suffolk Punch

Plenty of Suffolk Punch

Plenty of Suffolk Punch

By Joyce Whitehead

positioning by Suffolk winners team work was superpositive have already cost Wisman

the services of the Lloyd brothers and Jeremich, but he has regained those of Johnson, whose main grouse was over expenses. He can be grateful for that Over the two internationals. that. Over the two internationals, Crystal Palace's latest import was England's top scorer and he also displayed a sleight of hand that was often too dexterous for the demoralized Austrians.

INCSULTS: England 59 (Tathum 21, Johnson 14, Strapson 12), Scottand 74 (Reid 22, Stewart 20, Ballier 12); England 108 (Lebrass 26, Strapson 25, Tathem 11, Burns 10, Rushents 10), Australis 78 (Hasobacher 18, Polger 16, VB, 15, Wolf 12).

Slough Cambridge City

Slough won the inter-league championship, sponsored by Truman, for the third year in succession after beating Cambridge City in a one-sided final at Eastcote yesterday. Each side came through to the final after finishing top of their group. When Slough took the lead within two minutes of the start, it did not seem to affect Cambridge too much. With Graves and Verma setting up their attacks, they launched a few promising assauhts on the Slough goal, but the bolders skill and experience soon began to tell and Cambridge swantually disintegrated.

Neston, the talented Cheshire

Neston, the talented Cheshire ride, were unlucky to have been drawn in the same group as Slough against whom they had conceded their only goal in three

Suffolk won the national county championship yesterday, an all-time scoring record. They beat Leicestershire 6-0 in the final, Looking smart, serene, and quietly confident under the captainty of Jennie Cardwell, they tired their opponents out in a goalless first half, and then demonstrated just what can be done with an energetic forward demonstrated just what can be éone with an energetic forward line well supported by a rock-like defence. Celia Sinclair scored a hat trick, Helen Bray: two goals and Mary Lipscombe one.

It was the 13th championship: and Suffolk's first win, though they have played in seven semi-finals and four finals. Four of this year's winning team, Mrs. Cardwell, Mrs. L. scombe, Julie Cook and Christme Clark all played in the contrament.

Balannan (Southern Counties).

RESULTS: Group A: East Grinoteed 0, loca 5, Moston 1, Stough 1; Stough 3, loca 1, East Grinoteed 0, Neston 2, Stough 7, East Grinoteed 0, Neston 3, Stough 7, East Bournville 1, Cambridge Caty 3; Sheffleid 2, Trojans 2; Cambridge Caty 3; Sheffleid 2, Trojans 2; Cambridge Caty 0, Trojans 0; Sournville 2, Sheffleid 2; Trojans 0, Bournville 2, Cambridge Caty 1, Sheffleid 1; Soventhishaca: East Grinoteed 3, Trojans 1; Fifth place: Bournville 3, tace 1, Third place: Sheffleid 1, Nosten 0, Final: Slough 8, Cambridge City 0.

winners team work was superb, their marking and interceptions

also being features of their game. The artificial surface suited their

play and they well deserved theeir win. Third place was

thered after Surrey made a splendid recovery from two goals down at half-time to draw 2-2 with Sheffield League. Sutton Coldfield (Warwickshire), last year's national club championship winners, are playing in Vienna in the first round of the European Clubs Championship On Saturday they lost

pionship. On Saturday they lost 24 to a Russian side. ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Divisional final playoffs: Bosjon Bruine 6, Queboc Nordiques 6 (overtimo) (saines tied, 3-3); New York bisindors 5, New York Rangeria distantions win sories, 4-2); Calcago Blrack Hawls 2, Si Louis Black of Chicago win series, 4-2). WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP: Group A: Helsinki: Czechodowskie 10, Italy 0; Swn J. Finburd 3 in Temporae: West Germany US 3; USSR 4, Canada 3.

the Brighton Centre yesterday, when Kent, requiring 97 runs to win a 12-over contest in the final, were rounded up with nine balls remember this day with Gooch as Essex's captain receiving a cheque for £3,000 and Hardie £150 as the tournament's out-

seven players rather than six, and eight counties rather than four played in two groups of four in a round robin competition leading to the final rounds on the second day.

second day.

In the first semi-final, Hampshire could not recover from a poor start in which they lost their first five bassmen to the bowling of Cowdrey, Underwood and Tavare for 31 runs. Tavare and Asif then hit the 55 runs Kert needed with five overs to spare.
Middlesex's batsmen were only

Essex to victory. Group A. Kerl 68-1(Tawaré 31 not out) bea

CSSEX 10 Vector y.

Group A. Kerl 68-1(Taxaré 31 not out) bast Warnickshiré 66 all out, Middlessex 98-3.

(Stock 41 not out, Bucher 33) beet Group A. Level 1985 beat Warnickshiré 63 ell out (Other 24 not out): Kent 89-1 (Taxaré 44, Condrey 29 not out) beat Groupsdershiré 89-6 (Groud 35, Beathridge 24), Middlessex 61-1 (Getting 30 not out) beat Kent 60-5; Gloucnetershire 78-2 (Broad 31) beat Warnickshira 75 all out, Group B. Hampshire 85-4 (Turner 27 not out, Marshall 27) beat Sussax 62 all out Essex 87-5 (Hardle 38 not out) beat Glouch 38-4 (Mianded 43 not out): Essex 73-2 out (Coving 31) beat Glouch 38-4 (Mianded 43 not out): Essex 37-5 (Hardle 25) beat Sussax 62 all out (Goving 31) beat Glouch 38-4 (Mianded 43 not out): Essex 37-2 out (Coving 31) beat Glouch 38-4 (Mianded 43 not out): Base Sussay 72-4 (Gould 27 not out): Hempshire 85 all out (Goving 31) beat Glouchgan 19-3 all out (Goving 31) beat Glouchgan 19-

Paisley hears the silvery sound of success

By Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

Southampton

Bob Paisley will not admit it but he heard a familiar sound on Saturday. It was the tinkle of silver as his Liverpool side all but clinched the first division title by beating Southampton at the Dell. Resting at home, recovering from a bout of pleurisy, he listened to the afternoon's dramatic events unfold on the radius.

At about 4.30 Ipswich were about to crawl two points closer only to miss a penalty at Maine Road, and almost immediately Whelan was increasing the margin to an almost unbridgeable gap of four. "It was unbearable," Mr Paisley said, "One minute I was down in Southampton, then up to Manchester and then across to Rotherham. I didn't know where I was".

know where I was".

On not be fooled. Neither he sor Liverpool are in any need of a compass. They may have lost their bearings before Christmas. their bearings before Christmas-but the homing device that habitually leads them towards the champiouship now beats with an irresistible pulse. After ten successive victories, the roost that has become an almost annual visiting place is within view yet again.

Southampton can also aim towards the shores of Europe but their sights are not constructed of such solid steel. At times they were absurdly brilliant and threatened to score the goal of the season before they did so. But within the last ten minutes

referee.

It 'was' a sloppy, undignified'
The talents of McIlroy and Carr could not raise the standard of football, which was began well enough with Hibbitt striking the ball as tellongly as he always has. His first-time shot from Richard's pass put Wolves into a lead they deserved, but instead of pressing, the advantage they became incensed by inconsistent refereeing.

Eves and Hibbitt had their

By Paul Harrison



Munich, April 25. - Police Munich, April 25. — Fouce arrested 24 supporters during and after the vital championship match between Bayern Munich and SV Hamburg on Saturday.

One 75-year-old man saffered a heart attack and died as he

rence sand mey seized trus-cheous, heavy chains and other lethal weapons from supporters entering the stadium. Posters bearing slogans like "Death to C Every" were also sained FC Eayern were also senzed. Others were arrested in aftermatch violence or attempted robbery. Police used truncheons and fired tear gas to break manufactured to be a sent and fired tear gas to break up

Violence at Munich

walked to the Olympic Stadium.
Hamburg won 4-3, with a lastminute goal from Hrubesch, and
probably ended Eayera's hopes
of winning the Bundesliga for
the third time running.
Police said they seized trunchems heavy chains and other His main concern the previous

evening had been his team's appalling lack of cohesion: Reid revelled in England's mability to cope with his rapid dribbles "Last night was a disaster".
Wiseman said. "Today at least I can breath a sigh of relief." Now his team move on to Birchwood, near Warrington, where they glay Columbia tonight

On Saturday, Leicestershire had played well against Sheffield League in the semi-final, but were thoroughly beaten on

in two-car duel

From John Blunsden, Imola, Italy, April 25

on only need two cars to no a more race. This was the criter Bidler Paroni and Gilles Vileneuve, delivered to the abouter team; here this afternoon during the 60-lap San

Marino Grand Prix Having seen the second of the Penault - their only serious challenger - expire in flames Gallenger — expire in maines from a failing engine during the forty-fifth lap. Pironi and Ville-neuve delighted the crowd by high-ring for the lead as though their whole careers depended on

In the end, the prize went to Pironi, much to the annoyance of Villeneuve who had retaken the lead on the penultimate lap. He must have felt that he had done sufficient to take the winner's laurels.

Several laps earlier, the Ferrari team had held out the "take it easy" signal. They feared that their men, who were having to cope with deteriorating tyres and brakes, might see each other off and hand the victory to the Tyrrell of Michele Alboreto, which was nearly a minute behind them at that stage.

Only 14 cars began the race

Only 14 cars began the race following a boycott by the majority of teams from the British-based Formula One Constructors' Association. They were protesting at the disqualifi-cation from the Brazilian Grand Prix of Nelson Piquet and Keke

Rosberg. It followed protests by Ferraari and Renault that water storage tanks on the two drivers' cars helped them sidestep the 56kg minimum weight ruling. But for a Ferrari driver in front of his home crowd, too much was at stake to let go lightly.

Pironi carved is way past his team partner at the last realistic corner for overtaking. There was insufficient track remaining for

Villeneuve to deliver his reply.

The crowd loved it. It was only far that they should be able to cheer an Italian victory, for in terms of a 96-minute motor racing spectacle they had been badly short-changed. In the end they had a lot to be happy about — Ferraris first and second; an

Ferraris first and second; an Italian driver third; another Italian car (Jean-Pierre Jarier's Osella) fourth; and another Italian driver Teo Fabi, seventh and last in his Toleman behind the ATS-Ford of Eliseo Salazar and Manfred Winkelhock. The last three all had to make pit stops along the way.

It was Arnoux's Renault, which started in pole position, which set the early pace. It held a narrow lead over the two Ferraris until lap 27 when Villeneuve squeezed by. But four laps later, Arnoux regained the lead and remained there until his Jeaking engipe oil ignited specleaking engine oil ignited spec-tacularly. His team colleague, Alain Prost, currently the pro-

It's often said (occasionally un-

justly, perhaps) that Britain can invent

We'd like to tell you about a case where the reverse has happened.

Photochromic glass, which

Since 1977, however, the world's most advanced photochromic glasses have been developed and produced

Called Reactolite Rapide, they're manufactured by Chance

world's fastest reacting photochromic

Reactolite Rapide has captured 70%

It's just one example of the

Division which, incidentally, is also

- Ophthalmic, Electro-Optical, Safety Glass, Glass Fibre, and Flat Glass - have 200 subsidiary and

base and aggressive export drive, over two-thirds of the Group's 1981

sales were made outside the

With our widespread overseas

Something of an eye-opener,

plastic spectacle lenses.

associate companies in

29 countries.

United Kingdom.

we believe.

of the Japanese photochromic sunglass market as well as being the

the ophthalmic profession as the

new products but fails to exploit

darkens in sunlight and clears in

shade, was invented in the U.S.A. in

them commercially.

the early 'sixties.

in Britain.



Pironi in a Ferrari leads a depleted field to win the San Marino Grand Prix

visional leader before he retired at the pits with engine trouble.

There was a wretched luck for the two British dirvers in the race. Derek Warwick's Toleman race. Derek Warwick's Toleman retiring on the warm-up with an elusive electrical failure, later traced to a faulty battery, and Brian Henton's Tyrrell broke its transmission as it left th starting line. However, the ability of Alboreto, Tyrrell's team leader, to keep well within one second each lap of the leaders for much of the race underlined again both his own growing stature and the his own growing stature and the improving calibre of his car. It was a pity that much of the

MOTOR RACING

goodwill this team had attracted by coming to Imola, to please their Italian sponsor and the crowd, was dissipated overnight by a fatuous protest by Ken Tyrrell against all the turbo-char-ged cars including the British Tolemans. He argued that they were in breach of the regulations which only permit mechanically which only permit mechanically driven superchargers, not ex-haust-aided turbo-chargers. As turbo-chargers have been raced

With both Alfa Romeos retir-ing early the field was reduced

How Pilkington makes things easier on the eye

to only eight cars before half

RESILTS: 1, D Pront (Ferrart), 60 lags 1 hour 35 munutes 36 887 seconds — 116 63 roph; 2, G Videnaue (Ferrart), 1 hour 36 resurtes 39,253 seconds, 3, M Alboreto (Tyres-Ford), 1 hour 37 menutes 46.57? seconds; 4, 1 hour 37 menutes 46.57? seconds; 4, 1 harrer (Osella-Ford), 50 lags; 5, E Salazer (A15-Ford), 57 taxx, 6, T Pate (Toleraan-Hard), 52 lags (unclassiated)

WORLD PLACINGS: Drivers — 1, Prost 18 pts, 2, Lauda 12: 3, Alboreto and Perori 10; 5, Rosberg and Watcon & 7, Resignment and Villentuve 5, 9, Patress, Mansell and Amount 6; 12, Jarrer 3: 13, Salazar, Wintellhode and

MOD. PENTATHLON

Britain foil Soviets with late burst

By Michael Coleman Exceptionally strong running and swimming on the last days by Richard Phelps, Stephen Sower-by and Michael Mumford enabled

by and Michael Mumford enabled
Britain to snatch fourth place
from the Soviet Union in the
Rome international which concluded yesterday.
Phelps climbed to 10th individual place, only 15 points behind
Daniele Masala, the Italian hope
when the world championships
are held in Rome in October.
Both Sowerby and Mumford Both Sowerby and Mumford amassed 5,155 points in what had

amassed 5,155 points in what had proved a rough contest between 16 countries. Considering the absence of Danny Nightingale, who is taking exams, the British team total of 15,574 points is immensely encouraging.

Phelps, in particular, must be satisfied with this workout. As a junior he will lead Britain at the world junior championships in London in August and he has met the best seniors during the last five days in Italy.

the best seniors during the last five days in Italy.

It was the world champion, Janusc Pyciak-Peciak, of Poland, who finally emerged as individual victor with 5,473 points, from Dosimbetov, of the Soviet Union, (5,385) and the West Germans' new strong man, Gunter Rehbein (5,381). Rehbein, a junior last year and world silver medal winner, is now out of Pheips' Way.

PROVIDUAL: 1 Pytoak-Peciak (Poland) 5.473; 2. A Dosimbetor (USSR) 5.385; 3 G Rehbein (West Germany) 5.381; 10, R Phelps (GB) 5.2641; 18. S Sovererby (GB) 5.155; 19, M Muziford (GB) 5.155. TEAMS; 1, West Germany 15,934; 2 Rely 15,857; 3, Sweden 15,596; 4, GB 15,574; 5, BOWL Union 15,415.

Ballesteros reclaims his Madrid crown

From John Hennessy Golf Correspondent Madrid, April 25

Severiano Ballesteros returned here this week to reclaim his Castilian kingdom. The winner of the Madrid Open championship to years ago, in the presence of the constitutional monarch, and a defector last year, he had a final round today of 68, five under par, and a total of 273.

Ballesteros beat two compatriots, José-Maria Canizares and Autonio Garrido, by one stroke and two strokes respectively. Sam Torrnce was the best of the British on 280, three shots

of the British on 280, three shots behind Vicente Pernandez, of

behind Vicente Fernandez, of Arzentina
It was quintessential Ballesteros, a fascinating mixture of the brilliantly conventional and the outrageously unorthodox. There are no car parks flanking the Puerts de Hierro course, but Ballesteros achieved recovery shots from sand, tree and bush that amounted almost to genius. He was two strokes behind Canizares overnight, but had overhanded him by the second and passed him by the turn.

Sandy Lyle was their third

Sandy Lyle was their third playing companion, only one shot behind: Ballesteros, but he destroyed his chances with a crushing eight at the long fifth, where he twice hooked wildly out of bounds, from three strokes behind Canizares, he had dropped to nine behind the leader by the turn.

turn. The our-of-bounds at the fifth hole is about 40 yards from the fairway, so that Lyle must have been all of 60 yards of line. He

been all of 60 yards off line. He then played a superb six-iron to six feet with his third ball but, his spirit no doubt destroyed, he missed the putt.

A shot lost on either side reduced his position by five in three boles. With Torrance, starting from the same position as Lyle out in 39, three over par, the tournament became an exclusively Spanish prerogative. Within two holes Ballesteros had eroded Canizares's lead with a chip shor dead at the second to follow Canizares' three from a bunker at the first. Garrido in the match shead, had also taken four at the first and so

languished by three strokes, one behind Lyle. At the fifth, the scene of Lyle's agony Ballesteros missed the green but chipped dead for his second birdie.

Uncharacteristically, Ballesteros allowed a stroke to escape at the sbort sixth, where he came out of a bunker to six feet and failed, to a groan of universal dismay, with the putt.

At the seventh Ballesteros

At the seventh Ballesteros escaped from the trees and put a bunker shot to the very edge of the hole. At the eighth he blocked out his tee shot, played a difficult little pitch from 25 yards out and holed from five yards. At the next he extracted some compensation for an untidy six on Friday. His tee shot narrowly slipped past the fairway bunker that was to trap Lyle and from 100 yards out he pitched to 18 inches.

IOU yards out he pitched to so inches.

Up ahead Garrido, winner of the Tunisian Open a week before, achieved a superb eagle at that telling fifth hole and stole the expected birdie at the eighth, fonly 319 yards), but they were the final shots in his locker, and it was Canizares who mounted the final thrilling challenge with three birdies in five holes from the 13th. But Ballesteros answered the call of the worshipping hoards by playing one last great bunker shot at the long 18th (596 yards) to match Canizares's five.

Miss Aitken's ordeal

Wilms Airken did well to finish three shots clear of Maureen Richmond, Belle Robertson and Alison-Gemill in the final round of the Helen Holam Trophy. She was fire that a head of the field leaving. Old Troon's. 16th but caught the bunker short and right of the 166 yard 17th. Her three round tally of 231 comprised stores of 75 and 72 over troon Portland and an 84 over the Open championship links.

Event before she came to the 17th, Miss Altken, who started the day nine shots ahead of Mrs Robertson, had played five times from sind.

Her first bunker shot on the

from sand.

Her first bunker shot on the penultimene hole hit the bank and rolled back; her second, from a semi-planged lie, leapt into the air buf-grame back once more, this that finishing in footmarks.

Now the looked for another

club and another escape route. She came out sideways and, in a sportsmanlike gesture worthy of Jack Nicklaus himself, Mrs Robertson went across and said, quietly: "Well done . . . Now you can relax".

Miss Aitken succeeded in escaping from the ordeal with nothing worse than a five and duly hit two good shots to the back of the 18th to make her title—her third in this event— Mrs Richmond's last round of 74 was a considerable achieve-ment for one who had a baby daughter less than five months

SCORES: 231, W Allkan (Old Ranhrhy) 75, 72, 84; 234, M Richarand Rdmnicolo) 82, 78, 74; A Genmall (Manernock) 84, 73, 77; Robertson (Dunaverly) 76, 79, 79; 235, Q Stewart Orearnosci 78, 80, 77; 240, L Bennett Ceven) 85, 77, 78.

ICE HOCKEY

Streatham joy unconfined as champions fall

By Robert Pryce

Russia well placed for world title

Helsinkl, April 25. The Soviet of 16 points which cannot be surpassed by any of the three other countries which qualified

determined rally by Canada ofter leading 4—1 early in the second period. The Canadians pulled back to 4—4 one minute into the final period, but two more Soviet goals clinched the match and the championehim

reduced the Soviet lead to one goal. Lowe tied the

FOR THE RECORD

CRICKET





Enterprise at work. Worldwide

i's ordeal

Russla well placed for

world title

Peacetime fires a Derby warning By Michael Phillips, R

For some peculiar reason winners of the Derby bave been conspicuously unsuccessful in getting stock capable of following in their footsteps at Epsom, at least during the post-Warryears. During that period only one winner of the Derby had been sired by another—Larkspur by Never Say Die—until Shirley Heights put Mill Reef on the map four years ago. However, the odds are shortening—down to 9-4 with Hills—all the while that this year's Derby will again be won by a a horse sired by a stallion who first achieved fame one day in June on the Epsom Downs.

I refer to Nijinsky, who will always go down in my book as one of the great winners of the Derby. Nijinsky is now represented by the colts who are currently first and second favourities for this year's Derby, Golden Fleece (9-2) and Peacetims season by Pat Eddery, who is therefore in a position second to none to judge which is the better. However, being the diplomat that he is, the former champion jockey steadfastly refuses to be drawn on that point.

"They are both good colts," he said, smilling, at Sandown on Saturday after Peacetime had just won the Guardian Classic Trial, which has been won for the last three years by colts who have gone on to achieve greater alory at Epsom. Just how good Golden Fleece and Peacetime are we will see when they run uext in the Irish 2,000 Guineas and the Chester Vase, respectively. What

Pleece and Peacetime are we will see when they run next in the frish 2,000 Guineas and the Chester Vase, respectively. What Eddery does say about Golden Fleece is that he has bags of speed and that he is quite fast enough to adapt to a mile after winning over a mile and a

winning over a mile and a quarter.
Grundy, Santa Claus and Hard Ridden were Derby winners who successfully used the Irish 2,000 Guineas at a coovenient stepping stone an route to Epsom — Iroy, Heabit and Shergar, those who took the path Peacetime took at Sandown. By going to Chester early next mouth Peacetime will again be endeavouring to follow Heabit and Shergar, who won the Vase before they won the Derby. As fat as you was the roply I got midway through last week when I inquired about Peacetime's condition and one look at him in the paddock on Saturday bare that out. Indeed fat and slack was the general consensus around the paddock but Peacetime won in spite of it. And, what is more, he did a good time despite tring towards the end.

Jeremy Tree intends taking Peacetime to Chester because he thinks that going round those tight bends on the Roodye will teach him a lot. "We will jump



Last line of attack: Richard Rowe and Shady Deal (right) take the final fence almost level with King Spruce (left) Whiggie Geo and Ottery News.

Shirley Heights went on to win the Derby.

Jalmood's training was interrupted earlier this year when he pulled a muscle in his groin so he too was backward and in need of the race on Saturday. Dunlop says that he has another very promising three-year-old colt at Arundel called Shallaal and that he will decide which to run in the Marca-Danie Stales at York after Shallaal has run in the Heathorn Stales at Newmarket on Thursday.

At Newmarket Shallaal will encounter the easy Newbury winner Mr Fluorocarbon who misses the 2,000 Guineas after a workout on Saturday which convinced both Henry Cecil and

that burdle when we get to n'', was his reply to the question of who will ride Peacetime in the Derby in the event of Eddery being required for Golden Fleece.

After watching Jalmood finish third behind Peacetime, John Dunlop said that he was more pleased than he was after seeing Shirley Heights finish second in the same trial four years ago and Shirley Heights went on to win the Derby.

Lester Piggott that he needed further. So Cajun will be Warren Place's only classic runner this week as Cecil does not envisage altering him plans even though Circus Ring, the long-time favourite for the 1,000 Guineas, has dropped by the wayside after another disappointing gallop on Samrday, Circus Ring has shown no ill effects of the injury to her knee which cut short her season last year but she has simply not come to berself.

last year but she has simply not come to herself.

Still on the 1,000 front, Barry Hills confirmed yesterday, that Slightly Dangerous, his easy winner of the Fred Darling Stakes at Newbury 11 days ago and current ante-post favourite for the Oaks, had been bought from Alen Clore by Khaled Abdulla and that she would carry, his increasingly familiar green, pink and white racing silks for the first time in the 1,000 at Newmarket on Thursday. Newmarket on Thursday.

Steve Cauthen will decide nearer the time whether to partner Slightly Dangarous on Thursday or Merlin's Charm, who looked so promising when he finished second in the Nell

Melyno too strong for Green Forest

From Desmond Stoneham Paris, April 25

Paris, April 25

The considerable investment that Stavros Niarchos has made in thoroughbreds over the past few years was rewarded with a classic win at Longchamp this afternoon when Melyno, ridden with fine judgment by Yves Saint-Martin, won the Poule d'Essai des Poulains (French 2,000 Guineas).

The son of Nonoalco, who cost 902,000 francs at the 1980 Goffs Art sale, defeated Tampero by a length and a half with Day Is Done a nose away third and the even money favourite, Green Fornst, a close fourth.

François Mathet will not decide, on Melyno's future for 10 or 12 days, but the Prix Lupin (May 16) could be on the cards for this colt. In my opinion, he will not stay much more than a mile on breeding, so a more likely choice of race could be the nine-furlong Prix Jean Prat at Chantilly on June 7. Tampero made a lot of late progress to steal second place off Day Is Done on the line.

Lester- Piggott dismounted to the proper of the propers desconducted to the propers of the propers of the propers desconducted to the propers of th

Lester Piggott dismounted from Day Is Done and remarked: "If the ground had been softer, I'd have won," This comment was reiterated by Dermot Weld, who next runs Day Is Done in the Irish 2,000 Gnineas on May 15.

who next runs Day Is Done in the Irish 2,000 Gnineas on May 15.

As usual, Green Forest came late into the paddock and was shown to the public only for a short time. Once the stalls opened, Alfred Gibert was looking around for his pacemaker, Abraje, who had missed the break and came under pressure after a furlong. Almost immediately, Green Forest begam to pull but he did manage to take a narrow lead from Day Is Done with about 300 yards left to run. Soon after, Melyno came on the scene and Green Forest faded to finish fourth.

Mitra Saliba reported Green Forest to have been struck into by Telephone Man, the eventual seventh, and the colt was found to have a cut on his off-hindtendon after the race. When Gibert reported: "He was too fresh today and nearly pulled my hands off. Things would probably have been different with a previous outing." Saliba will now prepare Green Forest for the Prix Jean Prot at Chantilly.

Today's seventeen and a half work of the Prix Jean Prot at Chantilly.

Hill's betting on the first classic of our season now reads as follows: 3-1 Play It Safe, 9-2 Slightly Dangerous, 5-1 Merlin's Charm, 12-1 Exclusive Order, 14-1 Time Charter, Stratospheric, 16-1 but those six.

Finally, no review of the weekend's events would be complete without a mention of that memorable race in the Whitbread Gold Cup. Shady Deal may not be the best horse to have won that coveted trophy in its 26 year history but with only two lengths covering six borses at the last fence there cannot have been a finer race. Today's seventeen and a half furlong Prix Jean Prat went to a 17-1 shance, Starski, who came with a strong late run to defeat FI Red: Timesers Firms and the What a way for Richard Rowe to celebrate his appointment as Josh Gifford's stable jockey after the retirement of Bob Champion. Rowe's judgment was impeccable El Badr, Tipperary Fixer and the 10-9 on favourite, Kelbomec. The first three will meet again in the Prix du Cadran in a month's time.

Orantes trades in his fun for the winning touch

match points against John Feaver, jumped a round because Pedro Rebolledo was ill, saved two more match points against Paul McNamee, and then saved another against Jose-Luis Damiani. That last match point was contreersial because Damiani thought he had hit a winner to reach the final. When contradicted, he hit a ball out of the premises, swore in two languages, incurred £750 in fines, and said he would not play in England again unless he had to.

Anyway, Gimenez was still bouncing about yesterday. He joined his more versatile compatriot in an always interesting and often entrancing demonstration of the way tennis should be played on shale. The most recurrent and exemplary pattern was a sequence with a maximum of four shots; a backhand drop by Gimenez, a gentle, sharply angled return by the left-handed Orantes, a lunging forehand down the line by Gimenez (assuming he was still in the rally) and a winning response by Orantes.

This finesse was embellished By Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent

This finesse was embellished

The British hard court championships, sponsored by State Express, have given us a delightful week at Bournemouth. There were four main reasons. One was the sunshine, in spite of a few chilly breezes. Another, was the charm of the finals. The others concerned a variety of improvements in the presentation of the event and the related introduction of singles and doubles for players with at least 35 birthdays behind them.

What a joy it was to meet again so many old friends from the days when leading players were mostly men rather than boys and could take stress and adversity in their stride without having tantrums—the days when the sound of laughter was more prevalent because tennis was a job to be enjoyed and money was just a means of exchange, rether than a god to be worshipped.

Thank goodness the old breed survives, if less prominently, in a generation too often inhibited by a dreary and sometimes irrascible gravity. Manuel Orantes, who lost only one set in the tournament, beat Angel Gimenez 6-2, 6-0 in an hour and 12 minutes in yesterday's all-Spanish singles final between two former champions. Seldom can such a superficially one-sided match have been so attractive to watch.

On the one hand was Orantes, 33, once such a superb exponent

On the one hand was Orantes, 33, once such a superb exponent of the clay-court game that he was, runner-up for the 1974 French championship and in 1975 won the United States title when that event was played on clay. Since then, Orantes has had three operations on his racket arm, Since 1979, he had won only one tournament until he bamboozla Gimenez yesteday.

On the other hand was the engaging Gimenez, less than 5tt 4ins tall, a dark-haired bundle of energy with a soulful mien. He plays in a big white cap and walks about with his arms well clear of his body, as if awaiting a challenge to a fast draw. Ginenez always invites sympathy because there is so liule of him that he can never measure himself against opponents of his own size. On the one hand was Orantes,

when Ginenez had to climb into the air in order to hit over his forehand, and times when he remained in postures of express-ive disbelief because of the awful ire disbelief because of the awful things Orantes was doing to him. At the end fo the match, Gimenez had to climb a step in order to shake hands with the unpire. What good fun it was, all of it. But Orantes confessed later that playing well, and winning, had meant so much to him that "I didn't have time to enjoy it".

enjoy it."

In the last final, McNamee and Christopher Mottram beat Henri Lecomte and lie Mastase 3-6, 7-6, 6-3. This meant that Nastase, who had reached three of the four finals, won two of them, and played more matches than anyone else, had accumulated a total of £8,500 in prize money. For anyone tumbling over the hills, that kind of money certainly cushions the fall.

SNGIES: semi-Sest: A Gimenez (Scalin) best 1-1, Damani (Unspusy), 5 - 7, 6 - 2, 7 - 5; M Oranks (Spon) beat B Tarocry Churgary), 6 - 7, 7 - 5, 6 - 1. First: Orantes beat Gimenez, 6 - 2, 6 - 0.

DOUBLES: semi-Sest: A Gimenez (Spoin) beat A Jerret and J Smith (GB), 2 - 6, 6 - 4, 6 - 3. That: McNamee and Moltram boat Mastase and Leconte (France) beat Tarocry and H Guntherit (Switzerland), 8 - 4, 6 - 3. Final McNamee and Moltram boat Mastase and Leconte, 3 - 6, 7 - 8, 8 - 3.

OVER-35: singles final: Neutrale Chomunic) beat J Finot (Chilo), 5 - 4, 6 - 3. That: McNamee and Moltram boat Mastase and Leconte, 3 - 6, 7 - 8, 8 - 3.

OVER-35: singles final: Neutrale October, 6 - 2, 7 - 6. enjoy it". In the last final, McNamee and



Gimenez was not seeded at

Orantes on the way to a memorable triumph

Brighton

.45	ORLE/	ANS STAKES £2,000 (2-y-o: £1,567: 51) (4 runners)		
2	12	SWEET REMARK (DB) (J Sintry W O'Gorman 8-13	4	
3	•-	CHEF HABIT (C Sparrouhest) A Jarvis 8-11		
4	9	LACY RIVER (C G W Ltd.) O Jorgensen 8-11	5	
8	02	HEATHER CROFT (J Norman) R Harmon 8-8	1	
6	4 Sweet	Remark, 2 Heather Croft, 11-4 Chief Habit; 6 Lacy River.		
-				

4	1323-16	DARINE (D) (Torti M Said) F Duit 4-9-7
5	1300-20	AZD (CD/B) (F NED N Masson 7-8-4
7	0203-0	OLD RNOCKER (C) (T S Smith) D Laing 8-8-19T is
9	0/412-2	FABRICOUS DUNCE (Outlook Metal Supplies) A Pitt 4-8-10M Seundon
1		SUPERFOR SAINS (Expre of late D Hall) R Harmon 4-8-0
2		PRIVATE AUDIENCE (Mrs A Besson) & Besson 6-8-0
	00-03	OLD ROWLEY Dakes D Squires) Mrs. J Pitrogr. 4-7-12
4	00000-0	ERREL(F. Desvy) R Askins 6-7-7 O'Le
	11-4 Fabul	bus Drince, 7-2 Old Knocker, 4 Darine, 11-2 Aird, 8 Old Rowley, 12 Su
πţ	, 18 Proma	Audience, 25 Empl.
ij,	SIDME	Y THOMPSON STAKES (£2,976: 1m) (8)

2.15, TOWN PURSE HANDICAP, (£1,588: 1 1/m) (8)

1 3000-11 AFRICAN PEARL (J. McCaughey) R. Sambuch 4-8-12 1000-70 MR NUSIC MAN (D) (htra J. Rasvey) htra J. Rasvey) htra J. Rasvey 8-0-0 0000-14 A BAREZA (J. Raisky) S. Hawbury 4-5-11 0000-14 A BAREZA (J. Raisky) S. Hawbury 4-5-11 0000-14 A BAREZA (J. Raisky) S. Hawbury 4-5-11 0000-14 A BAREZA (J. Warshall) A Jarvis 5-8-9 00420-2 SVALEARD (J. Marshall) A Jarvis 5-8-9 00420-2 SVALEARD (J. 15-4 Tulim Flyer, 11-4 African Pearl, & Smitherd, & Le Saneza, 10 Beall Boy, 16 Popsi a Hope, 25 Mr Masic Man, Somerford Glory. 3.15 PETWORTH HANDICAP (Selling: £1,182: 11/m) (19)

5 Never Enough, 4 Hoodwink, 5 Hertfield Led, 6 Seddle Rock Road, 7 The Adrianstall, 8 Macree, 12 Corvey, 14 Queensbury Led, 20 others. 3.45 PRINCE OF WALES STAKES (3-y-o: £2,603: 11/m) (10) 50 0020-1 FALLER ANOSE (J. Hayworth H Candy 9-S 20020-1 FALLER ANOSE (J. Hayworth H Candy 9-S 20020-1 ESCAPSM (A Ward) G Harword 9-0 200-1 CPHARD'S PRIDE (S.F. & White) M Stocks 9-0 200-1 CPHARD'S PRIDE (S.F. & White) M Stocks 9-0 200-1 CPHARD'S PRIDE (S.F. & White) M Stocks 9-0 200-1 CPHARD'S PRIDE (S.F. & White) M Stocks 9-0 200-1 CPHARD'S PRIDE (S.F. & White) R Shurdy B-11 2000-1 CPHARD (AND STANCE) R STOCKS 9-1 2000-1 CPHARD (AND STANCE) Woodnam's Woodnam 8-11 2000-1 CPHARD (AND STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE (J. WOODNAM STANCE) WOODNAM STANCE 2 Lyphard's Pride, 3 Escapism, 7-2 Fatien Angel, 5 Ambiance; 12 Regent Leasure. 18 a Vale, 20 others.

4.15 CONFLANS HANDICAP. (3-y-o: £1,724: 6f) (11) FEATHER SOUND (P. Arcullo P. Armstrong 9-6
KASSI-IN (G. Mydicay) R. Hammon 9-6
KASSI-IN (G. Mydicay) R. Hammon 9-6
BORNEE BASSER (P. Sister) A Jervis 9-4
BROADWAY LODGE (J. Kelly) C. Wildman 8-12
SOUND OF THE SEA (L. L. Cal. W. Whiteherly) W. Wightman 8-3.
TYPECAST (CD) (Brian Morman Associates) Mrs J. Resvety 9000- TRESKELION (J Woodman) S Woodman 7-11
9000-3 STYLISH MOVER (P Burton) M Haynes 7-11
400016- PANDGRAS COLD (K Abou-Ismail) Peter Taylor 7-7
9000-0 SONG (R Hodges) R Hodges 7-7
9000-9000-9000 (R Hodges) Pet Mitchell 7-7
9000-9000-9000 (R Hodges) Pet Mitchell 7-7 84 Bonne Baiser, 5-2 Feather Sound, 9-2 Sound Oi The See, 13-2 Kash-in, 8 Typecast, reaching Lodge, 18 others.

Brighton selections. 1.45 Sweet Remark, 2.15 Darine, 2.45 African Pearl, 3.15 Hoodwink, 3.45 Lyphard's Pride, 4.15 Bonne Baiser. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 1.45 Sweet Remark, 2.15 Darine, 2.45 La Baneza, 3.15 Queensbury Lady, 3.45 Lyphard's Pride, 4.15 Feather Sound

Warwick selections 2.30 Stein Chart, 3.00 Warm Order, 3.30 Little Mercy, 4.00 Trumpery, 4.30 Eisell, 5.00 Zimbabwe.
By our Newmarket Correspondent
2.30 Fast Peach, 3.00 Divine Madness, 3.30 Little Mercy, 4.00 Gainford, 4.30 Bye Appeal, 5.00 Lavender Gray.

3.30 RETFORD HURDLE (Handicap: \$1,531:

Southwell NH 2.30 SAXBY CHASE (Handlesp: £1,214: 2m

10 R01 BN 7-10-9 (5 ev) Bestard
13 000 BULGADEN 8-10-0 S O'Neil
15 000 PRARRIE MASTER 13-10-0 Scudemote
17 300 ASK ME NC'ELY 8-10-0 Dutton
18 03 BROOKFIELD 11-10-0 Shitton
19 0p GAMING DICE 10-10-0 Width
20 00-3 DANZAR PASHA 7-10-0 Churies-Jones 7

| 15 | 100 | PRABRIE MASTER 13-10-0 | Scudemore | Continue | Scudemore | Continue | Cont 22 000 CANNON OF MILTON 8-10-0 Melitratrick 7

Warwick

	7 1. 66	I TIROLE	
3	ROCKFEL STAKES (2-y-o	maidens: selling: £552: 5f) (7 runners))
	O ANDSON (J Ancier and P C FAST PEACH (G Bitum) G (C KISHU (P Wall) J Bradley 8) T Marshelf 9-0	-
	STEEL CHART (R Populey) OF VERS, Y JANE (T Kane) C)	Virtie 8-11	1
5	5-6 Andson, 3 Stein Chart, 11-2 H6-8 h.	kuch, 7 Yerlly Jane, 12 Ho Double, 16 Kumu, Pap	

Gwyn Stakes. My guess is that he will plump for Slightly Dangerous, leaving Pat Eddery to wear Robert Sangster's racing silks on Merlin's Charm. Eddery rode Merlin's Charm in the gallop at Lambourne on Friday morning when Cauthen was on Slightly Dangerous.

3.0 LOYELY ROSA HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,228: 7f) (18)

ă		. ON THE BLADNESS (R Arcust) R Annatrong 6-8 Property	
š	001-0		
_		P Edderv	1
3	03200-0	QUEENSBURY STAR (Mrs D Carvelho) D Dale 8-5	٠
5	43100-3		
2			
0	0000-		
2	0044-0	BUD'S CRFT (J Sayers) & Baking 7-12	٩
3	0-00	ALUWHITE HART (Abretile Windows) W Holden 7-11	
4	00101-0		
5	00000-	. BISHOPS PIDE (Technood Ltd) R Baker 7-9Paul Eccary 5	1
٤,	000400-		
7	000000-0	STOMEOLI (M Siregues) T Marshell 7-9	
O	900020-	RELICITA (J. Fisher) N Calleghan 7-8	1
11	100-	MYSAM (A Fousiek) C Spares 7-7	1
13	32040-0	CHICANERY (M Jones) T Marshall ?-?	1
	11-4 DMs	e Medress, 4 Churte, 5 Warm Order, 15-2 Martielle, 8 Haycombe Bern, 1	81
		Hearty Hurder, 14 others.	

3.30 LADIES HANDICAP (1,228: 1m) (12)

41	021331-	LETLE SETLEX (CLASSISSING SERVICIO) SERVING 4-10-0
- 5	100-	THREE CHOWNS (Mrs A Kehtmason) P Makin 4-8-72
9	0/000-0	DIAMORE) GALLERY OA'S E FROMD R Boss 4-8-7
11	300-1	LITTLE MERCY (D) (C Blackwell) J Winter 4-8-8 (7 ax)
12	0030-01	NATIVE GUEST (M. Sinclair) N. Tinklar 3-8-5
13	0000-00	TENDER NECE (May J Green) J Spearing 3-5-1
15	300-101	THROLLING ID (G Reed) C Thurnton 6-8-1 (7 ex)
17	000000	LINCHA LE Ditts C Emmett) Mrs R Longs 4-7-13
18	9.000-0	CHERCHEZ LA FEMBLE CA'S E Wolfert M Pipe 6-7-13
20	200000-0	KOCHIA (Sketoois Ltd) J Totar 4-7-10
27	04000/	CRACKERJEL (M Clarke) M Tompkins) 5-7-40
34	0240-02	STEWART'S RISE (CD) (M Thousains) & MoMercon 5-7-8
	5-2 Little h	Agecy, 10-3 Thrilling, 5 Politic Heater, 15-2 Stewart's Files, 6 Native Guest,
law	Crowns, 1	2 others.
. ~	- ALLES	sen etakee /2-up meldane \$800 55 /10

	_			_
1.00	QUAS		o maidens: £690: 5	
2	. 6	GAINFORD OF Proudlook	C Spares 9-0	E Johnson
3		HADRAS Of Notaria) J I	tolt 9-0	
7	•	JAI MOORD THE STONE	F Saiment P Cole 9-0	Radd
-		JOHACRIS Mrs M Clerk	ori) P Feigete 9-0	A Proud
-		FMO'S CHANGE ID GO	field) Mrs J Poevey 9-0	R Street
		LINGES GLOST (B. HES)	B Hills 9-0	S Cauthen
	- 32 -	MASKELL LAD OWN B S	Empeored C Netson 9-0	1. Piggott
10		PETE THE MEAT OF THE	W Whyton 9-0	Johnson
11		TRI BAPERY (1) PEdroto	n) P Walkrym 9-0	
12	73	BOSAGORE (P Shillors)	B Richmond 8-11	G Duffield
18			C.O Donner 7 Tours	

		· ·	
4.30	GODIÝ	A HANDICAP (£1,170: 2m) (15)	
. 1	0.00000	SHADEY DOVE (J T Price) G H Price 8-10-0	
2		BYE APPEAL (D) (G Beccie) J Writer 5-10-0 (5 ex)	
	324213-	TREE MAIL CON'D Flocklon) K Morgen 4-9-12	
- 4	11300-0	THANKS (Rt. (Shalk) Mohammed) R Houghton 5-9-12	
		TAMOVEN ON Griffichal K Bridgester 8-9-0 PROUP 7	1
.9	3400-00	LAMSHED (G A Farmion Eng.) S Highinsheed 5-8-12 S Perks	1
10	20442.0	CHEPTA OF THE KOP (T Concer) P Keemey 4-8-12	
11	/0000-0	. COMPREY CROFT (Mm H Mobiey) D Anch 6-8-12Paul Sodery S	
13	0000-04	PHEREFORD ON Davies) J Old 6-8-11 W Newmon	
14	00/230-	FOOL'S TESTEACHY (M Fitter) 6 Thomer 5-8-10	1
16	0220-40	MISTY GLEN (Mrs R Bradley) J Bradley 7-8-7A Inche 7	1
17	004100-	COLD METACLES E US LE BRICKETTO J STERRING S-6-5	
18	04/32-2	ELSEL (J Scatt) M Schley 7-8-2 Michen 7	3
19	00/0-00	TAMERCO (B) (Grand Foods Ltd.) K Curaington-Grown 5-8-1R Fox	7
21	433000/-	STICKER WHY SELLE (V MEMBER) C AND MEMBER 2-0-5	
	2 Bye Appe	ed, 7-2 Elect, 6 Thertal, 8 Jamestid, 10 Tree Maffor, Sheday Dove, 14 others.	
		· ·	
5.00	LIGHT	BROCADE STAKES (3-y-o filles: £690) (17)	

	1400	PROCESS CYLES (2 44 Miles: FR90) (17)	
.uu	LIGH	BROCADE STAKES (3-y-o filles: £690) (17)	
2	02004-1	Newnes Court Co. (Device) J Winter 9-4	Ę
Z		BLOARA (W Leach) Thomson Jones 8-11	Į,
	9900-	BADARA (W LESCH) INDUSTRIAN STATE OF ST	7
7	30-	BOCKETY BAY (Mrs N Wates) Belding 6-11	5
12	30030-0	CHEEKY MCNIKEY (F Kennedy) & Blum 8-11	÷
13			
	See		
16	000-		
23	0-6	LONELY DAWN (SE E PERMEND OF THE PER	1
27	08-	INSTIGORA (C Leich) 9 Pating 8-11 N Day 3	÷
28			
29			
38	0.000		
40	DDDD-	HOYAL TALK (J BORREY) & LITTLE M Committee 6-11	1
43	6-0	SARTAMER CITY (Mrs. H Kills) M Smyly 8-11	-
44	024-2		
45	- OO-		
49	80-	EPIDER (Dr. C. Vitterate) - Walnut B-11 - G Startey	1
5 1 ·	. 0	THE PARK (S LEGIT & THE STORY OF THE STORY O	_
-	4 Thebah	we, 7-2 See Hevon, 11-2 Levender Grzy, 8 Bădere, Lonely Deve, 12 Windle	r,
	2416080	## 1-4	

4-6 Prince of Packer, 3 Rage, 6 Pair City, 8 Punky Ancel 5.30 LAXION BERGLE ON R Nodore ROSSINANTI SUCCESS

Saturday's results

Sandown Park

1.45 1, The Noble Pleyer (4-1); 2, Prince Syr (11-6 fart; 3, Wornel (33-1), 34 ran. 2.15 1, Pencestime (9-2); 2, the Jay Nothe (4-1 fart; 3, Jahrsond (5-1), 11 ran. 2.55 1, Sharty Dani (4-1); 2, Ottery News (10-1); 3, King Spruce (4-1); 6 ran. Desmond Edge 9-4 fax, NFC Captain John. 3,35 1, Princes Gats (10-1); 2, Kind of 3.35 1, Princes Gats (10-1); 2, Kind of Hush (7-4); 3, Luternaine (25-1), 9 ran. Ring the Boll fovershind, 4.10 1, Spanish Peol (6-1); 2, Cordine Speer (3-1 ji lim); 3, Hill Pageson (15-2), 12 ran. 4.40 1, Tower of Strangth (20-1); 2, Spanish Point (20-1); 3, King's Forset (20-1), 17 ran. Zaynala 9-4 fav. Leicester

1.30; 1, Annie Edge (7-1); 2, Ridge Heights (9-4 tar); 3, Sebai (4-1); 11 ran. 20; 1, Remont (4-1); 2, Durun (10-1); 3, Sunny Look (9-2); 9 ran. 2.30; 1, Neeto (9-4); 2, Motavato (8-11); 3, Newo (40-1); 5 ran. 3.0; 1, Retai (11-2); 2, Rio Deva (100-30 lay); 3, Buzzarda Say, (6-1); 12 ran. NS: My Annass. massr. 3.30 1, Stueshoes (3-1); 2, Sutty's Girl (2-); 3, Leardros (5-4 tex). 5 ren, NR; Shirt Support.
4 0: 1, Danderre (7-2); 2, Maurickoveni (10-11); 3, Falcon is Helr (10-1); 17 ren. 4.30: 1, Tatus e Card (4-3); 2, Incestious (7-1); 3, Nocthorpe (4-1), 16 ren.

Beverley

1.90: 1, Symbyl: (14-1); 2, Bestnikon (7-1); 3, Nurdison Brire (13-2a, 13 vss. Wahsel 4-1 tss. 20: 1, Pottinger (9-2); 2, Oristopariosismi (16-1); 3, Jorge Mögsel (11-8 tss.), 11 ran. 2.30: 1, abite Albert (-9); 2, Eastform (14-1); 3, Minis O'Neill (7-2), Off Your Mark (10-1). 8 rus.
3.0: 1, Bisewitch (6-1); 2, Calsong (9-1); 3, No Defect (1-1); 1.5 rm. Cough 3-15v.
3.30: 1, Five Mort 6-65); 2, Fine Evaluation (16-2); 3, Doumnyra (3-1); 9 rm.
4.0: 1, Transcorte (14-1); 2, Swinging Baby (7-2); 3, Coul Wind (3-1 tev), 12 rm.

Market Rasen 2.15 1,Brigedier Green (4-1); 2, Albritzi (8-11); 3, Whatton Marine (33-1), 12 mm. NR:

Just Passing 2.43: 1, Skegby (13-Brev); 2, The Coplow (9-1); 3, Man Afric (190-30), 7 rsn. 3,15: 1,Sain Buln (4-9); 2, Silver Lao (9-4); 3, 3.15: 1,9ain Buin (4-9); 2, Silver Lao (9-9); 3, Rivid. 3 rath.
3.45: 1, Glyss James (4-1); 2, Am Free At Last (4-1); 3, Piouro (7-40); 6 rath.
4.15: 1, Cybranctian (8-15); 2, Viervesiter, Glory (5-1); 3, Sanggerars Lady (6-1), NR Prescher Man.
4.45: 1, Rampera Cove (4-0); 2, Outlaw Man.
5.-9); 3, Grafty Grown (5-1); 4 rath. NR Dynamon

Bangor

rat. 2.45 1, Brave Jack (4-8); 2, Twilight Stag (12-1)] 3, Conny Glat (11-2); 5 ray. 3.15 1, Accly Ress (4-1); 2, Ballydurrow (11-4 tayl; 3, Stohesen (5-1); Coral Laisure (7-2). Anem. 4.15 1, Lodge's Fortune (11-4 lay); 2, Meeter Maiody (10-1); 3, Migelith (33-1), 15 ran, 4.45 1, Checolate Drop (3-4 try); 2, King's Jug (7-1); 3, Chicklavely (4-1), Handy Gray. Kelso

ANCISV
1 30; 1, Shallot Soy (4-5); 2, Swaltam (7-4);
3 Cardie Perse (14-1), 5 nm.
2 D; 1, inst Cri (4-1); 2, Noderna (11-4 kw);
2 Cardien (3-1), 8 nm;
2 C; 1, Nicky Tam (5-4 kw); 2, Liberty
Bodics (20-1); 3, Twice Timus (3-1), 5 nm,
3.0; 1, Nieston-Lad (3-1); 2, Sorder Kright
(6-4 see), 3, Secondary Inseqs (11-4), 11 nm,
18; Roman View. rea.
4.0; 1, Dusky Doke (4-5); 2, Banedor (16-1);
3, Marry Missus (5-2), 6 ren. Nr. Cool Siloen.
4,30; Allerice (9-4 lav); 2, 650y (16-1); 3,
Calaty Lef (5-2), 18 ren. Nr. Golden Farcy. Longchamp yesterday

A COO CHARAN 7-11-10 Sina 7
Subserved 100 CHARAN 7-11-10 Sina 7
Subserved 100 CHARAN 7-11-10 Sina 7
Subserved 100 CHARAN 7-11-13 Subserved 100 CHARAN 7-11-3 Subserved 100

2m) (14)
1 000 CHARLE'S SUNSHINE 5-11-10
Mr Sharpe (7)
2 100 FAR CITY (D) 5-11-10 Eractors
4 043 PRINCE OF PADUA 5-11-10
Brodey

5-4 Cpare, 5-2 Mitigator, 5 Jim's Tricks, 18
Couldings Tricks, 18
Couldings Tricks, 18
Couldings Tricks, 18
Couldings Tricks, 18
SOUTHWELL SELECTIONS 2.30 Bird Street, 19
3.0 Cristins Times, 3.30 Royal Cacina, 4-0
Levin Med. 4.30 Keyland, 8-0 Prince Of Metaning, 19-10Mr M

No.1 status at stake year and lost all three matches

Dallas, Texas, April 25 - John McEnros and Ivan Lendi, the world's two leading players, will barils for the richest tournament prize in the history of the game, \$150,000, in the World Championship Tennis final here tomorrow. Both won one-rided semi-final marches last night. McEnroe beat Eddie Dibbs, a fellow american, 5-4, 6-4, 7-6, and Lendl, of Czechoslovakia, crushed Vijay Amritraj, of India, 6-1, 6-0, 7-5, in only 82 minutes.

In tomorrow's final McEnroe, the world number one, puts his reputation at stake, having met Lendl three times during the past

without winning a set. McEnroe has the added problem of an injured left ankle which has drastically reduced his mobility.

☐ Jimmy Connors, the top seed, came from behind to reach the final of a \$370,000 tourpament in Las Vegas by beating Sandy Mayer 4—6, 6—2, 6—1. Mayer's younger brother overcame Mark Edmondson, of Australia, 6—0, 6—1, in the other semi-final. — Reuter.

Caurier-final: J Connors beat S Denton 6-2, 5-0; G Mayer beat J Kriet, 6-3, 6-4; B Mayer beat B Gotthied 7-5, 6-0; M Edmondoon beet R Raminez 6-3, 2-0 (returnet).

Miss Brasher passes test

Kate Erasher won the LTA women's hard court tennis championship with little to spare at West Worthing on Saturday. Her experience proved the difference between victory and defeat in a final lasting two hours and a quarter in which she beat the national jurior champion, Shelley Walpole, 6-4, 2-6, 6-1.

For Miss Brasher, the match was a chance to get the feel of a long, tough match again after an early season hampered by injuries. Two operations meant that this was only her third tournament of the year.

RUGBY LEAGUE

succumb to Gamble more point

By John Clemison

Oxford University.... Cambridge University30

Two tries and four goals by Paul Gamble, the Cambridge University Rugby League Club's secretary, took his side to a convincing victory over Oxford in the challenge Varsity match, sponsored for the first time by the Trustee Savings Bank, at Crystal Palace yesterday.

Amid the divois left by the javelin throwers, Cambridge looked for most of the first half as though they were destined to suffer, as they did in their first match, when Oxford bear them 16-9 at Fulham last season.

Oxford looked as strong and as fit this time, and with Bartliff and Colemut pushing Cambridge back in the tackle, they built up an 8-5 lead at half-time through two fine tries by Burn and Morton, to which Symonds added a goal.

It all went wrong for Oxford

a goal.

It all went wrong for Oxford after the break, however. Crippled by injuries to Gent and Howsden, they allowed the Cambridge backs too much room. Gamble took full advantage. His two tries and four goals took his two tries and four goals took his total for the season to 50 goals and 150 points.

and 150 points.

The Cambridge revival after the break took them quickly into a commanding lead, but in many ways for the wrong reasons.

After their first-half try, scored by Gardner when McConnell had broken the Oxford defence, Blackburn, Gamble (two), Gardner, McConnell and Mulbern all touched down. Gamble added four goals and Marsh a towering dropped goal Marsh a towering dropped goal from 35 metres

From 35 metres

OXFORD UNIVERSITY: M Burn (Balliot): 1
Morton (Balliot): M Swarn (University), T Ward
(Orlot), M Ovey (Balliot): D Symends (St
Edmund Helt), H Owen (Dried): F Bant
(Wachard) rep D Dee (St Edmund Halt), P
Kright (St Edmund Halt), M Howaden (Jesus)
rep D Prat (St Edmund Halt), M Howaden (Jesus)
rep D Prat (St Edmund Halt), J Colerust
(Balliot), M Leatry (Trinky), D Barnitt
(University).

CAMESROGE UNIVERSITY: D March (St
John's); P Gamble (St John's), S Comburn
(Emmanuol), D Blackburn (St John's), D
McConnell (St John's) rep T Curtis (St
John's), S Gardner (St John's), P Multern
(Emmanuol), E Wanterynezak (St John's), M
MacPhillips (Emmanuel), J Stephens (St John's), M
MacPhillips (Emmanuel), A Philipot
(Chuschil), M Willignon (S John's).
Reference: F Robinson (Leads).

Dark Blues Leigh need just one

By Keith Macklin

Thousands of Hull supporters camped on the Boulevard pitch for an hour at the end of the their team's game against Widnes. their team's game against Widnes, yesterday, won comprehensively 21-3 by Hull. They listened in the sunshine to public address system reports on the game at Leigh, where Hull's deadly rivals Hull Kingston Rovers had to win to give Hull the first division championship.

There were loud groans of disappointment as the final score came over the loudspeakers; 18-10 to Leigh, Leigh now go to Whitehaven on Wednesday needing just a point to take the

thampionship.

Hull won this Wembley rehearsal just as decisively as the score indicates. They played from the outset as if it was the cup final itself, tackling Widnes out of the game and running with pate and determination. Widnesstayed in the game for the first quarter by dint of some superb tackling, but once their line was tracked by a try from Topliss, the heart seemed to go out of their game. Hull produced a brilliant move for Harkin to send over O'Hara, and two goals from Norton gave Hull an 11-0 lead at half doc.

Hull sealed the game with

Holl sealed the game with mother fine try, made by Sunne for Harkin, a dropped goal by Crooks and two penalty goals from Lloyd.

from Lloyd.

Meanwhile, Hull Kingston Rovers were failing to do their ueighbours a good turn at Leigh; Leigh had to make four changes because of injuries, but still managed that 18-10 hammering. It was a game fought out at a blistering pace with numerous nail-biting near misses; Leigh's major points scorer was John Woods, who kicked eight points, while Phil Fox, Ray Tabern and Chisnall all scored tries.

lose title chance

By Iain Mackenzie Oldham27

Carlisle, one of the two newcomers to rugby league this season, lost their chance of emulating Fulham by winning the second division title at the first time of asking when they were heavily defeated by the club, who had been lying in second place, Oldham at Brunton Park yesterday,

Oldham, now almost certain champions, won so easily the game hardly resembled a top-of-the-table contest.

Three men were sent off, Cariisle's Hollingsworth and Crowther plus Oldham's McCur-

Oldham went ahead early on Oldham went ahead early on when Parrish kicked a penalty goal, and thereafter the Lancashire side threw the ball about as if they were holding a practice session. Ward scored Oldham's first try after a long run by Munro, then Ashton escaped down the middle for a second try which Parrish converted; although Ferres kicked a penalty goal for Carlisle before the interval it was obvious even then that the northwest club were up that the northwest club were up

against it.

Hollingsworth did not help matters by being sent off just on the half time whistle, as Oldham quickly demonstrated; first McCurrie and then Ashton crossed the Carlisle line. Both tries were converted by Parrish Rovers were failing to do their neighbours a good turn at Leigh; Leigh had to make four changes because of injuries, but still managed that 18-10 hammering. It was a game fought out at a blistering pace with numerous nail-biting near misses; Leigh's major points scorer was John Woods, who kicked eight points, while Phil Fox, Ray Tabern and Chisnall all scored tries.

I Warrington made sure of eighth place in the premiership play-off by beating Barrow 25-17 after trailing 7-0 early in the game. Fulham fought gallantly against defeat, but their 20-24 scoreline against Leeds means that Fulham go down to the Second division along with Wakefield Trinity, York and Whitehaven.

Touriste the Caruste line. Both tries were converted by Parrish tries were converted to the referee and brought the sides back level at 12 men each, there was a glimmer of bope for Carliste, Morgan added to his impressive try total this season and Ferres converted; but a ferres converted; but a ferres converted; but a ferres converted; but

TABLE TENNIS

Mrs Hammersley's gamble fails

Jill Hammersley's only defect of the European championships came right at the very end here today. Eighteen victories in team and individual events came to a halt when she lost 16-21, 21-8, 18-21, 21-23, 16-21 to her great rival Bettine Vriesekoop of Holland.

The match lasted an hour and a quarter and that was probably the crucial factor: by the fourth game Mrs Hammersley was imping from the shin injury she acquired earlier in the week, and by the fifth she had it heavily strapped and was beginning to take one or two extra gambles in attack.

She had set her heart on one less his attention of the content of the c

attack.
She had set ber heart on one She had set her heart on one last big-attempt to win back the better men's final in which Jantitle she gained in 1976, and this Ove Waldner, the 16-year-old unseeded Swede who had beaten be to success. Miss Vriesekoop,

SAME City, STOCKHOIM.

MEN'S SPRGLES Ouerter-finals: G Gargely thungary beat J Secretin (France 17-21, 22-30, 22-30, 21-18; M Appointer (Sweden) beat J Jonys (Kungary) 21-18, 21-13, 12-21, 15-21, 21-18; J-O Woldnor (Sweden) beat S Bangisson (Sweden) 21-19, 21-17, 12-21, 15-21, 21-15; T Klampar Gungary) beat E Hughay (Garmany) 21-13, 21-14, 21-15, 58ms-finets: Walvey beat Klampar 12-21, 24-22, 21-18, 21-13; 4ppekyen beat Gargaly 21-18, 13-21, 21-18, 21-15, Final Appekyen beat Walvey for Walvey for Klampar 12-21, 24-90, Mcn's Doubles first D Surbek and Z Kaholo (Vugoslavia) beat J Jonyer and G Rangery (Hungary) 21-15, 21-17, 21-18.



Adams: champion with a knack for throwing his weight around

Adams keeps hold of | Weekend's results title with little effort

Neil Adams, 23, Britain's world champion, gave another impressive title performance at Crystal Palace on Saturday. He beat six overseas challengers and two from the home countries to retain the 78 kg title at the British open championships.

Adams, from Addington, Surrey, was watched by his fiancee. Olympic swimmer Sharron Davies and wasted little energy in cruising to the figal. sparron payers and wasted little energy in cruising to th final disposed of Israel's Gabriel Leopold, in eight records and Warren Schofielld, from Manchester, was dispatched in 45 seconds, both with clean, incisive throws.

seconds, both with clean, incisive throws.

Paul Prentice, of Brixton, lasted 50 seconds and then came Adams's most difficult fight of the night. He needed all his guile and staming to achieve the verdict over Holland's Ben Spykes. The procession continued with another Dutchman, Eishout, Tolen of Norway, and Delacorps, of Belginm, to reach the final. The final, against West Germany's Eckhart Fegert, lasted one minute and three seconds.

UNDER 60 KL: 1, P. Middleton (GE); 2, J. Swaimen (GE); 3, M. Jones (GE).

UNDER 71 KL: 1, J. Germany); 2, M. Suff (thaty); 3, R. Henneveld (Netherlands). UNDER 78 KL: 1, N. Adams (GB); 2. E. Fegert (West Germany); 3, M. Grant (Sweden).

U. Brunner (Switzerland); 3, M. Grant UniDER 95 KL: 1. G. Neureuper (Neiherlands); 2. P. Radbum (GB); 3. C. Jensen (Denmark).

OVER 95 KL- 1, A. Van der Groeben (E Germany): 2, A. Schnabel (W Germany): 3, H. Elbert (W Germany).

Top of the world

Carl Furrer, from Harlow, set a new world record of 109.2 points with a superb performance at the Welsh Trampolime Championship on Saturday. Furrer, the British and European men's champion, is favourite for the individual gold medal at the world championships next month.

Concentration of the second Chy T. Second Co. O. Cothester United 1. Demogran C. Hartegood 3. Part Valle 1; Hereland United 3. Marchest Town 1: Hall Chy 3. Bury 2. Hartenton Town 1. Paterboroush United C. Secretorpe United 0. Hastar Town C. Secretorpe United 0. Hastar Town C. Secretorpe United 0. Bosmanouth C. Town C. Sheffeld United 0. Bosmanouth C. Townson Rosen 1. Aldershot C. De W. D. I. F. A. Pta.

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Footbale
Sammanape
Grane Alexandra
SOUTHERN LEA Athenian Leaguer Banstead 1, Uxbridge 2: Sumbarn 2, Whyteleafe 0: Chartsey 4, Hardelett 1: Haringoy Borough 0, Chartont St. Peter 3, Kingsbury 0, Woodlard 1, Leyton W 0, Marton 0; Redvill 2, Hoddesdon 2; Horley 3, Retsip Marior 0.

Actiby 0; Singeshed 2, Affection U; Susson Town 0, Socion 2.

ISTHMIAN LEAGUE Premer division; Bishop's Statisted C, Sudon United 4; Bromley 4, Studie O, Craydon O, Borcham Wood D; Dahrich Heartes 2, Wednobe Wanderers D; Horove Berruph O, Needon O; Hatches 2, Wolung 2, Statistes 2, Wellhamslaw Avenue 1; Totar 3 and Minters 2, Wallhamslaw Avenue 1; Totar 3 and Minters 2, Wallhamslaw Avenue 1; Totar 3 and Minters 2, Hardow O, First Monte 3, Emborough 4, Wale 1; Ferhams 2, Rotar and Hersten 1; Hamplan 2, Second Cat 2, Hardow O, Wallyshom 1; Horneshertch 1, Learth 2; "Hory 3, Kingstonian 2, Second Cat 2, Batter April 1, Barrier Dorwers 2, Hornham 2, Hamperland 1; Engong 2, Hornham 0; Learth worth GC 4, Windster and Econom 1; Without 3, Germbian Canada 0; Sandan 1, Werden Q, Harwech and Partial 20 0.

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SECORD OCTISIONE Barneley 1, Charling Pétient 0; Botton Wanderent 0, Crystal Petient C. Cambridge United 1, Leicester Gay 2, Chetras Petient S. Rangers 2, Chetras 0, Dortry County 2; Newcastle United 0, Grischy Town 1; Norwich City 2, Blackburn Privers 9; Oddram Mithelie 2, Wiresham 1; Rosientam United 2, Luisa Town 2; Strawsbury 2, Orlent 0; Walford 4, Shefflold Wednesday 0.

Artherian Largue, Premier Dirision: Scenifords 3, Lancing O B 2, First Divi Old Ardinians 2, Old Westminstons 4,

ESSEX SENSOR CUP FINAL: Col

Yesterday Third division

DUNDEE

EAST FIFE

NORTHERN LEAGUE: Crook Q. West Auckland 1; Durhem 2 Beanon Auckland 2; Farrylaff 1, Morth Shiekts 1; Pernith 6, Ashangsan 0, Shekton Q. Wintoy 1; South Bank 2. Willington Q; Yow Linv 2, Evenwood 4; Whitey Bay 4, Cornell 2; Blyth Spartans 2, Bullington 0.

P W D L F A Ph 40 21 10 9 58 41 73 40 10 12 9 55 46 69 41 15 13 10 60 37 67 40 18 13 9 59 40 67 40 17 15 2 56 42 86 41 17 13 11 54 42 64 41 17 13 11 54 42 64 41 13 9 14 51 47 60 44 17 7 9 14 51 47 60 42 16 11 15 59 49 59 40 16 17 17 60 66 55 51 53 42 16 9 17 60 66 52 52 56 51 41 18 9 16 52 52 52 40 12 17 17 19 65 76 52 41 12 13 16 48 49 49 40 12 13 15 48 62 49 40 11 14 15 47 49 47 40 11 12 13 16 48 68 37 40 81 17 17 47 65 67 32 40 81 17 17 47 65 47 49 47 49 11 12 13 16 48 68 37 40 81 17 17 56 67 32 40 7 11 22 35 67 32

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Kick-off 7 30 unless stated RICK-Off 7-30 (press based)

RIST DIVISION: Notis County v Stoke City.

THERD DIVISION: Brentford v Wimbledon.

POURTH DIVISION: Crowe Alexandra v

Bradford City, Post vale v Horeford United.

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Altrocham v

Frichleyy; Northwich Victoria v Kettering;

Worcester v Barnet. Aberdeen 30 17 7 6 50 26 41 Rangers 32 13 11 8 47 40 37 Dunder (J. 32 13 9 10 53 33 35 St Menn 30 14 7 9 46 37 35 Hibrarien 33 11 12 10 37 33 34 Horizo 33 10 14 29 50 28 Ourder 33 10 4 19 45 63 24 Partick T, 32 6 8 18 32 53 20 Article 33 5 6 22 30 74 16 Scottlish First Division: Ayr United 3, Hernition Azadiscials 2: Dumbarton D, Killmarrock 2, Dustamiline 1, Hearts of Midlothian 2; Fellicht 3, Raith Rovers 2, Moderwell D, Cydebank C, Cuses of the South 1, Cusen's Park 2, St Johandons 7, East Stiffuggathre 1. 32 13 9 10 53 33 35 30 14 7 9 46 37, 35 33 11 12 10 37 33 34 33 9 10 14 29 50 26 33 10 4 19 45 63 24 32 6 7 18 32 53 20 33 5 6 22 30 74 16 Gensborough CENTRAL LEAGUE: Aston Ville v Laeds (7 0); Montreation v Shuffield Linded; Sheffeld Semidon (2.0).

STHEMAN LEAGUE: Premior division: Hame
Sorough v Croydon, First division: Ware
Femborough Town.
RUGBY UNION: Club match: Portypride Cross Keys

BASKETBALL: International metch; England to Colombia (Baccheson)

TODAY'S CRICKET

CAMBRIDGE: Cambridge University Notinghamsoner (11.02 of 5.00) OXFORD: Oxford University v Northamptonshire (11.30 to 6.30).

European leagues AUSTRIAN: Lesk O. Rapid O. Wiene Sportelub 1, GAK O. Austria Wien 1, Austria Sabburg D. Saurin Graz S. Admira Wacker 2, SWW Innsbruck 1, Voest 1. EAST GERBANE Carl Zeksa Jera 1, Magdeburg D; Dynamo Dresden 2, Dynamo Besha 1; Energie Coltous 2, Charine Halle D; Miamot Ave 2 Lokomotiv Lejang D; Eachasterien Zwichau 0, Karl-Mara-Seatt 3: Chemie Suna Schlopau 1, Harpe Postock 0.

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COMPUTINGS

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BELGIAN: Liera 2, RWDM 2: Tongeren
Wangen 1; Anderlecht 2, FC Machin
Wittersche 2, Cerkel Bruges 4: Berngen
FC Liege 1; Kornnik 0, A4 Ghert 0; Lekeren
Beveren 1; Standard 1, FC Antwerp 0; Bruge
3, Winterstag 0. SWISS; Grasshoppers 4, Bellinzons 1; St. Gel 1, Lucanne O; Autop 2, Young Boys 4; Basel 1, Sion O; Veruby 1, Service 1; Bulle 1, Nordstorn 2; Chalasso 1, Zurich 4; Lucanne 3, Karnax Neuchatel 5.

Xamus Neuchalel 5.
WEST GERBARE Bayern Munich 3. Gamburg
4: Kertsnuge 1. Kassenieutern 1: Bomose Michemgledbach 0. Studgart 0; Armine Balebid 2. MSV DusSung 0: Beyer Loverkuben 1; Eintracht Frankfurt2; Darmstadt. 2. Cologne 4; Boorbon 2. Emissold Braunschweig 0: Werder Bresen 3, Normshorg 1; Portuna Dusseldorf 0; Borusse Dommind 0.

MORTH AMERICAN: New York Cession Chicago Shing 1; Fort Lauderdale Strater Montreel Name: 0; Tutes Replaced Juckschwite Tau Men 2; San Diege Sockers 4 Seattle Soundare, 3; Teronto Biozzard 2 Tampa Bay Rowder 4; Vancouver Wittedon 2, Portland Tumbars 1.

BOXING: WEIGHT WATCHING IN JOHANNESBURG, WORTH WATCHING IN NEW YORK

Moore's battle with the scales Johannesburg, April 25, — Moore has ended six of his nine bouts inside the distance. Association champion could face another weight battle before his postponed light-middleweight title bout against Charlie Weir of South Africa takes place here Weir's record includes knock-out of the title in the country of the country o

Weir's record includes knock-outs in 24 of his 29 bouts, but his defeats were also by knock-outs, which raise doubts about his ability to take as well as give punches. bout was cancelled because of persistent rain at the open air Ellis Park stadium. The light-middleweight limit is 69.85kg.

After taking a sauna and exercising feverishly for an hour, moore returned to the weigh-in, and edged in at 20 grammes below the limit. Weir had earlier scaled 68.7kg.

Moore must now watch his yesterday's postponment came at the end of a week of legal wrangling after a United States court ruled against the bout being given championship status.

Urgent applications to have the

New Jersey court's decision rescinded were made and on Friday a Philadelphia appeal court judge sanctioned the title bout, pending a final verdict by Moore must now watch his moore must now watch his weight until the second weigh-in before tomorrow's rescheduled bout, which is widely predicted to end in a knock-out. the courts.

receive \$500,000

Ci Wilfredo Gomez of PuertoRico will defend his World
Boxing Council light featherweight title against Juan Antonio
Lopez of Mexico on June 11 in
Las Vegas. The hout will be a
curtain-raiser for another WBC
title meeting between Larry
Holmes of America, the heavyweight champion, and his
number one challenger Getry
Cooney.

Marvelous Hagler

rourt ruled against the bout being given championship status.

Urgent applications to have the New Jersey court's decision middleweight champion. will be known as Marvelous Marvin Hagler, Hagler, born Marvin Nathaniel Hagler om May 23, 1954, in Newark, New Jersey, has had his name legally changed in Plymouth Probate Court — AP.

Win for Boza-Edwards

Win for Boza-Edwards

Ugandan Cornelius Boza-Edwards a devastating left and some more combinations that purt the American down again; the referee signalled it was all over after 1 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was been considered a first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first loss after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first losses after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first losses after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first losses after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first losses after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round. It was Verderosa's first losses after 2 minute and 33 seconds of the third round.

The European Boxing Union few up a partial list of official challengers for several European titles at an executive council meeting in Madrid on Saturday.

The following challengers were approved:

Heavyweight — champion locen Rodrigus expressed first frames, challenger were approved:

Heavyweight — champion locen Rodrigus expressed first frames, challenger for San's (Party Rollman Frames), challenger for San's (Party Rollman Frames), challenger for San's Council in the second some first frames f

CYCLING

Final flourish from Williams

By John Wilcockson

Dirk De Wolf of Belgium proved a worthy winner of the ifth Sealink International which inished in Manchester on Saturday. He was forced to make a dogged defence of his yellow lersey on the final stage from Sheffield.

Jeff Williams and Malcolm Elliott of Great Britain attacked on the snake pass, 18 miles into the stage, and the only riders able to respond were Zbigniew Szczepkowski of Poland, David Gardiner of Ireland and De Wolf.

The five attackers moved clear, but no matter how hard they tried, Williams and Elliott could not shake off the 21-year-old De Wolf.

By John Wilcockson

In desperation, with 30 miles trouble on the penultimate day in the stummt of the cat and fiddle mass. He was not caught until 15 miles from the finish, but he ascond attack in the final mile to win the stage, his third such success in three years.

Szczepkowski narrowly beat Elliott for the second place behind De Wolf, with Elliott to take everall 18 64 31: 2. Szczephomoby 16 25 0: 3. Elliott 18 50: 4. R Devisor (Begumi 18 55.5.) 6. R Devisor (Begumi 18 55.5.

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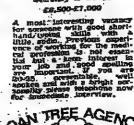
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tomorrow, Moore, from New York, tipped the scales at 70.1kg at yesterday's weigh-in only hours before the bout was cancelled because of

ATHLETICS

Ford inspires Aldershot

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Tipton Harriers lost their AAA National 12-stage road relay title at Sutton Coldfield on Saturday, but by the remarkably small margin of 10 seconds, writes Norman Fox. Aldershot, Farnham and District for whom Bernie Ford was an inspiration, won in 4 hours 3 minutes 1 second.

Ford gave Aldershot the lead on the seventh leg, but the outstanding individual performance came from David Moor-croft, who broke the long stage (5 miles 900 yds) record. His time of 24 mintes 27 seconds beat Brendan Foster's record by a second and suggested a success-

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PESILTS: 1, Aldershot, Famhers and District. 4 hr 3 min D1 seq. 2. Tipton H, 4:2-11; 3. Gatashand, 4:3-42, 4. Birchfeld H, 4:5:43; 5 Invicts, 4:7-46, 6, Safford, 4:8:15.

WALRUT (Cattorma): International receiving: Men: 5,000 metres: 1, A Royle (GB) 13 men: 26.4 sec. 10,000 metres: 1, G Kamas (Kernys), 27 min: 36.2 sec. 3,000 metres steeplechase 1, J Hagetbrand (Sweden), 8 stn 40.0 sec; 3, T Staymings (GB), 8.43.5. Women: 5,000 metres: 1, E Ernstron (Sweden), 15 min: 55.5 sec.

DES MONES: Drake Relays: 5.000 metres: 1, Scott, 13mm 52 15sec. Women. 100 metres: 1, Ottoy (Jamesca), 11.40cecs. ADELANDS: Women is 5.000 metres wait: 1, 8 Cook. (Australia). 22mms. 45 Sept. (world.

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the states of MAC TEMPING matted and in the Matter of The Ompanies Act 1948. Notice is hereby given that CHENTONES of the above-amed Containly which is being chuntactly WOUND UP, are reduced, on or before the 26th day May 1982, to send in their Chirotian and surnames their diverses and descriptions, full

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even further when it is realized that about £10m accounts for a number of mansion flat blocks which have been acquired by tenants. Mr Green will not reveal the size of the present disposal programme, but he is clearly keen to obtain more cash which can be used either for upgrading existing properties or for development.

The sale by the Prudential Assurance Company of its freehold interest in Central Cross, the 229,000 sq ft office building in London's Tottenham Court Road, is a remarkable event in the capital's property market and a milestone in the block's 15 year chequered history.

Prudential's decision to put the building on the market for an esking price of £45m, is surprising the giant insurance group, with £2,500m worth of property, is not known for selling its assets. This is the largest single sale ever made by the Prudential in its century-long involvement in property investment

long involvement in property investment and Central Cross is the sixth biggest building owned by the Prudential's

Mr Peter Green, the group's joint chief surveyor had allayed fears that such a

substantial sale indicates a disenchant-ment with long-term property invest-ment. He said: "Though this is undoubted by a substantial sale, in the context of our total property investments it rep-resents ne more than a fine tuning of the portfolin."

But Mr Green has made it clear that while the Prudential has been a great hoarder of buildings and investments in

the past, he wants to dispose of more

Over the last 24 years the Prudential

has disposed of about £45m worth of property with more than half of that total sold in 1981. Considering the overall size of the portfolio, sales of this level are small beer and the figures are diluted.

Central Cross has had a troubled and colourful history. The site was acquired about 15 years ago by the Prudential from the Gort Estate and was originally developed in conjunction with EMI as the music and records group's new headquarters. But financial troubles at EMI and the subsequent takeover by Thorn, to form Thorn EMI, stopped plans to use the building.

Under the development agreement, EMI leased the entire building for 35-years from June 1979, with a provision to extend the lease to a maximum of 140

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ural Medicine and

The surprise from the Pru years. Thorn EMI now pays £2.5m subject to five yearly rent reviews.

All the shops in Central Cross have been sub-let and tenants found for almost all the offices. Most of the office space has been leased by two principal tenants, Amoco and Amerada, both oil companies. Thorn-EMI itself occupies only a tiny proportion of the offices.

The Prudential believes it will encounter little difficulty in finding a buyer for the block. An early approach was made some months ago by agents representing foreign interests, probably Middle Eastern, although Mr Green admits no serious discussions took place.

For some time investment managers for the main funds have been complaining that there are few major prime buildings on the market. A building the size of Central Cross is likely to be bought by a large pension fund or insurance group looking for major property investments.

The overall rent for the building that Thorn-EMI is paying is just under £10.90 a sq ft. At today's market rent the 180,000 sq ft offices would yield £2.7m alone, taking the total rent roll to more than Sim. As the rent review is about two years away any buyer of the building may consider it worthwhile to negotiate a buyout of Thorn-EMP's interest and take full advantage of the income stream.

Apart from Central Cross the Prudential is holding talks about the future of the Adelphi Building at Charing Cross. The subject of a major refurbishment programme likely to cost around f3im, the Adelphi is thought to have a market value of about £60m. Mr Green confirmed that no agreement to sell has been reached although discussions are under way with the British subsidiary of Phillips Petroleum which wants to use the 300,000 sq ft block as a new headquarters building.

Though the Prudential has embarked on a major pruning exercise it continue to be busy with development. In central London alone where 45 per cent of its massive portfolio is concentrated, it is in the middle of a £100m development programme. Ourside of the capital a further £100m is being channelled into a variety of schemes including about 1.1m sq ft of industrial space and 600,000 sq ft of office buildings.

While this substantial programme is under way, Mr Green pointed out that the Prudential's eyes are not closed to acquiring prime ready-made investments as the opportunities arise.

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	BRITISH G	RAND PRIX	HOLIDAYS A		RESISTA CARPETS	CABBAN & GASELEE REW. Unfurnithed Large (article house, in becch. 2 str- com. of bethe, eas. CM. 2007 2.102. Chromat, garage, 2.200	AROUND TOWN FLATS Accommedation for Go. viz:	W.1. Lovery room, quiet Georgias house 150 p.w. 953 6064. WILLESDER GREEN. Courle 2 F. Large luxury flat: big double bed. own bath. looges, duling room.
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Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

Radio 1

World Service

.00 As Radio 2. 7.00 Mike Read.

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6.40 Open University: Gibbon the Ruins of Rome; 7.05 Mattis Methods: Forecasting; 7.30 Seizac and the Visual Arts; 7.55 Closedown, 9.08 For Schools, Colleges: Job satisfaction; 9.35 Junior Schools, Courages: Job satisfaction; 9.35 Junior Craft, Design and Technology; 10.00 You and Me. For the very young (not schools) (r) 10.15 Music Time. 11.00 Merry-go-Round, Outward Bound. 11.20 Closedown. 12.30 News After Moorn with lan Ross and Moira Stuart. Weather details from Michael Fish. 12.57 Regional news (London and St. only: Financial report and received the with Michael Fish. 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report and news headlines with subtities). 1.00 Pebble Mill at One with Donny. MacLeod, Marian Foster and Marjorle Lofthouse. 1.45 Pigeon Street: A See-Saw programme for the very young (r). 2.01 For Schools, Colleges: Words and Pictures. 2.40 Industrial Archaeology, 3.00 Closedown. 3.15 Songs of Praise from Billericay, Essex (r). 3.53 Regional news (not London).

3.55 Play School. For the under fives (shown earlier on BBC 2). 4,20 Cheggers Plays Pop Furnand games plus five pop music from Madness and Banenarama.

4.45 Jana of the Jungle. Cartoon adventures of a South American Amezon (r). 5.05 John Craven's Newsround. World news for

young people. 5.10 Blue Peter The country's fastest tortoises, Maggie and Jim, make their spring debut after their winter hibernation. With them comes advice on tortoise care.

5.40 News with Richard Baker, 6.00 South East 8.25 Nationwide introduced by Frank Bough and

8.25 Nationware induced by the same selection of the start of another twice weekly drams seles about a North Sea terry company. The company has now gone of public and one of the shareholders is the owner of a rival shipping company.

7.20 Bret Maverick. An unscrupulous au wants to write a story about a dead Bret. ... Maverick but our card sharp hero is not too keen on dying in the cause of literature.

8.10 Panorema. Mrs Thatcher is interviewed by Robert Kee and Richard Lindley.

9.00 News with John Humphrys. 9.25 Film: Hustle (1975) starring Burt Reynolds and Catherine Deneuve. A down at heel but bonest detective forms a relationship with a

dedicated call girt. They plan to leave their world of pimps and violence but before they can he becomes avoived with a brutal murder. The vice and corruption that he es involved with a brutal. uncovers during his investigations. atically afters both their lives. R is the film's first showing on British television. 11.23 News headlines.

11.25 The Computer Programme. In the fifth of ten programmes about the world of information science Chris Searle, lan McNaught-Devis and Gill Nevill explore the New Media (r).

11.50 Weather.

BBC 2

6.40 Open University: Maths Convergence, 7.05 Electric Money, 7.30 Computing: Sorting, 7.55 g: Sorting, 7.55 own. 11.00 Play School. For



Sandra Payne: BBC 1 6.55pm

5.10. A Song of Sixperice. How grants are awarded to two London Primary schools and how they decide to use it (r). 5.40 Buck Rogers" starring Buster Crabbe, Episode one and Buck

and Buddy agree to belp fight the ruthless Killer Kane. Maggie. The penultimate episode and Granny meets her Maker on New Year's morning. 6.25 The Saga of Noggin the Nog. 6.35 Fancy Fish, Fish keeping as a

7.00 Better Than New. Hints on renovating old furniture. Tonight David Day and Albert Jackson discuss the pros and cone of repairing surface

7.25 News with subtitles. 7.30 A Family Band. Roy Castle visits the Owens of North Wales and the Norrises of Worcester.

8.00 Barry Manilow in Britain. The second part of the popular singer's concert recorded at the Royal Albert Hall.

9.00 The Mike Harding Show. Another half-an-hour of jokes and songs from the little man in dungarees. Recorded at the

Opera House, Buxton. 9.30 The Story of Ruth adapted by Peter Ramsley from an actual case study by Dr Morton . Schatzman, A frightening story of one woman's fight to overcome nightmare hallucinations. Starring Connie.

Booth as Ruth. 10.35 Cartoon Two: Fair Play. A Polish cartoon about manners in the world of combat. 10.45 Newsnight. The latest news from around the world plus an extended look at one of the major stories. Ends at 11.35.

ITV/LONDON

9.30 For Schools: John Gilpin's ride to York; 9.47
All about time; 10.04 Lambing in Yorkshire; 10.21
Victoria Wood; 10.48 For the hearing impaired;
11.05 Living with a handicapped child; 11.22 A
day in the life of a Cologne family; 11.39 The
workings of a computer; 12.00 Cockleshell Bay.
Adventures of the Cockle twins for the very young;
12.10 Rainbow. Léarning with puppets; 12.30
Supersavers. Don MacLean with advice on saving
on electrical repairs (r); 1.00 News with Peter
Sissons; 1.20 Themes News; 1.30 Van der Valk.
The Dutch detective investigates charges of
corruption in high piaces (r); 2.30 Films: A Circle of
Children (1977) starring Jane Alexander and
Rachel Roberts. A young socialite tires of the good
life and decides to devots herself to looking after
emotionally disturbed children. But do the
authorities want her? authorities want her?

4.15 Cartoon: Porky Plg. 4.20 The Sooty Show with Matthew Corbett (r).
4.45 Murphy's Mob. The final episode of the
drama serial about a football club.

5.15 Gambit. Married couples compete for cash prizes until the questioning of Fred

5.45 News. 6.00 Themes news.
6.25 Helpt introduced by Viv Taylor Gee. She talks to Fred Padley from the Reading branch of the Workers' Educational 6.35 Crossroade Doris Luke gets a startting

7.00 Nature Watch. Julian Pettifer with George Archibeld on his Wisconsin farm. It is here that he works to preserve some fifteen species of crane threatened with extinction. He made news recently by hatching in captivity the rare Siberian Crane.

7.30 Coronation Street, Ken Barlow is visited by the police. 8.00 Union Castle, Cornedy series about a tely home bought by a union's pension

fund.

8.30 World in Action. A film report on the role of the United States as honest broker in the Falklanda crisis. . . 1

9.00 Minder: The Dessert Song. Terry's Good Semartian act of rescuing a young Greek Cypriot from a street brawl lands himself and Arthur in the middle of a Greek-Turkish feud concerning the restaurant business (r). 10.00 News.

10.45 Looks Familiar. Denis Norden reminisces about the stars of yesteryear and their acts.
His fellow wallowers in nostalgia are Diana Dors, Farrey Granger, and Larry Grayson. 11.15 Thriller: Colour Him Dead. An eccentric millioneire hires a resourceful husband and wife team to protect him (r)

12.35 Close with Mary Craig reading about love and the mystery of life.



Fawity Towers image in her role of Ruth Baker in THE STORY OF RUTH (BBC 2 9.30pm) a true-life weird mixture of fellow 'quests'. Her psychiatric case history from the halfuctratory powers are namessed files of Dr Morton, Schatzman adapted by Peter Ransley. Roth is a young American wife, living in London in 1977 with her husband to help ther reject the nightmares and to manifest happy experiences instead: It is a sometimes rightening play with Miss Booth and three children. Shortly after unnervingly convincing as the distraught unfortunate setting up home here she begins to have nightmates about and hallucinations of her still-living lather FANCY FISH (BBC 2 6.35pm) is: who, when she was twelve, sexually assaulted her. Over a period of four a-new five-part series examin

detail the hobby of keeping fish as and a half million people in Britain who already keep aquammas and this is growing thanks to the ease of care. This first programme looks at her husband's advances and loses interest in her children. Husband of goldfish and ornamental carn be very lucrative - some of the

 It would have been easy to en adonalise tonight's play OUTSIDE THE JEWELLERS (Radio 4 8.00pm) especially as the theme is marriage and the author a life-long celibate. But, to director John Theocharis's credit, his handling of this play, written by Pope John Paul It in the latter part of the 1950s when he was simply Karol Woltyla, is the soul of discretion. The play follows the marital trials and

spanning two generations. The essage conveyed is one of hope that no matter what hardship a seen in the context of God and the life hereafter. A strong cast is headed by Barbara Jefford, Nigel

6.00 News Briefing
6.10 Ferming Week
6.30 Today
6.45 "Prayer for the Day
7.00 Today's News
7.30 News Headlines
7.45 "Thought for the Day
8.30 News Headlines
8.35 The Week or 4
8.43 Glyn Worsnlp in the BBC
Sound Archives
8.57 Weather and Travel 6,00 News Briefing 6,10 Farming Week 9.00 News 9.05 Start the Week in Sco

8.05 Start the Week in Scotland
10.00 News
10.30 Daily Service
10.45 Bus Stop Glasgow (new series)
Roger McGough tours the City
of Glasgow in the Radio 4
double-declar*
11.00 News Travel
11.03 Down Your Way visits Dumfries
11.48 Poetry Please 11.48 Postry Please 12,00 News

You and Yours Neked Radio 4 An award-ning Scottish comedy ! 12.27 N

gramme
12.55 Weather and Travel
1.00 The World at One
1.40 The Archera
2.02 Women's Hour visits Stirling
3.00 News
3.02 Play "Murder in a Nice
Neighbourhood" by Jack Assume the content of the content of

he Hindu Kush" by Eric Newby 5.00 News Magazine 5.55 Weather and Programme News 6.00 News and Financial Report 6.30 I'm Sorry, I Haven't a Clue † 7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 Start the Week in Scotland. †

The Monday Play "Outside the Jaweller's" by Karol Woltyla (Pope John Paul 11) translated by Boleslaw Taboraki 9.59 Weather
10.00 The World Tonight
10.30 Science Now in Scotland
Discoveries and development
in laboratories in the Lowlanda
11.00 ABook at Bedtime: "Challegin

11.00 ABook at Bertime: "Challapin"
An autobiography as told to
Maxim Gorley Abridged reading
In ten parts (1)
11.15 Aft Financial World Tonight
11.30 Today in Parliament
12.00 News and Weather
ENGLAND: VHF with if above
except as follows: 6.25-6.30
Weather and Travel 10.02 For
Schools 10.02 (Music Interlude) 10.10 Time to Move
10.30-10.45 Listen with Mother
11.00 Volx de France-French
VI (21) 11.20 Movement and
Drams 2 11.40 in Germany (1)
1.55 Programme News 2.00-Drama 2 11.40 in Germany (1) 1.55 Programs Naws 2.00-20.00 For Schools: 2.00 Exploration Earth Worldwide 2.20 The Song Tree (11) 2.40 Drama Workshop 5.50-5.55 PM (continued) 11.00 Study on 4: (9t By in Portuguese (1) 11.30-12.10 Open University: The Stravinsky Sound

Radio 3

News. Morning Concert: Grainger, Dvorak, Schubert, Gounod; records.†
News.
Morning Concert (continued):
Avison, Ame, Haydn, Bach,
Purcell; records. 9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer: Dulsy;

records.† Music for Organ, Recital: Buxtehude, Men 10.10 Cello and P

11.05 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra. Concert: Dworak, Gerhard, Sibelius.† 12.02 Laureen Livingstone. Song recitat: Mozart, Massenet, Altreg Bachelet, Leroux, Grana-9.00 Simon Bates, 11.30 Paul Burnett. 2.00 Steve Wright, 4.30 Peter Powell, 7.00 Steve Wright, 4.30 Peter Powell, 10.00 John Peel, 12.00 Close, VHF Radios 1 and 2. 5,00 with Radio 2. 10.00 with Radio 1. 12,00-5.00 with

dos, Rodrigo.†

1.00 News.
1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert. Concert. direct from St. John's, Smith Square, London: Hindensith, Busoni arr. Schoenberg, Strawinsky.†

3.05 New Records. Dvorak, Mozart, Rodrigo, Sibellus.†

4.55 News.

5.00 Makhly for Pleasure.†

7.00 A Grafted Tongue. A profile of John montague, whose Collected Poems are published this month.

month.
7.45 Two Comic Operas by Donizetti. A double-bill of British premieres, given by Opera Rara at the Collegiate Theatre, London.†
7.45 "Francesca of Foix" — a comedy in one act. Interval Reading. "La Romanziera" — a comedy 9.15 "Le Homenzelera" — a comedy in one act. 10.30 Jazz in Britain. Featuring Devid Panton's One Music Trio.†

Paragn's Cris music Pro. 7
Nows.
John Dowland on record,†
VHF ONLY — OPEN UNIVERSITY: 5.55 am Wolverton for Pride', 6.15-6.35 The Mystical Vision. 11.20 pm Music as a Language. 11.40 Beyound Electric Money. 12.06 Walking for the Big One. 12.20-12.40 am Individual Differences.

Radio 2 5.00 Ray Moore † 7.30 Terry Wogan † 10.00 David Frost † 12.00 Gloria Humitord † 2.00 Ed Stewart † 4.00 David Hemitton † 5.45 News and Sport 6.00 John Dunn † 8.00 Folk on

As Thames except; 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.30-4.15 Film: Promise (John Castle) Two men fall in love with the

casted two inext and in love want the same girl during the slege of Leningrad, 6,00-7,00 News, 9,00-10,00 Hill Street Blues, 10,28 News, 10,30 Scap. 11,00 Star Parade: Donna Summers, 12,00 Closedown.

HTV CYMRU/WALES

As HTV West except:— 12.00-12.10pm Dacw Mam Yn Dwad. 4.15 Murphy's Mob. 4.45-5.15 Sêr. 6.00 Y Dydd. 6.30-7.00 Report Wates, 8.30-9.00 Yr Wythnos, 11.00 World in Action, 11.30-12.00 Medicine Men.

SCOTTISH

World Service

BBC World Servic can be received to Western Europe on medium wave (648 kHz 463m) at the tolowing times (GMT)z-5.00 Newadasis. 6.30 The Concerts. 7.00 World News. 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summers. 7.30 The Finness Cut. 3.00 World News. 8.00 Reflections. 8.15 Peobles' Choice. 8.30 Anything Goss. 9.00 World News. 9.09 Review of the British Press. 9.15 Words. 9.20 Good Books. 9.35 interfude. 9.40 Look Ahead. 8.45 Music Now. 10.16 The Moon and Signence. 10.30 Pato's Republic. 11.00 World News. 11.09 News about British. 11.15 New Waves. 21.30 Conductors' Gallery. 12.00 Refle Newsred. 12.15 Brisin of British 1982. 12.45 Sports Broundup. 1.00 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summery. 1.30 Country Style. 1.45 The Pinness Cut. 2.15 Latiens Iron Everywhere. 2.30 John Peel. 9.00 Redio Newsreel. 3.15 Outlook. 4.00 World News. 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summery. 4.15 My World. 8.00 World News. 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summery. 4.15 My World. 8.00 World News. 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summery. 4.15 My World. 8.00 Network U.K. 9.15 Short Story. 9.30 Connectary. 11.16 Cassical Record Review 11.50 Redio Newsreel. 12.30 With Great Pleasure. 11.50 Outlook: News Summery. 1.45 Short Story. 2.00 World News. 2.00 With Great Pleasure. 1.15 Outlook: News Summery. 1.45 Short Story. 2.00 World News. 2.00 With Great Pleasure. 1.15 Outlook: News Summery. 1.45 Short Story. 2.00 World News. 2.15 Network U.K. 2.20 With Great Pleasure. 1.15 Dutlook: News Summery. 1.45 Short Story. 2.00 World News. 2.15 Network U.K. 2.20 World News. 2.16 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Network U.K. 2.20 Pleasure. 1.15 Outlook:News Summery. 1.45 Short Story. 2.00 World News. 2.06 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Network U.K. 2.30 Sports International. 3.00 World News. 3.00 News. 3.00 News. 3.00 Short Today. 3.30 John Pest. 4.45 Pleasured News. 4.35 Pesticotions. 5.00 World News. 5.00 Twenty-Four Hourschiews Summery. 5.45 The World Today. 2 featuring Donovan, Packie Byrne and Bonnie Shallean.† 9.00 Humphrey Lyttleton.† 10.00 Monday Movie Quiz. 10.30 Star Sound. 11.00 Peter

HAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN: † STEREO BLACK AND WHITE: (1) REPEAT,

VHF. 90-92.5MHz, MF 1235KHz/255m or 1059KHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693KHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz, Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95 8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

BBC 1

CYMRU/WALES: 12.57 pm-1.00 News of Wales, 1.45-2.01 PH Pala. 6.00-6.25 Wales Today, 6.55-7.15 Heckiw. 7.15-745 Mergeret Willems. 7.45-8.10 Triengle, 11.25-11.50 Supervisors (6), 11.50 News and weather. SCOTLAND: 12.55 pm-1.90 weather. SCOTLAND: 12.55 pm-1.00 The Scottish News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scotland. NORTHERM RELAND 12.57 pm-1.00 pm 3.53-3.56 Northern Instead News 6.00-6.25 Scene Around Six 11.50 News and weather, ENGLAND: 6.00 pm-6.25 Regional news magazines. 11.55 Closs.

FALKLANDS CRISIS: Because the TAIL And S CHISIS: Because the ITN News at Ten has been extended by a quarter of an hour programmes after 10.45 pm will be screened 15 minutes later then stated. In some cases, programmes scheduled for after

10.45 have been dropped. ANGLIA

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30
Nows. 2.30-4.15 Film. Trottle True
Lieen Kent) Music Hall girl marries a
duke, but her heart belongs to a young
balloonist. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.307.00 Benson. 10.30 Anglia Reports.
11.00 Film. Come Out, Come Out,
wherever You Are, Horiday alproad
develope into a chilfing game of hideand-seek. 11.25 Signs of the Seven,
Closedown.

Feeling. 5.30-5.45 Good evening Ulster. 6.00 Good Evening Ulster. 6.30-7.00 Square One. 10.30 Royle Link. 11.00 New Kind of Family. 11.30 News Closedown.

Diffrent Strokes, 10.30 Full Life: John Arlott, 11.00 Sportshow Special: Indoor Cricket Tournament, 12.00 Barney Miller, 12.30 am Company

TVS

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30
Naws. 2.30-4.15 Film: Walk in the
Spring Rain (Anthony Quinn, Ingrid
Bergman) Lecturer's wife on holiday
falls in love with a local man. 5.15
Watch this Space....That Monday
Evening Feeling. 5.30-5.45 Coest to
Coast. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.30-7.00

TYNE TEES. As Thames except: 9.20 Good Word. 9.25-9.30 News, 1.20 pm-1.30 News, Lookaround. 2.30-4.15 FBm. Billine Spirk" (Rex Harrison) Noel Coward farce about the husband heurited by his first wife. 5.15-5.45 New Fred and Barney Show, 6.00 News. 6.02 Mr and Mrs. 6.30-7.00 Northern Life. 9.00-

CHANNEL As Theines except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.30-4.15 pm Film: The Constant Husband (Rex Harrison) rusband with amnesta prepares to wed for the eighth time, S,15-5.45 pm Worzel Gummidge, 6.00 Channel Report. 6.90-7.00 Two of Us. 10-26 News, 10-35 Autourd hall en France. 10-40 Golfing Greats: Tom Watson. 11.10 Film: File N-Under Fear (Maureen Lipman) Fear grips a town's Rozary after a murder. 12-30 am Clossdown.

10.00 Hill Street Blues, 10.30 News, 10.32 Briefing, 11.15 Hammer House of Horrors, 12.10 Christian Hope....

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.30-4.15 Film, North to Alaska Liohn Wayne) Women trouble stalks a counte of gold prospectors. 6.00
Scotland Today, 6.40-7.00 Crime
Desk. 10.30 Encore, 11.15 Late Call.
11.20 Monte Carto Show: Patrick
Wayne, Larry Adler. 12.15 Closedown.

GRAMPIAN

As Thames except:— 9.25am 9.30 First Thing. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.30 4.15 Film: True as a Turtle (John Gregson, Jone Thorburn). Comedy shout honeymonoers who find adventure on the high seas. 6.00 North Tonight. 6.35-7.00 Country Focus. 9.00-10.00 Hill Street Blue 10.30 Film: X, Y and Z (Elizabeth Taylor, Michael Caine). A Wife's struggle to atop her husband leavishome. 12.35 Closedown.

CENTRAL

As Thames except: 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30-4.15 Film: Fallen Idol* (Raiph Richardson) Ambassador's son near incriminates his friend the butler of agrammass his mend the buller of killing his wife. 6.06-7.00 News. 8.00-10.00 Hill Street Blues. 10.30 Left, Right and Centre. 11.10 News. 11.15 Barnay Miler. 11.45 Come Close. 12.00 Closedown.

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30
News. 2.30-4.15 Film: Constant
Husband (Rex Harrison, Kay Kendall)
Comedy, Husband with amnesia
prepares to wed. for the eighth
time. 5.15-5.45 Worzel Gummidge.
8.00 Today South West. 6.307-00
Two of Us. 10.32 News. 10.35
Postscript. 10.40 Golfing Greats: Tom
Watson. 11.10 Film: File it Under Fear
(Maureen Lipman), Fear grips a town's
Borary after a marder. 12.31 em
Clossdown.

YORKSHIRE

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 Nows. 2.30-4.15 Film: Seven Days to Noon' (Barry Jones). Scientist threatens to blow up the Houses of Parliament. 5.00 Calendar. 6.30-7.00 Calendar Countdown. 10.30 With A Little Help. 11.00 Rugby League. 11.45 Superstar Profile: Ofivia Newton-John. 12.15 am Closedown.

GRANADA-As Thames except: 1.20pm Granada Reports. 1.30 Survival. 2.00 Movie Memories, 2.30-4.15 Film: Sapphire. Body of a student is found on Hampetead Heath. 5.00 Private Benjamin. 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports. 9.00-10.00 Quincy, 10.30 Danger UXB. 11.30 Rugby League. 12.20 am

Law Report April 26 1982 House of Lords

Lords adopt European discrimination ruling

Garland v British Rail Engineering Liti

Connie Booth as Ruth (BBC 2

Before Lord Diplock, Lord Romand-Davies, Lord Fraser of Tullybelton, Lord Russell of Killowen and Lord Scarman

Remund-Davies, Lord Framer of Killowen and Lord Scarman

[Speeches delivered April 22]

Ruling by the Court of Justice of the stirreholding in the control of the Court of Justice of the Scarman employed by BREL, the first first public of the Scarman employed by BREL, the first first public of the Scarman employed by BREL, the first first public of the Scarman employed by BREL, the first first public of the Scarman employed by BREL, the first first public of the Scarman employed by Scarman employed by BREL of the Scarman employed by Scarman The House of Lords, having received rulings on two questions referred by it to the European Court, gave its decision, allowing the appeal of Mrs Eileen Mary Garland, of Milton Keynes, a clerical officer employed by British Rail Engineering Ltd (BREL) from the Court of Appeal (Lord Denning, Master of the Rolls, Lord Justice Lawton and Lord Justice Geoffrey Lame. ([1979] I WLR 754) which had allowed an appeal by the employers and held that the facilities complained of fell within the exception in section 6(4) of the 1975 Act so that there was no unlawful discrimination.

Article 119 of the EEC Tresty

was no unlawful discrimination.

Article 119 of the KEC Treaty provides. "Each member state shall during the first stage ensure and subsequently maintain the application of the principle that mem and women should receive equal pay for equal work. For the purpose of this article, "pay means the ordinary basic or minimum wage or salary and any other consideration, which the worker, receives,

employment...

"(2) It is unlawful for a person, in the case of a woman employed by him... to discriminate against her — (a) in the way he affords her access to ... benefits, facilities or services ... (b) by dismissing her, or subjecting her to any other detriment."

"(4) Subsections 1(b) and (2) do not apply to provision in relation to death or retirement."

Mr. T. R. A. Morison, OC and Mr. T. R. A. Morison, QC and Mr Nicholas Underhill for the

that she should seek psychiatric help. Or Schetzman sends her to the Arbour Crisis Centre (Agony 'all to

Connie Booth certainty buries her

Paul (Colin Bruce) convinces her

The Employment Appeal Tri-bunal took the contrary view. They considered that the words

They considered that the words of the exception created by subsection (4) ought not to be construed so widely as to include "a privilege [that] has existed, during employment" and was allowed by the employer "to continue after retirement".

The Court of Appeal restored the decision of the industrial tribunal. Lord Justice Lawton described the question of construction of subsection (4) as being "largely a matter of first impression" and he and the Master of the Rolls considered being "largely a matter of first-impression" and he and the Master of the Rolls considered "provision in relation to retifement" was a wide ex-pression and included any provision about retirement. In neither the Employment Appeal Tribunal nor the Court of

fact that equal pay without vision in relation to retire-should have been, to article 119 discrimination on the ground of ment" and so were not subject to of the Treaty or either of the two the prohibition on discrimination directives dealing with sex imposed by subsection (1)(b) or discrimination—although reference to article 119 in the event also been the subject of Council that article had libraries to dispose of the bound trick the countries view.

Lordship said that it was a principle of construction of United Kingdom statutes that the Dinical Kingdom statutes that the words of a statute passed after the Treaty had been signed and dealing with the subject matter of the international obligation of the United Kingdom, were to be construed, if they were reasonably capable of bearing such a meaning, as intended to carry out the obligation and not to be inconsistent with it.

In the instant case the words of section 6(4) which fell to be construed "provision in relation to retirement" were capable of bearing either the narrow meaning accepted by the Employment Appeal Tribunal or the wider meaning preferred by the Court of Appeal.

Had the court's attention been drawn to article 119 and the Defreque judgment, his Lordship had no doubt, consistently with statements by the Master of the Rolls in previous cases, that they would have construed section 6(4) so as not to make it inconsistent with article 119.

Although his Lordship believed that none of the members of the House had any serious doubts as to what answer would be given to

rticle 177. It thus became mandatory or appear under internal law, to refer to the European Court of Justice the questions that were in fact referred by the order already quoted, so as to provide the House with material necessary to aid it in constraing section 6(4) of the 1975 Act.

To those questions the court

sary to and it in construing section 6(4) of the 1975 Act.

To those questions the court had ruled: "I Where an employer (although not bound to do so by contract) provides special travel facilities for former male employees to enjoy after their retirement this constitutes discrimination within the meaning of article 119 against former female employees who do not receive the same facilities.

"2 Where a national court is able, using the criteria of equal work and equal pay, without the operation of Community or national measures, to establish that the grant of special travel facilities solely to retired male employees represents discrimination based on difference of sex, the provisions of article 119 of the Treaty apply directly to such a situation."

of the Treaty apply directly to such a situation."

Those answers, as the employers conceded, made it clear that the construction put on section 6(4) of the 1975 Act by the Employment Appeal Tribunal was correct, with the result that the appeal must be allowed.

inconsistent with article 119.

To decide whether the construction of section 5(4) in fact adopted by the Court of Appeal was inconsistent with article 119 and whether the alternative construction adopted by the Employment Appeal Tribunal was consistent with it, it was destrable to obtain a ruling of the European Court of Justice that would be binding on all courts in England, including the House, on the question of the effect of article 119 on the kind of discrimination as respected concessionary traval-facilities after retirement to which Mrs Garland was subjected by her employers simply because she was a woman and not a man.

Although his Lordship believed

to what answer would be given to that question by the European Court, there was not in existence at that date. January 19, 1981 when the order of reference was made, so considerable and consistent a line of European Court case law on the interpretation and applicability of article 119 as would make the answer too obvious and inevitable to be capable of giving rise to "a question" within the meaning of article 177.

Solicitors: Winstanley-Burgess:

Mr R. E. T. Birch.

Before Lord Diplock, Lord Fraser of Tullybelton, Lord Russell of Killowen, Lord Scanner, and Lord Bridge of Harwick [Speeches delivered April 22]

main the application of the principle that men and women should receive equal pay for equal work. For the purpose of this article, 'pay' means the ordinary basic or minimum wage or salary and any other consideration, whether in cash or kind, which the worker, receives, directly or indirectly, in respect of his employment from his samployer."

Section 6 of the Sex Discrimination Act 1975, provides: "(1) It is unlawful for a person, in relation to employment by him... to discriminate against a woman ... (b) in the terms on which he offers her first employed by him... to discriminate against her — (a) in the way he affords her access to ... benefits, facilities or services ... (b) by dismissing her, or subjecting her to any other detriment ... "(4) Subsections 1(b) and (2) overstay.

Method Reference under section 24(1)(b)(i) of the Immigration Act 1971, tonsisting in a person having only a limited leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom "knowingly ... remains beyond the time limited leave expires and only on that day.

Their ference under section 24(1)(b)(i) of the Immigration Act 1971, tonsisting in a person having only a limited leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom "knowingly ... remains beyond the time limited leave expires and only on that day.

Their ference under section 24(1)(b)(i) of the Immigration Act 1971, tonsisting in a person having only a limited leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom "knowingly ... remains beyond the time limited leave expires and only on that day.

Their Lordships so held in allowing an appeal on that all

OC and Mr F. Marr-Johnson for the employers.

LORD DIPLOCK, with whose speech all their Lordships agreed, said that the House made a reference on the interpretation of article 119 and article 177 of the EEC Treaty.

Mrs Garland was a married

LORD BRIDGE, with whose was three years from the date of the commission of the offence. So far the law was clear. In 1976, however, at the time of the relevant events there was great doubt on section 14(1) of the Act and the right of abode in the United Mingdom on doubts were not resolved until

Tangel or revel factor to make it is given to the second to the constitution of the constitution and the constitution of the constitution of the constitution and the constitution of The offence under section 24(1)(b)(f) of the immigration Act 1971, consisting in a person having only a limited leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom "knowingly... remains beyond the time limited by the leave", can be committed on the day after the limited leave expires and only on that day.

Their Lordships so held in allowing an appeal on that allowing an appeal on that certified point of law by Mario Borg, a citizen of Malta and a non-partial within the meaning of the 1971. Act from the Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Donaldson and Mr Justice Justice Donaldson and Mr Justice Magistrates' Court of an offence under section 24(1)(b)(f) of the under section 24(1)(b)(f) of the case to the justices to determine the date at which the appellant the date at which the spellant of the lord actual knowledge of his overstay.

Mr Michael Beloff, QC and Mr Owen Davies for the appellant of Borg, Mr L K. Lassman for the prosecution.

1097, the Home Office informed him of refusal of that leave but the could have the matter referred to the Under Secretary of State for the Home Office (Appeals Section) provided notice was given of that intention not later than 14 days after the date of that leave hut of refusal of that leave hut of refusal of that leave hut of refusal of the Home Office (Appeals Section) provided notice was given of that intention not later than 14 days after the date of that leave to the matter referred to the Under Section of that intention not later than 14 days after the date of that leave to the matter referred to the Under Section) provided notice was given of that intention not later than 14 days after the date of that leave to the matter referred to the Under Section) provided notice was given of that intention not later than 14 days after the date of that leave hut of fice (Appeals Section) provided notice was given of that intention not later than 14 days after the Home Office (Appeals Section) provided at the Home Office (Appeals Section) provided at the Home Office (Appeals Sec

The information was laid against the appellant on May 25, 1979 and alleged that the offence was committed between April 19, 1977 and May 24, 1979. The defence took the point that the prosecution was out of time; the offence had been committed on May 9, 1976. The justices held that "on the facts the appellant's leave to remain had been expected to April 18, 1977.

became aware that he was guilty of an offence in so doing. It was on the besis of accepting

constituting a necessary element of the offence, his acquisition of knowledge of that fact on a later date, when he was still in the United Kingdom without leave,

Solicitors: Russell, Jones & Walker; Mr Evan Harding.

the national estate.

cessors".

value.

perhaps the most difficult we

have to tackle in this area of policy."

it is said that the Labour

Nevertheless, compen-sation could not be paid on the basis of current market

The agricultural paper is

Call for animal ban, page 2

Boy trapped in flue

Search operation

A kidney transplant oper-

ation was carried out on a boy, at the Royal Hospital in Liverpool, on Saturday, after a city-wide search for the

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

The Labour Party is con- believe that it is vital that the sidering a policy for the nationalization of all tensation paid on the basis of agricultural rather than the solution paid on the basis of agricultural rather than the solution paid on the basis of agricultural rather than the solution paid on the basis of agricultural rather than the solution of farmland.

This would be achieved. market value.

A second draft chapter on food and agriculture, fish-eries and forestry policy, to be considered for inclusion in Labour's Programme 1982, says that public ownership of land has always been an integral part of Labour

philosophy.

"Land ownership in this country can bring with it inestimable and unjustifiable power and influence for a tiny minority of our citizens - a minority whose interests are frequently in direct conflict with the good of the community", the paper says.

"Only through the public ownership and control of land will we be able to eliminate that power and influence."

Party did not embrace a policy of confiscation, "despite the fact that many of the present landlords derive their ownership from compensation by their predecessors" But the document states that the issue is "not simply a question of dogma"; nationalization will also help to create a better, more economic farming structure.

"The present structure of on the lower, agricultural farms is the result of generations of buying and selling not to mention outright confiscation.

one of a number of policy documents to be submitted to "No attempt has ever been made, over a large area, to a special meeting of Labour's made, over a large area, to national executive on May 19. create sound economic units The executive will finalize suitable for varying conditions. Thousands of farms are made up of two or more quite separate parcels of pages, and that document will land. Indeed, areas can be cited where well over half the holdings are in this cate the autumn holdings are in this cate- the autumn.

The party executive's food and agriculture sub-committee proposed the setting-up of a rural land authority, on the lines of a nationalized industry board, which would administer the state's farmholding through area care. mholding through area centres responsible for day-to-

day estate management.
The sub-committee does not, however, make a firm recommendation on nationalization priority.

One formula hints at procrastination, saying: "The actual bringing into public ownership of agricultural land will clearly not bew an easy process." Further consideration is suggested. patient. John Kendrick, aged 14, was shopping, when a suitable kidney became avail-

more positive. It says: "We able.

33 killed in Italian antiques fair fire

Todi, Italy April 25 - A flash fire started by an explosion killed at least 33 people and injured scores of others attending an antiques exhibition at a 16th century country house 78 miles northwest of Rome. 'This would be achieved

largely through the acquisition of the existing tenanted estates, but additional land would be acquired where its purchase created At least 40 of the estimated 200 people at the exhibition jumped from the top floor of the building on to a lorry, some of them injuring theramore rational boundaries for

selves seriously.

Fire fighters said they were still counting the victims and believed that the "Farming units would also be acquired where owners chose to relinquish the ownership of land instead of paying tax.." death toll could go as high as 45. No foreigners were be lieved to be among the dead or injured. The paper says the ques-tion of compensation "is

Signor Paolo Pianigiani, a reporter from the local radio station across the road said: "There was a tremendous explosion which shook the entire area. For a minute we thought it was an earth-quake. Then we saw smoke, fire and there was screaming,

screaming.

"Fire spread quickly and the heat was so intense...I saw a bronze statue literally

melt", he said. Police officials said the fire was touched off by an explosion, possibly caused by a gas leak, at a bar on the third floor.

The fire spread quickly because of the inflammability of the paintings, tapestries and other art objects in the building. The initial damage estimate from local officials was more than 1,000 million lire (£560,000). The injured were taken to hospitals in Perugia and at least six others were flown in two police helicopters to a centre in Rome for treatment.

Signor Giuseppe Amberleti, a civil defence official, said there were no fire engines in Todi, a town of 18,000 people when the fire broke out at 11am.

Marc Barrie, aged six, of Irvine, Ayrshire, spent three hours trapped in a narrow flue near the top of a 20-foot chimney on a building site on Saturday before police and firemen freed him. "The fire engines had to come from Perugia, 45 kilometers away, and more than 40 minutes elapsed before the rescue effort got under way", he said.

The blaze was brought under control nearly four hours later, with the sid of helicopters spraying water on to the building. There was no immediate explanation why there were

no fire engines on duty. Thirty-one bodies pulled out of the debis and taken to a church near by for identification. Two people died later in hospital.



Blackbirds

with a difference

Two albino blackbirds which fell out of their nest are being helped to survive by a girl aged eight.

Donna-Ann Donna-Ann Wells (above), of King's Road, Gorleston, Norfolk, helps her father, Mr James Wells, to feed them with worms, bread and milk, a task that has to be repeated every 30 minutes between 5 am and midnight. night.

Mr Wells, a bird lover, fears that the three-week old birds' chances of survival are slight if released too soon. But he is also considering building an aviary in his back garden where they can continue their sheltered. existence.

The Norfolk and Suffolk Wildlife Trust has been giving advise to Mr Wells, who is a catering manager for North Sea oil rigs, recovering from a back

Union blacks task force war film

have a dispute about the privatization of film production by the COI. This work has been put out to private companies, and 27 of our members have been made our members have been made redundant. We opposed that redundancy and blacked the COI. That blacking has been extended to all government film material. We were approached by the Navy on the grounds that this was a national emergency, and would we find a way round the blacking. Our committee the blacking. Our committee said yes, if they sit and negotiate. This they refused

to do."

Work on about 40 government films has been disrupted by the technicians' action, including a feature on Britain's nuclear deterrent. The Ministry of Defence could not confirm of deny last night whether the blacking of Falklands Islands film was hampering the inforwas hampering the infor-mation war.

remains valid" the ministy said: "When the dust has settled, we will be considering whether there are any lessons to be learned from the Falklands crisis, to see whether any adjustments may be necessary within our overall plans".

Argentine Annie sends her thanks

☐ The Argentine equivalent of Tokyo Rose, who has been broadcasting to the British

broadcasting to the British task force, yesterday put over a personal message to a businessman in Britain who first picked up her propaganda talk last week.

The woman, who calls herself Liberty, told 73-year-old Mr John Hurn over his shortwaye radio: "Dear John Hurn, I will play some music for you while you get your tape recorder ready."

tape recorder ready."

She played a Beatles tune and then went on: "I am glad you receive the programme and I hope you find it interesting." She referred to the helicourer crash and then on a different front, unions have welcomed the ministry's postponment "for a short period" of immediate planned redundancies at Portmonth and Chatham dockyard. Under closure plans, 4,300 jobs are due to go this year. But, while the redundancies are based " you receive the programme and I hope you find it interesting." She referred to the helicopter crash and then played some more music. She carried on with the usual propaganda broadcast, accusing Britain of attacking a friendly country and then addressed Mr Hurn, saying she hoped he had enjoyed listening to her.

Israelis weep as flag is lowered in Sinai

From Christopher Walker, Sharm el Shaikh, April 25

and sometimes uncon-trollably, today as the Star of David was lowered for the last time over Sinai, the desert peninsula conquered The mood was pernapa desert peninsula conquered in 1967 and subsequently summed up during a dinner given to the remaining troops

Soon after the emotional journey northwards to meet the noon deadline for the final withdrawal which marks the completion of the first stage in the peace process begun at Camp David. The Hebrew posters affixed to the front of almost

affixed to the front of almost every vehicle told their own story about the feelings of most israelis over the loss of the Sinai. "We did not retreat. We gave it up for peace", said one. Another bore the dignified message: "With pain, pride and hope we say goodbye to Sinai". More simplistic was a third which stated: "Sharm, we love you".

As the departing troops drove through this strategic Red Sea port, the number of Egyptians outnumbered Israelis for the first time in almost 15 almost 15 years. The few foreign journalists permitted into the area were constantly greeted from the sides of the road by the new arrivals with enthusiastic waves and cries enthusiastic waves and cries of "Welcome to Egypt".

Scores of male and female the withdrawal, and indeed Israeli soldiers wept openly, the whole peace treaty with

last night by Brigadier Gen-eral Ahron, commander of the region. "My son is 15 and ceremony ended, a slowmoving convoy of coaches,
army vehicles and lorries "Then he is sure to ask
began to make the last whether people of my generarmy," he told his men.
"Then he is sure to ask
whether people of my generation did everything that we could to see we do not have another war. I want to be able to look him straight in the face with a clear eye and say: 'Yes' ''.

☐ Tel Aviv: The Israeli convoy took along some 200 civilian last-ditch opponents of the peace treaty and of the withdrawal but it was not clear they had them all (Moshe Brilliant writes). Mose Stop the Withdrawal Movement claimed some of its activists were still hiding in the ghost settlements.

In the gnost settlements.

Leaders of the militants announced today they planned to continue their struggle for the recovery of Sinai as a political party or in some other form to be determined later. Their plan was ridiculed by Dr Yehnda Ben Meir Denuty Minister. Ben Meir, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, who is a leader of the National Religious Party and a former supporter of the militants. He said the recovery of Sinai

of "Welcome to Egypt".

Already the Egyptians have taken over the Marina hotel at nearby Naama Bay, as well as many of the 500 white stucco flats which jut out on a spectacular promontory overlooking the sea.

For the most part, the final withdrawal was handled with the maximum of emotion and the minimum of ill feeling.

The Israeli soldiers and officers I spoke to mirrored views expressed by many civilians in the country, that

Sadat dream fulfilled

Cairo, April 25.—President Mubarak put a wreath on the tomb of his predecessor, Anwar Sadat today to mark the folfillment of the assassinated leader's dream of the representation of Exemption soverthe return of Egyptian sover-eignty to Sinai. The ceremony at the tomb,

a few yards from the spot where President Sadat was assassmated on October 6 last year was the first of a series of low-key observances to mark Israel's withdrawal from the peninsular after 15 years of occupation.

were taking place, it was still unknown how the last dispute over the Egyptian-Israe-ii border would be resolved. American, Egyptian and Israeli pegutiators, were to raeli negotiators were to meet to discuss a formula to reach a settlement over Taba, a 1,000-square yard area on the Gulf of Aqaba coast south-west of the Israeli port of Eilat. A meeting in Cairo late last

night ended without progress, officials said _AP.

5. .

inti-E

1,7

Dame

22.5

F6523 Total

Legister Park

71.3

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements Princess Margaret attends the Royal Caledonian Ball at Grosvenor House Hotel, 9.35

New Exhibitions

The Merseyside Guild of Potters; an exhibition of hand built and wheel thrown pottery and ceramics; Atkinson Art Gallery, Lord Street, Southport; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Thurs and Sat 10 to 5, Junei May 22) 10 to 5; (until May 22). Sculntures by Anthony Caro, Huddersfield Art Gallery, Mon to

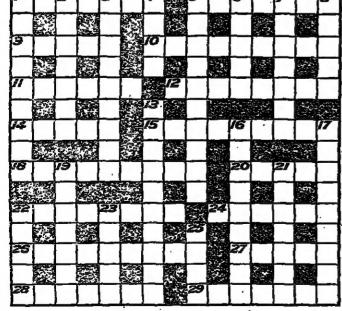
Fri 10 to 6, Sat 10 to 4; (until May | Screenprints by three artists, | 29.)

Callery 2, Bolton Museum and | The pound images for

Mon to Sat 10 to 9, Sun 2 to 5; (until July 25).

Paintings by André Bicat and carved and pierced porcelain by Maggie Barnes and others, Bohun Gallery, 13 Station Road, Benley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, closed Wed and Sun; (until May 20).

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15.815



the bird (7). Pedlar or deck hand? (7).

18 In the eighth one, for example 20 504 to retreat - just a bit off

22 Unkind interpretation of Beethoven sonata? (3).

26 In cancellation of written 27 Singer sees start of party - a

4 Sort of stone fruit? (4).

DOWN bind the lines? (9).

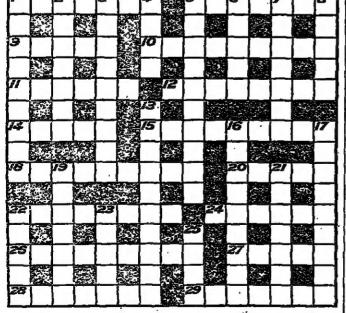
2 Plant used in stage transformation (7).

3 A number go to church in

Disarmament photo montages by Peter Kennard, Phoenix Arts, Newarke

Street, Leicester; Mon to Sat 10 to 6; (until May 16.)

RSA Annual Exhibition, Royal Scottish Academy, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 9, Sun 2 to 5;



1 Do canine imitation and get 5 Outstanding feature for my French politician (10). 6 Stop in Panama city (5).
7 Get a man to replace a powerful one (7).
8 Celebrated college put up

5 Pediar or deck nano (7).

9 Note car number (5).

10 By which Oberon unhappily met Titania (9).

11 Falling to keep record about wrong-doing (6).

12 Countryside feature in SE England — or Ulster? (8).

14 Gave a hand to someone (5).

15 Meddle with one rent-free building (9).

18 In the eighth one, for example many (5).

13 Deal gets underworld approval? (10).

16 Cleveland racecourse favour-

19 Blue mat possibly may be changed (7). 21 Star of French film "The 22 Quiet mill-stream by the fold 24 Excuse some beggar's request

23 Precise, like Dora, initially work doctor finds an opening 25 Lament for mini-piano (4).

dry one (5).

28 Globe for instance showing all the world (7).

29 Par's still content? (7).

The Solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 15,814 will appear next Saturday

ite's ceremonial welcome (3, 6).

for by innkeeper (9).

Bolton, Lancashire; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 5, closed

Wed and Sun; (until May 15). Landscape photographs by Oswald Jones, Canterbury Cathedral; daily until 7; (until

Worktown: drawings by Falcon Hildred of industrial revolution towns; Industrial Museum, Moorside Road, Bradford; Tues to Sa 10 to 5; (until June 6). Newbury Waterways Exhibition, Town Hall, Newbury, Berkshire, 10 to 5 weekends, 11 to 4 Mon to Fri (until May 3).

India Observed, Library Gal-lery, room 74, Victoria and Albert Museum; Mon-Sat 10 to 5.45, Sun 2.30 to 5.45, closed Fri from today until July 4.

Exhibitions in progress
Art of the book in India;
British Library, Great Russell
Street, WC1; Mon to Sat 10 to 5,
Sun 2.30 to 6; (until August 1). Drawings and paintings by Tony Rickaby and Peter Saunders, Air Gallery, 6 and 8 Rosebery Avenue, EC1; Mon-Fri 11 to 6, Sat 11 to 2, closed Sun (until May

Sat 11 to 2, closed Sun (until May 13).

Sculpture by Robert Cronin at Gimpel Fils Gallery, 30 Davies Street, W1; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 1 (until May 8).

Paintings based primarily on the Welsh landscape by Tom Nash, Gallery 10, 10 Grosvenor Street, W1; Mon to Fri 10 to 5.20; Sat 10 to 1, closed Sundays (until May 4).

The Gloucester Railway

The Gloucester Railway Carriage and Wagon Company since 1860, Gloucester Folk Museum, 99-103 Westgate Street, Gloucester. Mon to Sat 10 to 5. (until May 29)

Watercolours by Stephen Osler Watercolours by Stephen Osler of court houses built between 1824 and 1966; a retrospective photographic exhibition of work by Neil Newton and exhibition of contemporary priots by leading Canadian artists; all at Guildford House Gallery, 155 High Street, Guildford, Surrey; Mon to Sat 10.30 to 5. (until May 1)

Out of the shadows, contemporary, Irish photography; Ulster Museum, Botanic Gardens, Beffast; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5, closed Fridays. Until May 31) Music Humphrey Lyttelton in con-cert, Castle Park Leisure Centre.

Bangor, Northern Ireland. Walks London's ghosts, alleys and oddines, meet Embankment Underground, 7.30, With Shakespeare and Dickens in Southwark, meet Borough Underground, 10.30.

Parliament tedav

Commons (2.30): Finance Bill, committee, second day. Lores (2.30): Shops Bill, third reading. Coypright Act, 1956 (Amend-ment) Bill, third reading. Debate on EEC competition practice and debate on A320 airbus.

Discount stamps

Stamps at a discount go on sale this week when the Post Gifice begins to distribute coupons giving a 15p reduction on a book of 10 first or second class stamps. The "15p off" offer, a reduction of about 10 per cent on a book of stamps, ends on May 31.

Australia S Ireland Pd France Fr 2395.00 2295.00 Japan Yu Netherlands Gld Norway Kr Portugal Rsc South Africa Rd Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzerland Fr 182.25

London: The FT Index closed down 1.9 at 567.1 on Friday. New York: The Dow Jones industrial average closed at 862.16,

Nature notes

summer visitors are from Africa. Garden More summer visitors are arriving from Africa. Garden warblers sing quietly in woods and parks, sedge warblers amounce themselves with a babbling song in ditchside hedges. House martins wheel round the eaves again. The first summer migrants to start nesting are the chiffchaffs. They are summer migrants to start nesting are the chiffchafts. They are easy to notice, since they call constantly as they approach the brambles where they are building, unlike the willow warblers, which have an almost identical alarm call, but only use it when feeding their young. Starlings are building their big ragged nests in holes and drain pipes; many of their winter companions in the English fields are now back in Russia and Poland, beginning to do the same. A few wintering fieldfares still linger on the East coast.

Dusty red blossoms surround the ash buds, but the leaves have yet to onen. Oak buds are just breaking; the pale green leaves of the limes are slightly more sdvanced. Field speedwells spread in the grass; bluebells begin to cover the woodland fleors with brilliant sheets of colour; the cuckoo-pint unfolds its hooded purple spike. The flowers of the cult's foot have already turned into fat, white seed-clocks.

Bond winners

Winning numbers in weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100,000 winner: 16AK 352078 (winner comes from (winner comes from £50,000 winner: 11WS Kent) 197823 (London borough of Hounslow). £25,000 winner: 9RP 596062 (Lincolnshire).

May Day travel

Sunday services will operate on the London Underground and on most bus rocces on the May Day bank holiday Monday, May 3. Services on the Saturday and Sunday of the holiday weekend will generally be normal. Sunday fares will apply on the holiday Monday.

The Papers

The DAILY MAIL says today hat after all the posturings and that after all the postnrings and propagands there must be a sense of relief at the news that British forces have landed in British forces have landed in South Georgia, to get on with the first part of the job they were sent down to the South Atlantic to do. The paper also takes the hopeful view that a quick and successful takeover of South Georgia could as a matter of fact reinforce the present policy of diplomacy backed by strength by showing the Argentines that we mean business. They would be wise, it says, to return to the negotiating table before worse befalls them.

The Daily Mirror writes that the Argentines may claim excitedly that the reoccupation of South Georgia is war. "But it should not be. War is too serious to be fought over side issues," it

should not be. War is too serious to be fought over side issues," it says. "If a major war does break out then it will be over the future of the people of the Falklands, not the penguins of South Georgia."

The Observer under the head Oh,

The Observer under the head Oh, what an unnecessary War, says that the gap between Britain and Argentina over the Falklands is not wide enough to justify going to war, with the certain loss of lives on both sides. If Britain did go to war, it would embark on a path of increasing danger and international isolation which could only make an eventual settlement more difficult.

The Studay Timessays Britain must be ready to talk about Argentinian sovereignty, both as an inducement to the Argentinians to get off the islands and as a means of ending the impossible situation of assuming responsibility for defending this far off colony while lacking the proper means to do so. British responsibility was to seek to make reasonable arrangements to safeguard the islanders' interests. It idd not extend to guaranteeing self-determination.

Anniversaries today

Births: John James Audubon, naturalist and arrist, Cayes, Haiti, 1785; Eugene Delacroix, Charenton-Saint-Maurice, France, 1798; Friederich Flow-tow, Teutendocf, Germany, 1812. Bjøornstjerne Bjøornson, Norwegian writer and political leader, died in Paris, 1910. National Day

Tanzania's national day today celebrates the union of Tanganyika and Zanzibar in 1954, indpendence had been granted to Tanganyika by Britain in 1961 and to Zanzibar in 1963. Since the union Tanzznia has been ruled by President Nyerere under an African socialist banner. Sporting fixtures

Football: First division, Notts
County v Stoke, three other
league matches (7-30).
Cricket: Cambridge University
v Nottinghamshire, at Fenners,
(11-30), Oxford University v
Northamptonshire, at the Parks
(11-30). Northamptonshire, at the Parks (11.30), Racing: Flat meetings at Brighton (1.45) and Warwick (2.30), NH at Southwell (2.30), Basketball: England v Colombia, at Birchwood (7.30)

المكان الأجل

Weather

Pressure will remain high over the British Isles,

6 am to midnight London, cent S, cent N England, E Midlands: Dry, any fog patches soon clearing, sunny periods, but rather cloudy at times, wind mainly N. light; max temp 16 to 18C (61 to 64F)
SE England, East Anglia,

SE England, East Anglia, Channel Islands: Mainly dry, sunny intervals developing but rather cloudy near coasts, perhaps with drizzle, wind NE or N, moderate, locally fresh, max temp 13 to 15C (55 to 56). Coalex persons of the coalex persons o to all the state of the state of the series of the series

Wales: Dry, summy periods; wind NE or N, Soht or moderate, max lemp 18 to 18C (61 to 64F), cooler near

District, Isle of Man: Dry, sunny periods after clearance of early morning fog patches; wind malnly NW, light of moderate; max temp 15 NW, light or moderate; max temp 15 to 17C (59 to 63F).
Edinburgh and Dundee, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Certral Highlands, Argyl, N Ireland: Dry, sunny periods after clearance of tog patches; wind W or NW, light or moderate; max temp 14 to 16C (56 to 61F).
Abertisen Morry Elette Mainten

to 61F).

Abordeen, Moray Firth: Mainly dry, bright or sunny periods; wind W of NW, light or moderate; max temp 15 to 17C (59 to 63F).

NE, NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: Mainly dry, sunny intervals, cloudy at times; wind mainly W moderate or fresh, locally strong; max temp 13 to 14C (55 to 56F).

Dutlook for tomorrow and Wednesday: Mostly dry and warm, with sunny periods, but cooler with some rain in the N later.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea. Strait Some rain at the N laner.

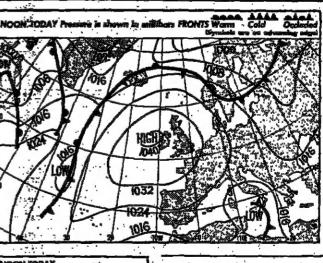
SEA PASSAGES: 8 North Sea, Strait of Dover. — Wind N, moderate or trest; sea slight or moderate. English Channel (E). — Wind NE, moderate or fresh; sea slight or moderate St George's Channel. — Wind NF, slight or moderate.

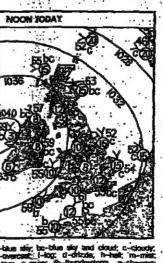
Wind ME slight or moderate; see slight. Irish Sea. — Wind NW, moderate, locally tresh; see slight or

First-Quarter: Agril 30 Lighting-up time

Lendon 8.45 pm to 5.11 am Briefol 8 55 pm to 5.21 am Edichungh 9 11 pm to 5.9 am Manchitester 8.58 pm to 5.73 km Penzanca 8.3 pm to 5.38 am Yesterday

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Around Britain

High tides

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12.6 — 14 57 Sunny

3.4 — 14 57 Sun pd

7.0 — 14 57 Sun pd

7.0 — 17 63 Sunny

13 — 12 54 Cloudy

1.3 — 12 54 Cloudy

4.2 — 15 59 Cloudy

4.8 — 14 57 Sun inf

1.7 — 12 54 Cloudy

2.4 — 15 59 Cloudy

7.8 — 13 55 Sun pd

4.8 — 14 57 Sun inf

1.7 — 12 54 Cloudy

7.8 — 13 55 Sun pd

4.0 — 14 57 Sun pd

4.0 — 14 57 Sun pd

4.0 — 14 57 Sun pd

6.4 — 18 61 Sun pd

6.4 — 18 61 Sun pd

7.4 — 18 61 Sun pd

7.4 — 18 61 Sun pd Abroad